1921

Bridgewater State Normal School. Massachusetts. 1921 [Catalogue]

Bridgewater State Normal School

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THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

State Normal School
Bridgewater

1921
Publication of this Document approved by the Supervisor of Administration.
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.

PAYSON SMITH . . . . . Commissioner of Education.

Advisory Board of Education.

FREDERICK P. FISH . . . . 84 State Street, Boston.
SARAH LOUISE ARNOLD . . . 300 The Fenway, Boston.
Mrs. ELLA LYMAN CABOT . . . 1 Marlborough Street, Boston.
A. LINCOLN FILENE . . . . Corner Washington and Summer streets, Boston.
WALTER V. McDUFFEE . . . . 336 Central Street, Springfield.
THOMAS H. SULLIVAN . . . . Slater Building, Worcester.

Division of Elementary and Secondary Education and Normal Schools.

FRANK W. WRIGHT, Director.

AGENTS.

CLARENCE D. KINGSLEY . . . . High Schools.
BURR F. JONES . . . . . . . . Elementary Schools.
ROBERT I. BRAMHALL . . . . Research and Statistics.
HARRY E. GARDNER . . . . Registration of Teachers.

The Department of Education.

Division of Elementary and Secondary Education and Normal Schools.
Division of Vocational Education.
Division of University Extension.
Division of Education of Aliens.
Division of Public Libraries.
Division of the Blind.
Teachers' Retirement Board.
Massachusetts Nautical School.
Massachusetts Agricultural College.
Bradford Durfee Textile School, Fall River.
Lowell Textile School.
New Bedford Textile School.
### The Faculty and Other Officers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Subject(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arthur C. Boyden, A.M.</td>
<td>Principal</td>
<td>History of education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William D. Jackson</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mathematics and general science.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles P. Sinnott, B.S.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Geography and hygiene.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harlan P. Shaw</td>
<td></td>
<td>Geography and general science.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles E. Doner</td>
<td></td>
<td>Supervisor of penmanship.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brenelle Hunt</td>
<td></td>
<td>Psychology and school administration; director of junior high school course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis C. Stearns</td>
<td></td>
<td>Greenhouse and school gardens.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John J. Kelly</td>
<td></td>
<td>Practical arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anne M. Wells</td>
<td></td>
<td>Supervisor, kindergarten-primary department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth F. Gordon</td>
<td></td>
<td>Supervisor of physical education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louise Lansley</td>
<td></td>
<td>Instructor in physical education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florence I. Davis</td>
<td></td>
<td>Biology and nature study.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cora A. Newton</td>
<td></td>
<td>Supervisor of observation and practice teaching; methods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adelaide Moffitt</td>
<td></td>
<td>Reading. Dramatic Club.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florence A. Fletcher, A.B.</td>
<td></td>
<td>History and social science.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frill G. Beckwith</td>
<td></td>
<td>Handicrafts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary A. Prevost</td>
<td></td>
<td>Supervisor of drawing and hand work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Priscilla M. Nye</td>
<td></td>
<td>Instructor in drawing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. Elizabeth Pope</td>
<td></td>
<td>Dean and instructor in household arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edith H. Bradford, A.B.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Modern languages.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gertrude F. Peirce, A.M.</td>
<td></td>
<td>English expression.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florence Damon, A.M.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Children's literature and library organization.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Literature.</td>
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</table>
Training School.

MARTHA M. BURNELL, Principal.

Nellie M. Bennett .......... Grade 6.
Jennie Bennett ......... Grade 4, 5, 6.
Louise H. Borchers ......... Grade 5.
Bertha O. Metcalf 1 .......... Grade 4.
Elizabeth Roome ......... Grade 4.
Charlotte M. Thompson ......... Grade 3.
Isabel W. Riddell ...... Grade 3.
Neva I. Lockwood ...... Grade 2.
Harriet M. Gannett ...... Grade 2.
Flora M. Stuart .......... Grade 1.
Ruth E. Davis .......... Grade 1.
Frances P. Keyes .......... Kindergarten.

Charles H. Bixby .......... Chief Clerk.
Mrs. Harriet F. Bixby ....... Steward.
Miss Rose E. Judge ......... Matron and Resident Nurse.
Thomas E. Annis .......... Chief Engineer.

Faculty Council.

S. Elizabeth Pope .......... Chairman and Treasurer.
Charlotte H. Thompson ....... Secretary.
Frill G. Beckwith.
Nellie M. Bennett.
Florence E. Damon.
Elizabeth F. Gordon.
Frances P. Keyes.
Mary A. Prevost.

1 On leave of absence.
### CALENDAR, 1921-1922.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April 16-24</td>
<td>Spring recess.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 25</td>
<td>School reopens.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 30</td>
<td>Memorial Day, holiday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 7-8</td>
<td>First entrance examination.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 21</td>
<td>Graduation day.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 12-13</td>
<td>Second entrance examination.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 12</td>
<td>Training school opens.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 14</td>
<td>Beginning of the normal school year.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 12</td>
<td>Columbus Day, holiday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 23-27</td>
<td>Thanksgiving recess.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 28</td>
<td>School reopens.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 3</td>
<td>School reopens.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 22</td>
<td>Washington's Birthday, holiday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 1-9</td>
<td>Easter vacation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sessions are from 9.15 A.M. to 12.30 P.M., and from 1.30 P.M. to 3.35 P.M. There are no sessions on Saturday.

The school may be reached by telephone through the following numbers of the Bridgewater exchange:

- Administrative offices, 162-2.
- Steward's office, 162-3.
- Dean's office, 155.
- Normal school building and training school, 261.
- Normal and Tillinghast Halls (pay station), 8063.
- Woodward Hall (pay station), 8118.
- Principal's residence, 2-3.
FUNCTION OF THE NORMAL SCHOOL.

This school is one of the ten normal schools maintained by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts for the preparation of teachers for the public schools of the State. The Commonwealth offers freely an educational training that will fit for one of the highest forms of public service.

Modern education is based on two principles: (1) The demand of society is for social efficiency. The school should reproduce life situations; the subject-matter should be chosen because of its life values; the methods of study and development should be socialized and at the same time individualized. (2) The nature of children and youth should be the teacher's guide. Work should start with the pupils' native instincts and capacities; subject-matter should be of the nature to prompt self-activity, that is, it should be motivated.

The normal school is a professional school. Theory is constantly linked with the actual practice in the training school. The aim of the work is (1) to see that the students know the elementary subjects thoroughly; (2) to teach them how to teach the children the subjects they know well themselves; (3) to prepare them to study the development of the child's mind and adapt the instruction to the stages of growth; (4) to give them such advanced study as will lead to their own development, and prepare them to become useful members of society in the communities where they teach.

The work in observation and in practice teaching is done in the training school; that of apprentice teaching in schools in near-by towns and cities.
The library of the school is well organized and equipped, and is in charge of a trained librarian. Its supply of books, magazines and pictures furnish material for research in all subjects. With bulletin boards for current events, clippings and pictures, exhibits of books, lists and helps for teachers, industrial material, notices of new books, it seeks to give information along all lines of educational endeavor.

The growing need of teachers who have a broad knowledge of the use of books and libraries, and a working knowledge of reference books and illustrative helps in teaching, has led to the introduction in the school of courses in library instruction.

ESSENTIAL QUALIFICATIONS OF PROSPECTIVE TEACHERS.

Young people who desire to enter upon this form of public service should be physically and temperamentally fitted for the work of teaching. "A real love for teaching, based on a genuine love of children, reasonable intellectual ability and good health are minimum essentials in the way of preliminary qualifications. To these should be added adaptability and tact, some degree of executive ability and the saving grace of common sense. Candidates lacking these qualifications can hardly hope to make a success of teaching."

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION.

It is advisable that application be made soon after January 1, and that certificates be forwarded early in June.

Blank forms for application, carrying with them application for room in the residence halls when desired, will be furnished upon request. Forms for certificate and recommendation are to be obtained by principals of high schools upon application to the State Department of Education, State House, Boston.

New classes are admitted only at the beginning of the school year, in September.

Correspondence in relation to admission should be addressed to the principal.
REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.

The requirements for admission to the Massachusetts State normal schools, as prescribed by the State Department of Education, are as follows: —

I. A candidate for admission to a Massachusetts State normal school as a regular student must have attained the age of seventeen years if a man, and sixteen years if a woman, on or before the first day of September in the year in which he seeks admission; must be free from diseases or infirmities or other defects which would unfit him for the office of teacher; must present a certificate of good moral character; and must present evidence of graduation from a high school or of equivalent preparation, and, in addition, offer such satisfactory evidence of scholarship as may be required by the regulations of the Department. He must submit detailed records of scholarship from the principal of the high school or other school in which preparation has been made, showing the amount of time given to individual subjects and the grades therein, and such additional evidence of qualifications for the calling of teacher as may be defined in the regulations relating to normal schools.

II. A candidate for admission as a regular student to a general course must offer satisfactory evidence of preparation in the subjects listed under "A," "B" and "C," amounting to 15 units, 10 of which units, however, must be in subjects under "A" and "B" and secured either by examination or certification.

A unit represents a year's study in any subject in a secondary school, constituting approximately one-quarter of a full year's work.

A. Prescribed Subjects. — Three units.

(1) English literature and composition . . . 3 units.

B. Elective Subjects. — At least 7 units from the following subjects: —

(2) Algebra . . . . . . . . . . . . 1 unit.
(3) Geometry . . . . . . . . . . . . 1 unit.
(4) History . . . . . . . . . . . . 1, 2 or 3 units.
For the present, the topics included within the foregoing subjects will be such as are usually accepted by the Massachusetts colleges for entrance.

C. Additional Subjects. — At least 5 units from any of the foregoing subjects, or from other subjects approved by the high school towards the diploma of graduation of the applicant, representing work in addition to that for which credit is gained by examination or certification.

III. A. Examinations. — Each applicant for admission, unless exempted by the provisions of sections IV. and V., must pass entrance examinations in the subjects as required under “A” and “B.” Examinations in these subjects will be held at each of the normal schools in June and September of each year (examinations for the Massachusetts Normal Art School are held only in September). Candidates applying for admission by examination must present credentials or certificates from their schools to cover the requirements under “C,” and will not be given examinations in these subjects. Persons not able to present these credentials must obtain credit for 15 units by examination in the subjects listed under “A” and “B.”

B. Division of Examinations. — A candidate for admission to a normal school may take all of the examinations at
once, or divide them between June and September. A candidate will receive permanent credit for any units secured by examination or certification.

IV. Admission on Certificate. — A graduate of a public high school approved by the Department of Education for purposes of certification to a State normal school may be exempted by the principal of the normal school from examination in any of the subjects under "A" and "B" in which the principal of the high school shall certify that the applicant is entitled to certification in accordance with standards as defined by the Department of Education.

Credits secured by any candidate from the Board of Regents of the State of New York, or for admission to any college in the New England College Entrance Certificate Board, either by examination or certification, or in the examinations of the College Entrance Examination Board, will be accepted towards the total of 10 units under "A" and "B." In addition to the units granted by certification candidates must present credentials for subjects under "C."

V. Admission of Special Students. — (a) When in any normal school, or in any course therein, the number of students entered as regular students and as advanced students at the opening of any school year is below the maximum number for which the school has accommodations, the commissioner may authorize the admission as a special student of an applicant who, being otherwise qualified, and who, having taken the entrance examinations, has failed to meet the full requirements provided in the regulations, but who, nevertheless, is recommended by the principal of the normal school as, in his estimation, qualified to become a teacher. Such a special student shall be given regular standing only when his work in the school, in the estimation of the principal and faculty, justifies such standing. The principal of the normal school shall report annually in October to the commissioner as to all special students. Certificates may be granted to special students in accordance with regulations approved by the Department.

(b) When in any normal school, or in any course therein, the number of students entered as regular students, as ad-
advanced students and as special students as defined in (a) at the opening of any school year is below the maximum number for which the school has accommodations, the commissioner may, subject to such special regulations as may be approved by the Department, authorize the admission to any class as a special student, on the recommendation of the principal, of a person possessing special or exceptional qualifications for the work of such class. Such special student shall not be considered a candidate for a diploma until he shall have qualified as a regular student, but may, on the satisfactory completion of the work of the course, be granted a certificate to that effect by the Department. The principal of the normal school shall report annually in October to the commissioner as to all special students in the school under the provisions of this section.

VI. Admission as Advanced Students. — A graduate of a normal school or of a college, or any person with not less than three years' satisfactory experience in teaching, may be admitted as a regular or as an advanced student to any course under such regulations as may be approved by the Department.

**SCHEDULE OF ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS.**

**Tuesday, June 7, 1921.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Morning.</th>
<th>Afternoon.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.30-8.45 Registration</td>
<td>1.30-2.30 Drawing, stenography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.45-10.30 English</td>
<td>2.30-4.00 Latin, arithmetic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.30-11.30 Geometry</td>
<td>4.00-5.00 General science, current events, community civics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.30-12.30 Household arts, manual training</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Wednesday, June 8, 1921.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Morning.</th>
<th>Afternoon.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.15-8.30 Registration</td>
<td>1.30-2.30 Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.30-10.00 French, German, Spanish</td>
<td>2.30-3.30 Chemistry, physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.00-11.30 History</td>
<td>3.30-4.30 Physiology, bookkeeping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.30-12.30 Physical geography, commercial geography</td>
<td>4.30-5.30 Biology, botany, zoology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, BRIDGEWATER.

Monday, September 12, 1921.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Morning</th>
<th>Afternoon</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.30–8.45 Registration</td>
<td>1.30–2.30 Drawing, stenography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.45–10.30 English</td>
<td>2.30–4.00 Latin, arithmetic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.30–11.30 Geometry</td>
<td>4.00–5.00 General science, current events, community civics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.30–12.30 Household arts, manual training</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

Tuesday, September 13, 1921.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Morning</th>
<th>Afternoon</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.15–8.30 Registration</td>
<td>1.30–2.30 Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.30–10.00 French, German, Spanish</td>
<td>2.30–3.30 Chemistry, physics</td>
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<td>10.00–11.30 History</td>
<td>3.30–4.30 Physiology, bookkeeping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.30–12.30 Physical geography, commercial geography</td>
<td>4.30–5.30 Biology, botany, zoology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CURRICULA.

The courses of instruction and training are grouped in three distinct departments, as follows:

A. Elementary Department (Two Years). — For those preparing to teach in elementary schools, including the first six grades only, or in rural schools of all grades.

B. Intermediate Department (Three Years). — For those preparing to teach in junior high schools, including the seventh, eighth and ninth grades. In this department students elect certain major groups of subjects in which to prepare for departmental teaching. The groups usually elected comprise English and history (including community civics), English and geography, English and modern languages, geography and history, mathematics and science, science and geography.

C. Kindergarten-primary Department (Three Years). — For those preparing to teach in the first three grades. This department prepares for teaching little children in the primary grades with a proper use of kindergarten methods.

D. Advanced Department. — A course of four years leading to the degree of bachelor of education. Graduates of two and three year courses in residence in Massachusetts normal schools may enter a third or fourth year in September, 1921. New students may enter at once on the full four-year course. Details are given in a separate leaflet.
## Department Schedules.

### First Year.
[Periods are sixty minutes in length, including time for supervised study.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reading 1</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reading 2</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library 1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>English Expression, 1, 3</td>
<td>19½</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Penmanship</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>39</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arithmetic 1</td>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arithmetic 2</td>
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<td>Geography 1</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nature Study 1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gardening 1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Science 1</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education 1</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hygiene 1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 1</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 1</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Drawing 1</td>
<td>19½</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>19½</td>
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<tr>
<td>Handicrafts 1</td>
<td>19½</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>19½</td>
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<td>Psychology 1</td>
<td>13</td>
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<td>Kindergarten Theory</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Observation</td>
<td>13</td>
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</table>
**Department Schedules — Continued.**

**SECOND YEAR.**

[Periods are sixty minutes in length, including time for supervised study. Parentheses indicate elective subjects.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A. ELEMENTARY.</th>
<th>B. INTERMEDIATE.</th>
<th>C. KINDERGARTEN-PRIMAR Y.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Literature 1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature 2</td>
<td>10½</td>
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<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library 2</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>(26)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Library 3</td>
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<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Penmanship</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Expression 2</td>
<td>13</td>
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<td>Mathematics</td>
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<td>Modern Languages</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>(39)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography 2, 3</td>
<td>10½</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
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<td>26</td>
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<td>General Science 2</td>
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<td>(13)</td>
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<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>19½</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawing 3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackboard Sketching 1, 2</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art Appreciation</td>
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Department Schedules — Concluded.

**Third Year.**

[Periods are sixty minutes in length, including time for supervised study. Parentheses indicate elective subjects.]

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A. ELEMENTARY DEPARTMENT.

English.

Reading 1. Elementary reading. Miss Moffitt.

First year. Twenty-six weeks, four periods a week.

This course includes: (1) The study of the various reading systems used throughout the State. (2) The study of phonetics and its place in the teaching of reading, in teaching foreigners, and in correcting speech defects. (3) Reading projects, involving the use of pictures, lesson plans for both sight reading and oral reading lessons, and dramatization. (4) Story-telling, which includes (a) the study of books on story-telling; (b) the origin of the world's stories, viz., fables, myths, legends and fairy tales; (c) telling stories and dramatization.

A dramatic club is organized for the seniors who have dramatic ability and who have held high standards.

Literature 1. Children's literature. Miss Damon.

Second year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

A course in the study of children's books: the beginnings of literature for children, and its development to the present time; a careful study of Mother Goose, fairy tales, legends, fables, myths, poetry and stories for story-telling. The purpose is to form standards for the choice of reading for children and to give a knowledge of editions suitable for school and home use. A brief survey is made of books of history, travel, biography, science, fiction and poetry suitable for all the grades in order to form a background of material which will make it possible to encourage and guide a taste for the best in children's reading. Demonstration work consists of taking charge of library periods with the grade children.

Literature 2. Elementary course.

Second year. Nineteen weeks, four periods a week.

The aim of this course is to give the student a working acquaintance with elementary school literature and with cultural literature for teachers. The work includes Norse, Greek and nature myths; legends and hero tales; poetry for the grades; cultural literature from the best modern and contemporary writers, — poems, novels, dramas and essays.

Methods of presenting literature are discussed in connection with subject-matter. A survey is made of current educational textbooks in elementary literature. Lesson plans are made and presented by the class. Students have opportunity to observe the teaching of literature in the training school, and, under supervision, to teach classes of children.

English Expression 1. Miss Peirce.

First year. Nineteen weeks, three periods a week.

The aim of the course is to train students to express themselves effectively, with spontaneity, correctness and force. Continued practice is given in oral and written composition, including description, exposition, argument, narra-
tion, letter writing and résumés of magazine articles. The course includes a study of the correct usage of English, the technicalities of written English, the use of reference books, word-study, the minimum essentials of grammar, and the relation of grammar to composition. Co-operative, constructive criticism is constantly employed.

**English Expression 2. Miss Peirce.**

Second year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

The purpose of the course is to equip students with a knowledge of the methods of teaching English which aid in promoting a steady growth in oral and written expression. The course deals with the aims, subject-matter and methods of teaching the following branches of English in the elementary grades: oral composition, written composition, associated grammar and spelling. Current courses of study and pedagogical literature concerning the teaching of English are made the basis of research work; games and other devices for eliminating common errors of speech are studied and originated; textbooks for the teaching of English expression are examined.

**Library Instruction 1. Miss Damon.**

First year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

The course has a threefold aim: (1) To give a thorough knowledge of the use of library tools; card catalogue, reader's guide, indexes to short stories and poems, reference books and the making of bibliographies. (2) To discuss the helps which teachers may receive from the library; lists of books, pictures, pamphlets, magazines. This part of the course includes magazine study, organizing of pictures and clippings, and discussion of books. (3) To discuss the teaching of library lessons in the grades in order that boys and girls may know how to use libraries intelligently.

**Penmanship. Mr. Doner.**

First year. Thirty-nine weeks, one period a week.

Second year. Thirteen weeks, one period a week.

The aim of the course is to train students to write well on paper and on the blackboard, in order that they may possess the technical skill required for the teaching of penmanship. The course is based on the arm or muscular movement method, and consists of thorough training in position, penholding, muscular relaxation for ease and fluency in writing; practice in the fundamental movement drills; in correct letter formation and in word, sentence, paragraph and page writing for the purpose of "carrying over" good writing into all written work; demonstration lessons before classes in the training school; class discussion of a graded course of lessons and methods for securing the best results; practice teaching. Use is constantly made of standard tests now in use in schools.

**Mathematics.**

**Arithmetic 1. Elementary course. Miss Newton.**

First year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

This course consists of a comparative and detailed study of the methods of (a) teaching numbers to young children; (b) teaching the fundamental operations, common and decimal fractions, percentage and its simple applications and problems; (c) drilling for accuracy and speed.
Geography.

Geography 1. Physiography. Mr. Shaw.
First year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week in the laboratory.

The course is arranged so as to give an orderly study of typical material in the laboratory, supplemented by reading and excursions to gravel hill, clay pit, ledge, quarry, foundry and mill.

The course includes (1) the practical study of common minerals, building stones and typical kinds of soil as a basis for the study of geography and the industries. (2) Some effects of heat and chemicals upon minerals, with reference to the industries. (3) Decay of minerals, — simple study of specimens in all stages of change; consideration of the agents and forces operating to weather and transform minerals; also the action of wind, moving water and ice in transporting, sorting and depositing the products of the change. (4) Soils, — mineral and other constituents of soil; texture in relation to agriculture; how soils deteriorate and how to prevent deterioration; how to improve soil.

Geography 2. Elementary course. Mr. Sinnott.
Second year. Nineteen weeks, four periods a week.

The course includes (1) observational work to furnish geographical experience as a basis for further study; (2) geographical influences of the form and motions of the earth, climate, ocean, forms of land and water; (3) need and development of industry and commerce; (4) study of continents and countries; (5) map interpretation; (6) preparation of materials and exercises for teaching; (7) practice in conducting class exercises and in making and solving geographical problems; (8) the study of a graded course in geography to determine its adaptation to grade work; (9) geographical literature for grade work; (10) schoolroom appliances for teaching the subject.

Science.

Nature Study and Gardening 1, 2. Miss Davis and Mr. Stearns.
First and second years. Twenty-six weeks each year (necessarily including one spring and one fall term), three periods a week.

The aim of this course is to prepare students to plan, plant and cultivate a vegetable garden. It includes a study of seed testing; plant structure and physiology; propagation from seeds, cuttings, bulbs and roots; life history and economic importance of the common bacteria, fungi, insects and other animals in the garden; control of harmful insects, bacteria and weeds.

In the second year methods of teaching nature study in the grades are considered, also the supervision of home and school gardens.

General Science 1. Applied chemical science. Mr. Shaw.
First year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week, including work in the laboratories.

Emphasis is laid upon home activities, agriculture and manufacturing. A study is made of the following subjects: some chemical operations needed
for the interpretation of nature and of human industries; chemistry of air, with special attention to respiration, combustion, tarnishing and rusting, fermentation and decay; uses of nitrogen, fertilizers and explosives; uses of carbon dioxide in relation to plants and animals; the need of ventilation; flame and fuel, — how to start, control and extinguish fire; uses of a chimney; ventilation; characteristics of a good fuel; water, — simple tests for the purity of drinking water; location, protection and ventilation of wells; acids and alkalies, — relation to each other; common metals.

Physical Education.

Physical Education 1. Gymnasium work. Miss Gordon and Miss Lansley.

First year. Thirty-nine weeks, two periods a week.

The purposes of the department are to aid the student in attaining the highest degree of physical efficiency and bodily symmetry; to enable her to detect the sense deficiencies of children, and to recognize faults of posture or growth; to furnish her with means to improve and preserve the physical integrity of the pupils intrusted to her care. The course includes practical talks on personal hygiene; anthropometry applied to students; educative and corrective gymnastics; the analysis of plays and games suitable for the schoolroom and school yard; gymnastic work with children; singing games and folk dancing.

Physical Education 2. Gymnasium work. Miss Gordon and Miss Lansley.

Second year. Twenty-six weeks, two periods a week.

The work of Course 1 is continued with special application to the children of the grades. The students become leaders of groups of children. In addition to the above the work consists of aesthetic dancing and simple pageantry for the students and with children; recess and playground work with children; instruction in measurements of children; emergency lessons in checking the flow of blood, resuscitation, practical treatment of the common accidents and emergencies of school life; pedagogy and ethics of play, games and athletics.

Hygiene 1. Mr. Sinnott.

First year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

The purpose is to give the student an intelligent appreciation of the laws of hygiene and the habit of living in obedience to these laws, and to enable the prospective teacher to give intelligent care and hygienic training to the children.

History and Social Science.

History 1. Elementary history and citizenship. Miss Fletcher.

First year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week.
Second year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week.

In this course consideration is given to the aims, materials and methods used in teaching history in the first six grades.
The work includes: the selection of stories illustrating the stages of civilization and those dealing with important persons and events; a rapid survey of the development of civilization in Europe; and a study of American history, through the period of discovery, settlement and struggle for independence to the establishment of government under the Constitution. The students become familiar with the use of elementary textbooks, maps, pictures and the sand board.

Reading of the daily newspapers and of magazines is required, in the belief that the teacher of history should be familiar with the problems of the day.

Attention is given to the study of what constitutes good citizenship, and how the ideals and habits of good citizenship may be developed in children.

**Music.**

**Music 1. Introductory course.** Miss Rand.

First year. Thirty-nine weeks, two periods a week.

The aim of this course is to give an understanding of the subject-matter necessary for teaching public school music, and a working knowledge of various methods used in the elementary grades. It also aims to train the ear and develop the feeling that a school song, if it is perfectly rendered, with due attention to sentiment, tone, enunciation and rhythm, can be artistic and beautiful.

Lesson plans are made and discussed. Supervised observations are often made in the training school in order that students may, from the outset, be kept in close contact with children. During these exercises students are called upon to participate in the teaching. A glee club is organized for special work.

**Music 2. Musical appreciation.** Miss Rand.

Second year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

This course includes the study of the most important musical forms, the orchestra, and the great composers. The aims are to show the place that public school music has in the great world of music, and to give a background for successful teaching. In connection with the practice teaching, opportunity is given for teaching in the training school under the supervision of Miss Rand.

**Drawing and Fine Arts.**

**Drawing 1. Introductory course.** Miss Nye.

First year. Nineteen weeks, five periods a week.

The courses are planned with the aim of giving students a working knowledge of the principles which they will need in directing the work of children, and an acquaintance with the processes which they may use. The subjects are lettering, color theory, design and color application to projects made in Handicrafts 1; representation, including primary drawing, principles of perspective, picture composition and nature drawing.

**Drawing 2. Elementary methods and training course.** Miss Prevost.

Second year. Nineteen weeks, two periods a week.

A definite, progressive series of lessons is developed in each subject, including demonstrations and lesson plans for each school grade, with discussions on the
psychology of drawing. Courses used in neighboring towns and cities are studied. Six weeks of teaching drawing and handwork are taken in the training school. The work consists of two conference periods a week; the preparation of lesson plans and demonstrations in teaching; practical teaching, under direct supervision, in drawing, art crafts and elementary forms of handwork.

**Blackboard Sketching.** Miss Nye.

Second year. Thirteen weeks, one period a week.

The making of programs. Rapid illustrative sketching for elementary grades. Black and white, and color decorations, calendars, etc.

**Handicrafts 1. Introductory course.** Miss Beckwith.

First year. Nineteen weeks, five periods a week.

The course is planned with the aim of giving students a working knowledge of the principles which they will need in directing the work of children, and an acquaintance with processes which they may use in the handicrafts. The handiwork includes practice in the following industrial processes: cardboard and paper constructions; bookmaking and bookbinding; weaving and basketry; clay modeling; elementary sewing.

**Psychology and Pedagogy.**

**Psychology 1. The learning process.** Mr. Hunt.

First year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

An introductory course adapted to students just entering the normal school, aiming to acquaint them with significant facts about the learning process. This is partly to improve the quality of their own learning, but more particularly to lay a foundation for their work as teachers, in which they will direct the learning activities of children.

The child is studied as a reacting organism, involving a brief survey of the central nervous system; the acquisition of definite reactions to situations imposed by the child's environment; the inherited nature of the child as expressed in reflexes and instincts; study of the latter as the foundation upon which the teacher builds, with special attention to the instincts particularly involved in education.

Education is studied as "connection forming," with special attention to the building up of good habits and useful automatisms. Under the technique of learning there is special study of the selective and concentrating process of attention, and careful study of the laws governing memory and association. As far as possible, the work is based on measurements obtained from psychological experiments taken with the students, supplemented by those made by various expert investigators.

**Psychology 2. Applied psychology and measurement.** Mr. Hunt.

Second year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

This course aims to reinforce and enlarge the knowledge gained in the introductory course. In connection with the students' observation and practice, it aims to apply psychology to characteristic teaching problems of each subject.
The students are introduced to the need of measuring classroom products as a means of gauging the success of their own teaching. Some time is given to the study of standard scales and tests, the statistical handling of results, and how to improve methods in accordance with the results obtained.

A part of this course is given to the application of psychology to school management, testing methods and devices best adapted to promote easy control by the teacher and increasing self-direction by the pupils.

**Pedagogy. Methods 1.** Miss Newton.

Second year. Nineteen weeks, two periods a week.

The course includes a study of school conditions and activities in relation to child development and general pedagogy; a comparative and detailed study of methods and materials used in teaching subjects of study in the elementary grades; some research work related to educational problems of the day.

**History of Education 1.** Principal Boyden.

Second year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

The purpose of this course is to summarize the principles and methods of teaching in elementary schools by tracing their genesis and development; to broaden the horizon of the teacher through an acquaintance with the work of the modern leaders in education; to lay a foundation for future educational reading and discussion. Consideration is given chiefly to the movements represented by Pestalozzi, Herbart, Froebel and the more recent leaders.

**Observation and Practice Teaching.**

**Directed Observation in the Training School.** Miss Newton, Supervisor.

First year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

The aim is to give familiarity with schoolroom conditions and methods by participation in the work of the room in a variety of ways. It extends from the kindergarten through the grades in succession, under specific directions, with oral and written reports, collateral reading and discussion.

**Practice Teaching.** Intensive teaching in the training school. Miss Newton, Supervisor.

Second year. Six weeks, forenoons.

After careful observation the students serve as assistants in the grades. They study and teach groups of children, organize the material for teaching in five or more subjects, and conduct the class exercises.
Apprentice Teaching. Miss Newton, Supervisor.

Extensive teaching, under supervision, in the schools in near-by towns and cities.

Second year. Thirteen weeks, all day.

The purpose is to give breadth of experience in teaching and in discipline. Opportunity is given for substituting. Student-teachers are visited and criticized by the supervisor of training and by teachers from different departments of the normal school. Systematic reports of their work are made to the supervisor by the student-teachers and by the teachers with whom they are working. Sixteen towns and cities are available for this apprentice teaching, with schools ranging from the single-room rural school to the well-graded city school.

B. INTERMEDIATE DEPARTMENT.

This department prepares for departmental teaching in the upper grades and in junior high schools. A large number of elective courses are provided during the second and third years.

English.

Reading 2. Miss Moffitt.
First year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week.

This course includes the application of phonics to work with foreigners in the upper grades, or to those who have defects in speech; methods of teaching reading in the upper grades, including supplementary reading, platform reading and oral themes. A dramatic club is organized for those who show special skill in this direction.

English Expression 3. Miss Peirce.
First year. Twenty-six weeks, four periods a week.

The course includes a brief survey of the aims, subject-matter and methods of teaching English expression in the elementary grades, and intensive preparation for departmental teaching of English expression in the junior high school. The methods of study are similar to those specified for the elementary department.

Literature 3. Junior high school literature.
Second year. Twenty-six weeks, four periods a week.

The aim of the course is to give students a working knowledge and appreciation of the literature appropriate to the junior high school, and to acquaint them with methods of teaching literature to children in these grades. The course includes narrative and lyric poetry, — short poems and longer masterpieces; prose fiction, — short stories and novels; biography; the drama.

Methods of presenting literature are discussed in connection with subject-matter. A survey is made of current educational textbooks in upper-grade literature.
Literature 4. Advanced course (elective).
Third year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week.

This course includes a study of American writers with a view to determining (a) the expression of American ideals in literature and their application to modern life, and (b) what part of this literature is appropriate to junior high school pupils.

Library Instruction 1. Miss Damon.
First year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

This course is outlined in the elementary department.

Library Instruction 2 (elective). Miss Damon.
Second year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

This course gives a thorough knowledge of the use of the library, and practice in the routine work involved in the administration of a school library. Training is given in the mechanics of preparation of books for circulation; in reference work; in the making of bulletin boards, exhibits of books and lists of reading. Illustrative material for school use (including pictures, clippings, pamphlets) is organized. Students elected to act as assistants during library hours receive credit for additional work.

Library Instruction 3 (elective). Miss Damon.
Second year. Twenty-six weeks, four periods a week.

A continuation of Library Instruction 2, with practice in classification and cataloguing of books. Lectures on all phases of library work, such as accessioning, filing, mending, book selection and buying, statistics and reports, are given. Additional practice work in the library is required. Students electing this course are certified by the school as qualified for library work.

Library Instruction 4 (elective). Miss Damon.
Third year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

Principles of selection in the organization of "classroom libraries" for the grades are worked out. Experience in planning and conducting library hours with the grades is gained by practice with classes from the training school.

Penmanship. Mr. Doner.
First year. Thirty-nine weeks, one period a week.
Second year. Thirteen weeks, one recitation period a week.
Third year (elective). Preparation for the departmental teaching of penmanship in the upper grades.

This course prepares students to teach penmanship in the upper grades or in the junior high school, with special reference to methods of correlating the work in writing with the daily written work. Students who have a special aptitude for penmanship and who desire to specialize in the subject will find the course well suited to their needs.
Modern Languages.

Elective Courses in French and Spanish. Miss Bradford.

The courses are open to those who have had good high school courses in these subjects.

First year. A systematic review of the principles of grammar with exercises in translation and composition; augmentation of vocabulary, special emphasis being placed on conversation based on material in textbooks and in French newspapers and on everyday experiences; preliminary discussion of methods of adaptation to junior high school needs. French is the language of the classroom.

Second year. Survey of French literature and history; more careful study of authors whose works are appropriate to the junior high school, such as "Les Fables de La Fontaine" and "Les Contes de Daudet." The aim of this course is to gain, by means of a correlated course in literature and history, and some study of the geography and commerce of France, a general cultural background, with a view to application of the fundamentals in the work with young pupils. Conversation and the study of phonetics are also included. French is the language of the classroom.

Third year. This course deals with the methods of teaching modern languages, with the idea of enabling the student to choose later the combination of methods best suited to the needs that arise (special emphasis, however, is placed on the so-called "direct method" for use in the junior high school); study of syllabi; examination of textbooks; lesson plans; observation and practice in a class of young pupils; problem-project work. English is used in part in this course. Correspondence with pupils in France is encouraged.

A French club is organized in which opportunity is given to "s'instruire en s'amusant" by means of games, songs and plays. A table in the dining room, at which French is spoken, gives further opportunity for conversation.

Similar courses in Spanish will be arranged for if desired.

Mathematics.

Arithmetic 2. Junior high school course. Mr. Jackson.

First year. Twenty-six weeks, four periods a week.

This course includes commercial and industrial arithmetic adapted to pupils of the upper grammar or junior high school grades.

The course also includes the method of teaching the elements of observational and constructive geometry, with useful practical applications; also the fundamental ideas of algebra, including the formula, the equation, the graph, the simple operations and the way in which these may be practically useful.

Advanced Mathematics (elective). Mr. Jackson.

Second or third year. A selected course for those who wish a broader preparation for the teaching of mathematics in junior high schools. It includes topics in applied algebra and geometry.
NATURAL SCIENCE GARDEN.
State Normal School, Bridgewater.

Geography.

Geography 1. Physiography. Mr. Shaw.
First year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week in the laboratory.

The course includes the practical study of common minerals, building stones and typical kinds of soil, with constant applications to the study of geography and to the industries; some effects of heat and chemicals upon minerals, with reference to the industries.

The following physiographic agencies are studied: the mechanical and chemical action of the atmosphere; steam and river action; the ocean as an agent of change; ground water in relation to caves, springs, geodes; glacial action; physiographic structures and regions in North America as a basis for an understanding of the distribution and activities of its inhabitants.

Geography 3. Junior high school methods. Mr. Sinnott.
Second year. Twenty-six weeks, four periods a week.

The material of this course is organized to serve as a basis for departmental teaching in the upper grades, and includes (1) the work as outlined in Geography 2, (2) a study of the natural regions of our own country, (3) a comprehensive study of America and Europe, (4) a careful study of a few of the typical industries to determine their importance and the geographical factors that have influenced their development, together with their influence upon other industries.

Geography 4. Advanced course. Mr. Sinnott.
Third year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

The course is designed to prepare for work in the junior high school, and includes: (1) a general study of commerce and industry; (2) a detailed study of the leading nations, including the United States, with special emphasis upon international relationships.

Science.

Biology. Miss Davis.
First year. Twenty-six weeks in laboratory, greenhouse and garden; four periods a week.

This course aims to acquaint the student with the life history of plants and animals; the laws that govern life; the economic importance of each great group of plants and animals; the application of this knowledge to the production of food in the garden and a broader selection of animal food.

Gardening 1. Miss Davis and Mr. Stearns.
First year. Thirteen weeks in greenhouse and garden, one period a week.

School Gardening. — Each student applies this study by cultivating a vegetable garden. Seeds are tested, plans are arranged for each garden, soil is
prepared for seeds and the plot is cultivated for its special purpose. A number of students also work in co-operation on plots designed for decorative or other special purposes, and direct groups of children in planting these gardens.

**Gardening 2. Gardening, care of orchard, supervision (elective).** Miss Davis and Mr. Stearns.

Second year. Thirty-nine weeks, two periods a week.

This course is planned for students who are preparing to help in increasing the number and the value of home and school gardens. It includes propagation of plants from seeds, bulbs, cuttings, layering, root-division; crown grafting, cleft grafting, budding, pruning and spraying fruit trees and hedges; construction and use of cold-frames; garden plans; supervision of children's gardening.

**General Science 1. Applied science.** Mr. Shaw.

First year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week, including work in the laboratories.

The chemistry of human activity in the home, school, industries and farming. In this course attention is given to the orderly study of chemical facts with their simple interpretation and application to human needs. Considerable attention is also given to laboratory procedure, to furnish the basis for the later courses in industrial chemistry.

**General Science 2. Applied science (elective).** Mr. Jackson.

Second year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week, including work in the laboratories.

The aim is to develop power to interpret common phenomena in the light of the principles that underlie them; also to prepare the student to use the laws of physics as illustrated in other subjects.

**General Science 3. Economic chemistry (elective).** Mr. Shaw.

Second or third year. Twenty-six weeks, four periods a week in the laboratory.

The purpose of the course is to prepare for those projects in general science that involve a general knowledge of chemistry. The first term includes so much of chemical analysis as is essential to an intelligent and effective study of industrial and economic chemistry. The student learns how to organize chemical facts for a definite purpose, gains insight into chemical processes and procedures, and acquires a useful mastery of laboratory technique. Opportunity is given to elect work in water analysis, milk analysis, soil and fertilizer analysis, food inspection and mineral analysis.

**General Science 4. Applied physics (elective).** Mr. Jackson.

Third year. Thirteen weeks, five periods a week of laboratory exercises with accompanying discussions.

Physics in some of its simpler relations to home and community life. Individual laboratory work in mechanics, heat, light, sound and electricity, for
experience in the use of apparatus, for some appreciation of the way in which scientific truths are learned, and for answering specific questions in regard to household interests and the experiences of common life. In large measure the method of units and projects will be followed.

**Physical Education.**

**Physical Education 1. Gymnasium work for all students.**
Miss Gordon and Miss Lansley.
First year. Thirty-nine weeks, two periods a week.

The outline of the course is the same as that described in the elementary department.

**Physical Education 2. Gymnasium work for all students.**
Miss Gordon and Miss Lansley.
Second year. Thirty-nine weeks, two periods a week.

The second year comprehends the hygiene of adolescence, and meets the needs of the junior high school classes. The course deals with the use of educative and corrective gymnastics; the making of simple programs for the day's work and for special occasions; the organizing and managing of playground activities; instruction in taking measurements of children; folk-dancing; school pageants.

**Physical Education 3. Methods course.** Miss Gordon and Miss Lansley.
Third year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

The content of the courses of the previous years is used by students as a basis for their work in practice teaching, and it is the special aim to afford opportunity to develop initiative and leadership.

The students are associated with classes of children for the purpose of making direct application of the fundamental theory and practice of gymnastics to the specific needs of the individual, as shown by the results of the health charts and anthropometrical tests, and to motivate the projects used in the various grades. They go with children on short hikes, aid them in organizing simple pageants, conduct athletic meets, umpire games of hockey, basket ball and baseball.

The "Out and In Club," to which all classes are eligible, encourages the student to select some form of sport which will furnish vigorous recreation and lead to the formation of the habit of daily exercise, preferably in the open air.

**Hygiene 2. Mr. Sinnott.**
Second year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

The lines of work taken up are as follows: (a) a study of the various systems of the body for the essential facts of anatomy, the functions of the various systems and organs, and the fundamental laws of health; (b) foods and food values; (c) a study of the principles of sanitary science, including such topics as ventilation and heating, plumbing and drainage, water and milk supply, preparation and preservation of food, bacteria in relation to disease, contagious and infectious diseases, disinfection and vaccination, relation of food, air and water to disease, school hygiene, personal hygiene.
History and Social Science.

History 2. Miss Fletcher.
Second year. Thirty-nine weeks, four periods a week.

This course covers the aims and methods of teaching history in the junior high school. It includes a study of the development of American institutions and ideals in the political, social and economic worlds through European history to the present time. The end in view is the ability to interpret the great movements of history as a means of understanding the social problems of to-day.

Community Civics. Miss Fletcher.
Third year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week.

The purpose of this course is to render the students efficient in promoting good citizenship among the children in the schools. Special attention is given to the development of a course in community civics suitable for a junior high school. A study is made of the factors which tend to promote the welfare of the community, and of the means by which children may aid in the work. A direct application to the problems of the community is made through trips of investigation and a study of government reports, and the knowledge gained in this way is supplemented by reading from magazines, newspapers and the books of the social science library.

Second year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week.

A study of the development of the United States during the last thirty-five years, with a view to interpreting present conditions in this country. The larger part of the time is given to the investigation of fundamental economic and political problems. The genesis and growth of trust, railroad and labor problems and their relation to the government; the trend toward centralization of power; the movement for more direct popular participation in government; the growth of the United States as a world power, and her present status among the nations, are made the subjects of special study.

History 4. Modern European history (elective). Miss Fletcher.
Third year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week.

This course is designed to give the acquaintance with modern European history that an American of to-day needs in order to understand the conditions which led to the War of 1914 and to the problems which are now demanding a solution. Emphasis will be placed on the present political, social and economic movements in Europe, and their progress will be compared with the progress of these movements in the United States.
Music.

**Music 1. Introductory course. Miss Rand.**
First year. Twenty-six weeks, two periods a week.

The aim of this course is to give students an understanding of the subject-matter necessary for teaching public school music, and a working knowledge of various methods used in the upper grades.

Lesson plans are made and discussed. Much time is given for practice in the interpretation and conducting of upper-grade music.

A *glee club* is organized for special work.

**Music 2. Music appreciation and interpretation. Miss Rand.**
Second year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

This course includes the study of the most important musical forms, the orchestra, and the great composers. The aims are to show the place that public school music has in the great world of music, and to give a background for successful teaching. Further opportunity is given for the interpretation and conducting of part songs.

Drawing and Fine Arts.

**Drawing 1. Introductory course. Miss Nye.**
First year. Nineteen weeks, five periods a week.

The course is outlined in the elementary department.

**Blackboard Sketching 2. Miss Nye.**
Second year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

Practice in rapid representation in outline and mass to illustrate school subjects, such as geography, history, etc.; also to make map enlargements, diagrams and programs, both by mechanical and free-hand methods.

**Drawing 3. Junior high school methods. Miss Prevost.**
Second year. Twenty-six weeks, two periods a week.

Methods of teaching drawing, with especial emphasis upon the work in the upper grades. A definite, progressive series of lessons is developed, including demonstrations and lesson plans, with discussions on the psychology of drawing.

The subjects are grouped as follows: nature drawing and conventionalized design from nature motives; representation, including illustrative sketching, picture design and object drawing; picture study; mechanical drawing, with application to the making of maps, diagrams and working drawings.

**Art Appreciation. Miss Prevost.**
Second year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

A study is made of fine art in relation to the home and to the community. A background of culture for appreciation is given by studying historic forms of architecture, and historic forms of furniture and decoration with their modern applications; by studying house planning and building in relation to the en-
virement. The material for class work is furnished by the students as the result of reading and research and the perusal of current magazines. Pictures, photographs, tracings and drawings are collected.

**Drawing 4. Junior high school training course.** Miss Prevost. Third year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

The work includes two conference periods a week; preparation of lesson plans; demonstrations in teaching; and teaching, under direct supervision, in drawing, art crafts and elementary forms of handwork.

**Handicrafts 1. Introductory course.** Miss Beckwith. First year. Nineteen weeks, five periods a week.

The course is outlined in the elementary department.

**Handicrafts 2. Advanced course (elective).** Miss Beckwith. Second year. Twenty-six weeks, two periods a week.

The work is based on the foundation laid in the first year, with special adaptation to the upper grades. Its purpose is to prepare teachers for carrying out the directions of supervisors in sewing, modeling and elementary drawing.

**Household Arts.**

**Domestic Science (elective).** Miss Pope. Second year. Twenty-six weeks, three periods a week.

The aim of the course is to give students practical knowledge of food values and the fundamental principles of cookery. It includes instruction in the processes involved in the growth, production, manufacture and preservation of foods that appear on the table in the home; cooking and serving of typical foods which can be ordinarily prepared by children; correlation of cookery with other subjects in the curriculum; use of cookery to motivate other school activities; management of the noon lunch.

**Practical Arts.**

**Shop Work (elective).** Mr. Kelly. Second or third year. Twenty-six weeks, four periods a week.

Shop work in a variety of industries. The purpose of the course is to give a practical knowledge of a number of lines of useful handwork for teachers. Articles are made that are required for school use. Repair work that can easily be done by teachers is emphasized.
Psychology and Pedagogy.

Psychology 1. Elementary psychology. Mr. Hunt.
Second year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

This course is outlined in the elementary department.

Third year. Thirteen weeks, three recitation periods a week.

This course is outlined in the elementary department.

Psychology 3. Professional course for teachers in the intermediate or junior high school. Mr. Hunt.
Third year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

The work of this course is supplementary to that of Psychology 1 and 2. The following subjects are considered: recent educational experiments for improving the efficiency of the public school system; arguments in favor of the 6-3-3 plan of organization; the junior high school organization, including program of studies, school equipment, departmental teaching, differentiation of work, promotion, etc.; psychology of early adolescence as a foundation for methods of instruction and control; some approved schemes for making educational measurements adapted to junior high schools.

History of Education 2. Principal Boyden.
Third year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

The purpose of this course is to summarize the principles and methods of teaching in elementary schools by tracing their genesis and development; to broaden the horizon of the teacher through an acquaintance with the work of the modern leaders in education; to lay a foundation for future educational reading and discussion. Consideration is given chiefly to the movements represented by Pestalozzi, Herbart, Froebel and the more recent leaders.

Third year. Twenty-six weeks, three periods a week.

The course includes a study of school conditions and activities in relation to child development and general pedagogy; a comparative and detailed study of methods and materials used in teaching subjects of study in the upper grades; research work related to educational problems of the day and to pedagogical literature.

Observation in the Training School. Miss Newton, Supervisor.
Second year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

The aim is to give familiarity with schoolroom conditions and methods by participation in the work of the room in a variety of ways. It extends from the kindergarten through the grades in succession, under specific directions, with oral and written reports, collateral reading and discussion.
Practice Teaching. Intensive teaching in the training school. Miss Newton, Supervisor.
Third year. Thirteen weeks, forenoons.

After careful observation the students serve as assistants in one or two grades. They study and teach groups of children, organize the material for teaching in five or more subjects, and conduct the class exercises.

Apprentice Teaching. Miss Newton, Supervisor.
Extensive teaching, under supervision, in the schools in near-by towns and cities. Third year. Thirteen weeks, all day.

The purpose is to give breadth of experience in teaching and in discipline. Opportunity is given for substituting. Student-teachers are visited and criticized by the supervisor of training and by teachers from different departments of the normal school. Systematic reports of their work are made to the supervisor by the student-teachers and by the teachers with whom they are working. This experience is gained in upper grades or in departmental teaching in intermediate or junior high schools.

C. KINDERGARTEN-PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.

This department prepares for teaching children in the first three grades with a proper use of kindergarten methods.

English.

Reading 1. Elementary reading. Miss Moffitt.
First year. Twenty-six weeks, four periods a week.

For an outline of the course, see Reading 1 in elementary department.

Literature 1. Children's literature. Miss Damon.
Second year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

For an outline of the course see Literature 1 in the elementary department.

Literature 2. Elementary course.
Second year. Nineteen weeks, four periods a week; occasional conferences with students.

The aim of this course and the topics included are stated in Literature 2, elementary department.

English Expression 1 and 2. Miss Peirce.
For outline of the course, see elementary department.
Library Instruction 1. Miss Damon.
First year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

For an outline of the course see Library Instruction 1 in the elementary department.

Penmanship. Mr. Doner.
First year. Thirty-nine weeks, one period a week.

The outline of the course is given in the elementary department.

Arithmetic.

Arithmetic 1. Elementary course. Miss Newton.
First or second year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week. (Included in Methods 1.)

This course consists of a comparative and detailed study of the methods of teaching numbers to young children.

Geography.

Geography 1. Physiography. Mr. Shaw.
First year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week in the laboratory.

See Geography 1 in elementary department.

Geography 2. Elementary methods course. Mr. Sinnott.
Second year. Nineteen weeks, four periods a week.

See Geography 2 in elementary department.

Science.

Nature Study 1 and 2. Miss Davis.
First and second years. Twenty-six weeks, each year, fall and spring terms; two periods a week.

The aim of this course is to enable the students to meet the requirements in nature study for grades 1, 2 and 3, outlined in Bulletin No. 14 of the Board of Education.

The course will include lessons on common trees, flowers, weeds, birds, insects and useful animals, and their adjustment to the seasons; also bulb planting and gardening for grades 1, 2 and 3.
Physical Education.

Physical Education 1. Gymnasium work. Miss Gordon and Miss Lansley.
First year. Thirty-nine weeks, two periods a week.

Physical Education 2. Gymnasium work. Miss Gordon and Miss Lansley.
Second year. Thirty-nine weeks, two periods a week.
See outline of course in elementary department.

Physical Education 3. Methods course. Miss Gordon and Miss Lansley.
Third year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.
The students conduct gymnastic exercises, games, folk-dancing and playground activities in their practice teaching, under supervision.

Hygiene 1. Mr. Sinnott.
First year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.
The purpose is to give the student an appreciation of the important laws of hygiene and of the habit of living in obedience to these laws, and to enable the prospective teacher to give intelligent care and hygienic training to the children under her instruction.

History and Social Science.

History 1. Elementary history. Miss Fletcher.
First year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week.
Second year. Thirteen weeks, four periods a week.
This course is outlined in the elementary department.

Music.

Music 1. Introductory course. Miss Rand.
First year. Thirty-nine weeks, two periods a week.
This course is outlined in the elementary department.

Second year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.
This course includes the study of the most important musical forms, the orchestra, and the great composers. The aims are to show the place that public school music has in the great world of music, and to give a background for successful teaching. In connection with the practice teaching, opportunity is given for teaching in the training school under the supervision of Miss Rand.
Drawing and Fine Arts.

Drawing 1. Introductory course. Miss Nye.
First year. Nineteen weeks, five periods a week.

The courses are planned with the aim of giving students a working knowledge of the principles which they will need in directing the work of children, and an acquaintance with the processes which they may use. The subjects are the same as those stated in the introductory course of the elementary department.

Blackboard Sketching 1. Miss Nye.
Second year. Thirteen weeks, one period a week.

Black and white and color decorations and nature drawing.

Drawing 2. Elementary methods training course. Miss Prevost.
Second year. Nineteen weeks, two periods a week.

A definite, progressive series of lessons is developed in each subject, including demonstrations and lesson plans for each school grade, with discussions on the psychology of drawing.

The subjects are grouped as follows: nature drawing and conventional design from native motives; representation, including illustrative sketching, picture design and object drawing; picture study.

Six weeks of teaching drawing and handwork are taken in the training school.

Third year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

The work consists of two conference periods a week; the preparation of lesson plans; demonstrations in teaching; teaching, under direct supervision, in drawing, art crafts and elementary forms of handwork.

Handicrafts 1. Primary course. Miss Beckwith.
First year. Nineteen weeks, five periods a week.

Illustrative constructive work in paper and plasticene adapted to primary grades.

Psychology and Pedagogy.

Psychology 1. Elementary Psychology. Mr. Hunt.
First year. Thirteen weeks, three periods a week.

The purpose of the course is to present the fundamental truths of psychology that are accepted by the profession as a basis for educational practice; also to explain the simple physiological processes which accompany our mental life. The topics are outlined in the elementary department.

Kindergarten Theory and Methods. Miss Wells.
First year. Twenty-six weeks, two periods a week.

This is a preliminary course in child study, with emphasis on the early stages of development. It includes a study of "Mother Play" pictures, Froebel's "Gifts and Occupations," and other allied material, with songs and games adapted to the younger children.
Second year. Thirty-nine weeks, six periods a week.

This course includes the study of Froebel's "Mother Play Book" with collateral reading, to develop intelligent sympathy with childhood through appreciation of child nature and its essential environment, and to show the application of educational principles to life. In connection with each specific topic, stories, songs and games are taught for use with children. The course is open to advanced students in other departments. It also includes the study of Froebel's "Gifts and Occupations" and other allied materials, with especial reference to their use in primary work.

Third year. Thirteen weeks, one period a week.

Professional reading for a summary of principles and a comparison of methods. The course includes a study of educational reports and surveys, with selections from the highest kindergarten authorities.


Third year. Nineteen weeks, two periods a week.

The course includes a study of school conditions and activities in relation to child development and general pedagogy; a comparative and detailed study of methods and materials used in teaching the subjects of study in the primary grades; some research work related to educational problems of the day.

History of Education 1. Principal Boyden.

Third year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

The purpose of this course is to summarize the principles and methods of teaching in elementary schools by tracing their genesis and development; to broaden the horizon of the teacher through an acquaintance with the work of the modern leaders in education.

Observation and Practice.

Directed Observation. Observation in the training school. Miss Newton and Miss Wells, Supervisors.

First year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

The aim of this observation is to give familiarity with schoolroom conditions and methods through participation in the work of the room in a variety of ways.

Second year. Thirteen weeks, two periods a week.

Observing and assisting in the Kindergarten.

Practice Teaching. Intensive teaching in the training school. Miss Newton and Miss Wells, Supervisors.

Second year. Kindergarten, thirteen weeks, forenoons; primary grades, thirteen weeks, forenoons.

After careful observation the students serve as assistants in one or two grades. They study and teach groups of children, organize the material for teaching in five or more subjects, and conduct the class exercises.

Third year. Thirteen weeks in Kindergarten, forenoons.
Apprentice Teaching. Miss Newton, Supervisor.

Extensive teaching, under supervision, in the schools in near-by towns and cities. Third year. Thirteen weeks.

The purpose is to give breadth of experience in teaching and in discipline. Opportunity is given for substituting. Student-teachers are visited and criticized by the supervisor of training and by teachers from different departments of the normal school. Systematic reports of their work are made to the supervisor by the student-teachers and by the teachers with whom they are working.

Conditions for Graduation.

Each student who faithfully and honorably completes the full curriculum of any department shall, upon the recommendation of the principal of the school, and with the approval of the Commissioner of Education, receive a diploma of graduation signed by the Commissioner of Education and the principal of the school.

Advanced Students.

Graduates of normal schools, and teachers of not less than three years' experience who present satisfactory testimonials of their work and character, may select, with the approval of the principal, courses adapted to preparation for teaching in primary or intermediate grades, or for departmental teaching. Upon the completion of one year's work a certificate is given specifying the courses taken. For two years' work the regular two-year diploma is granted.

Graduates of colleges who desire to fit themselves to teach in the elementary grades or in the junior high school may select courses covering one year's work, for which a special diploma will be granted.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

Location.

Bridgewater is one of the most pleasant and healthful towns in Massachusetts, with a population of about eight thousand. It is situated twenty-seven miles south of Boston on the Plymouth Division of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad. The buildings and grounds of the State Normal School are attractively located near the center of the town, ten minutes' walk from the railway station.
Buildings and Equipment.

The main school building is a massive brick structure, divided into three connecting sections, affording good light and air in all the rooms. Front, rear and side entrances and ample corridors and stairways give easy entrance to all parts of the building and rapid exit therefrom. It is well supplied with water, is heated by direct radiation and ventilated by the fan system, and has a heat-regulating apparatus and electric time and electric light service. One-third of the building is devoted to the training school.

The school has a large and valuable library of reference books with topical card catalogues. Each department also has its own library of books especially devoted to the subjects taught in the department.

The Albert Gardner Boyden gymnasium serves the school not only for physical training but also as a place for indoor sports, social gatherings and banquets.

Four residence halls have been erected and furnished by the State for the accommodation of lady teachers and students. Normal Hall, a new brick building, contains the administrative offices, a library and reading room, service rooms, refectory and dormitory rooms. Old Woodward Hall has sixteen rooms. Tillinghast Hall, erected in 1896, contains thirty-seven residence rooms. The new Woodward Hall, completed in September, 1911, contains ninety rooms. Each building has its own reception room, is heated by steam, lighted by electricity and thoroughly ventilated. The halls are in charge of the principal of the school and the dean.

All of the buildings are equipped with a fire-alarm system and with modern fire-protective apparatus. The school has on its own grounds a powerful fire pump and hydrants, with standpipes in the buildings, and a private fire-alarm box.

The natural science garden, the gift of Mr. Albert Gardner Boyden, the former principal of the school, serves as an out-of-door laboratory for biology, geography and school gardening. The greenhouse, the working laboratory of the natural science garden, is the gift of Mrs. Elizabeth R. Stevens, a graduate of the school."
The Campus.

Boyden Park comprises six acres of land across the street east of the buildings. It has a beautiful pond in the center, shade trees, and pleasant walks dividing it into open areas for tennis courts and for other outdoor sports. South Field, across the street on the south side, includes two acres of level ground which is used for athletic sports.

Expenses.

Tuition. — To residents of Massachusetts tuition is free. Residents of other States may be admitted upon the payment of tuition at the rate of $50 a year, one-half of which amount is payable at the beginning of each term, or half year; provided, that the admission of such students does not exclude or inconvenience residents of Massachusetts.

Board is furnished at the cost of food and service. Rates are payable quarterly, in advance, and are made on the basis of two students occupying one room and taking care of their room, except for those occupying Normal Hall, in which there are forty single rooms for students. The rate is $260 for the year, or $65 per quarter.

Laundry work to the value of 50 cents a week is allowed on the regular price list; any excess of this amount is an extra charge. An extra charge is made for board during any regular recess or vacation.

Payments must be strictly in advance and should be made without the presentation of bills. A diploma will not be granted until all school bills are paid.

Checks should be made payable to State Normal School at Bridgewater, and when sent by mail should be addressed to the school.

Memoranda for Gymnasium Outfit. — (1) Three all white middy blouses. The blouse is hygienic and may be worn to classes of other departments and in the dining room. (2) A black Windsor tie. (3) A pair of full-plaited, black bloomers of cotton poplin or woolen material. (4) Three pairs of heavy black cotton stockings. (5) Two heavy-weight undervests.
The undervest is worn over the union suit, in gymnasium, instead of corsets. (6) The right kind of shoe is essential in training posture and gait, and students are requested not to purchase gymnasium shoes until they have received instruction with reference to this matter.

_Bath Equipment._ — (1) A curtain, 30 inches wide and 54 inches long, with 2-inch loops of tape attached, one on either side, at top of curtain. It may be made of any white cotton material, such as unbleached muslin. The curtain serves also as a bathrobe to and from the bath compartment. Many students use a large towel for this purpose. At least two curtains are necessary in order that they may be laundered. (2) A pair of cloth moccasins. (3) A bathing cap. (4) A small bath mat. (5) Four bath towels, medium size.

_Other Expenses._ — The use of textbooks is free. Students purchase their own note books and writing materials, and also pay for their drawing kits, printed outlines of studies, breakage, and all supplies carried away from the school for their future use.

**Rooms in the Residence Halls.**

Rooms in the residence halls are supplied with furniture, including mattresses and pillows. Students are required to bring towels, napkin ring, clothes bag for laundry, and bed covering for single beds, which should include at least four single sheets and three pillow cases. All articles sent to the laundry must be distinctly and indelibly marked with the owner's name; initials are not sufficient.

A laundry has been equipped in one of the dormitories which may be used by the students, free of charge. Students are not allowed to use electric irons in their rooms.

A reassignment of rooms is made at the end of each school year, preference in choice being given to those who have been longest in the school.

Candidates for admission who have applied for rooms in advance may select their rooms in September in the order of the date of their application.
Pecuniary Aid.

The State makes an annual appropriation of $4,000 for the normal schools to be given to students from Massachusetts who are unable, without assistance, to meet their expenses. This aid, however, is not given to students from the town in which the school is located. Applications are to be made to the principal. Applicants are expected to render reasonable service for the aid provided.

A loan fund, at present amounting to over $2,000, has been contributed by friends and graduates of the school, to be used in assisting worthy students. The conditions for loans from this fund are prescribed by a committee of the faculty.

Government.

The discipline of the school is made as simple as possible. Students are expected to do without compulsion what is expected of gentlemen and ladies, and to refrain voluntarily from all improprieties of conduct. An association of the students, under the guidance of the dean, organizes the details of the plan of self-government.

Regular and punctual attendance is required of every member of the school. The advantages of the school, which are freely offered by the State, are expensive, and the State has a claim upon the student for their faithful use.

Students must not make arrangements involving absence from any school exercise without previously obtaining permission, and must return punctually after any recess or vacation. Those who are necessarily absent at any time must make up lost work promptly upon their return.

When a student finds it necessary to withdraw from the school he must return any of its books or other property which he may have and receive regular dismissal; otherwise, he must not expect to receive any indorsement from the school.
The Student Government Association.

The object of the Student Government Association is to further the best interests of the student body, and to promote therein a feeling of good fellowship, responsibility and self-control. Every student upon entering the school becomes a member of the association. The work of the association is divided into the three following lines of activity: —

The Representative Board, made up of members chosen by the various classes, has, as its fundamental duty, the oversight of student conduct outside the classroom. The dean and a member of the faculty act in an advisory capacity to this Board.

The Social Activities Committee is also a representative group of students, and it initiates and directs the social affairs of the school. This committee consults with the faculty council.

The Young People's Union is a voluntary, non-sectarian organization. From its members a hospitality committee is chosen to welcome all new students who come to the school. Three members of the faculty serve as advisers to the union.


President .......... Mary U. Hoxie.
Vice-President ...... Margaret W. Chase.
Secretary .......... Myra I. Luce.
Treasurer .......... Linda L. Cappannari.

Day Students Committee.

Chairman .......... Helen G. Kenney.
Secretary .......... Grace E. Reilly, Lillian G. Powers.

Social Activities Committee.

Chairman .......... Catherine T. Perry.
Vice-Chairman ...... Mary E. Conway.
Secretary .......... Flora G. Douglas.

Young People's Union.

President .......... Doris W. Redding.
Vice-President ...... Mary E. Keefe.
Secretary .......... Phyllis H. Lightbown.
Other School Organizations.

**ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.**

President .... Herbert C. Clish.
Vice-President .... Murray G. Maclauchlan.
Secretary .... Henry R. Goodwin.
Treasurer .... William D. Jackson (faculty).

**DRAMATIC CLUB.**

Director and Treasurer .... Miss Adelaide Moffitt (faculty).
President .... Myra I. Luce.
Secretary .... Helen Jackson.
Wardrobe Mistress .... Mary T. Sartori.
Librarian .... Eunice A. Granger.

**GLEE CLUB.**

Director .... Miss Frieda Rand (faculty).
Accompanist .... Miss Ethel Boyden.
President .... Svea M. Wester.
Librarian .... Esther E. Ahlquist.
Secretary-Treasurer .... Florence B. MacNamara.

**LIBRARY CLUB.**

Director .... Miss Florence Damon (faculty).
President .... Flora G. Douglas.
Vice-President .... Gladys M. Anderson.
Corresponding Secretary .... Myra I. Luce.
Recording Secretary .... Mary E. Keefe.
Treasurer .... Edna Yates.

**Current Events Group.**

Adviser .... Miss Florence A. Fletcher (faculty).
Chairman .... Mildred E. Webb.

**Poetry and Drama Group.**

Adviser .... Miss Florence Damon (faculty).
Chairman .... Svea M. Wester.

**Fiction Group.**

Adviser .... Miss Cora A. Newton (faculty).
Chairman .... Lucile M. Dix.
LE BUREAU DU CERCLE FRANÇAIS.

La Directrice . . . . . . Miss Edith H. Bradford (faculty).
La Presidente . . . . . . Adelaide Huard.
La Vice-Presidente . . . Helen Morrison.
La Secretaire . . . . . . Ruth Greene.
La Tresoriere . . . . . . Mary Broughton.
La Bibliothecaire . . . Gertrude Cunningham.

“T. C.” GARDEN CLUB.

Director . . . . . . Mr. Louis C. Stearns (faculty).
President . . . . . . Marion E. Wiles.
Secretary-Treasurer . . . Sybil L. Stearns.

AMERICANIZATION CLUB.

Director . . . . . . Miss Florence A. Fletcher (faculty).
President . . . . . . Mary Nissenbaum.
Vice-President . . . Carolyn Santos.
Secretary-Treasurer . . . Rose M. McIsaac.
Librarian . . . . . . Catherine T. Perry.

GIRL SCOUTS.

Councillors . . . . . . Miss S. Elizabeth Pope (faculty).
\ Miss Edith Bradford (faculty).
Captain . . . . . . Elizabeth Shaw.
Lieutenant . . . . . . Elizabeth Sampson.
Scribe . . . . . . Rhoda Ivers.
Treasurer . . . . . . Elsie McPhee.

REGISTER OF GRADUATES.

As complete a record as possible is made of the graduates, showing their scholarship, training and experience after graduation, together with such testimonials of their success in teaching as may be filed from time to time. Such data are accessible to superintendents and school committees, and enable the school to be of assistance both to its graduates and to those who are seeking good teachers.
STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, BRIDGEWATER.

HISTORICAL SKETCH.

This school was one of the first three State normal schools established on this continent. Hon. Edmund Dwight of Boston offered to furnish $10,000, "to be expended under the direction of the Board of Education for qualifying teachers for our common schools," on condition that the Legislature would appropriate an equal amount for the same purpose. On the 19th of April, 1838, the Legislature passed a resolve accepting this offer. The Board decided to establish three schools for the education of teachers, each to be continued three years, as an experiment, and on May 30, 1838, voted to establish one of these schools in the county of Plymouth. On December 28, 1838, the Board voted to establish the other two at Lexington and Barre.

Prominent men in Plymouth County spent nearly two years in the endeavor to raise $10,000 for the erection of new buildings for this school. After vigorous competition it was decided to locate the school at Bridgewater, and the town granted to the school the free use of its town hall for three years. Here, by the skill and genius of its first principal, Nicholas Tillinghast, the experiment of conducting a State normal school in the Old Colony was successfully performed. The school was opened September 9, 1840, with a class of twenty-eight pupils, — seven men and twenty-one women. In 1846 the State, with the liberal co-operation of the town of Bridgewater and its citizens, provided a permanent home for the school in the first State normal school building erected in America.

The school has had four principals. Nicholas Tillinghast was principal the first thirteen years, and devoted himself unsparingly to the work of establishing the school upon a broad and deep foundation.

Marshall Conant, the second principal, brought to the school a rich harvest of ripe fruit gathered in other fields. He immediately took up the work where his predecessor had left it, and carried it forward in the same spirit during the next seven years.

Albert G. Boyden was principal from August, 1860, to August, 1906, and principal emeritus from 1906 to 1915.
The present principal was appointed in 1906.

The growth of the school is shown by the enlargements made for its accommodation, as follows:

In 1861 the school building was enlarged, increasing its capacity 70 per cent. In 1869 Normal Hall, the first residence hall, was built, accommodating fifty-two students. In 1871 the school building was again enlarged, increasing its capacity 50 per cent. In 1873 Normal Hall was enlarged so as to accommodate one hundred and forty-eight students. In 1881 a new building was erected for physical and chemical laboratories.

In 1883 a sewage farm of four and one-half acres was purchased. In 1886 "Boyden Park" was purchased for outdoor recreations. In 1887 Normal Grove was presented to the school by two of its alumni, Dr. Lewis G. Lowe and Samuel P. Gates.

In 1890 the school building erected in 1846, with its enlargements, was removed and a new brick structure was erected at a cost of $150,000. The same year the laboratory building erected in 1881 was converted into Woodward Hall. In 1894 the school building was enlarged, increasing its capacity 50 per cent, at a cost of $75,000; in the same year South Field was purchased for athletic purposes. In 1895 Tillinghast Hall, a brick building which accommodates seventy-two students, and a steam laundry were erected. In 1904 the new "Albert Gardner Boyden" gymnasium was built at a cost of $55,000. In 1907 a natural science garden of nearly two acres was presented to the school by Albert G. Boyden. In 1910 an appropriation of $175,000 was made for a new central power plant and for the erection of a new dormitory for ladies. In 1911 a large greenhouse for laboratory purposes in connection with the science garden was erected, the gift of Mrs. Elizabeth R. Stevens, a graduate of the school; during the same year an additional gift of one-half an acre of land was made by Albert G. Boyden, for the purpose of extending the science garden. In 1915 an appropriation of $237,000 was made to replace Normal Hall with brick buildings.

In 1846 the course of study required three successive
FAMILIAR SCENES AROUND NORMAL SCHOOL.
terms of fourteen weeks each; in 1855 the course was made three successive terms of twenty weeks each; in 1865 it was made four successive terms of twenty weeks. In 1869 the four-year course was introduced, and an intermediate course, including the studies of the two-year course and electives from the advanced part of the four-year course, was also provided.

A model school, or school of practice, was started at the opening of the normal school, and was conducted under the direct supervision of the principal of the normal school for eleven years, when it was discontinued. In 1880, by an arrangement made with the town, the center district public school near by was made a school of observation for the students of the normal school; in 1891 this school, including eight grades, was taken into the new normal school building, and became the model school for observation and practice by the normal students. In 1893 a public kindergarten was opened as a part of the model school, to be used in training kindergartners. In 1894 a ninth grade was established in the model school. In 1907 the apprentice system of practice teaching in adjoining cities and towns was organized. In 1916 the first steps were taken toward forming a junior high school department in both the normal and training schools.
## Register of Students.

### 1920-1921.

### Advanced Students.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bellows, Louise</td>
<td>Wilmington, Vt.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cary, Hattie Julia</td>
<td>Brockton, 583 Cary Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dana, Elizabeth Mabel</td>
<td>Worcester, 5 Forestdale Road.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellis, Mildred Louise</td>
<td>Onset.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gammons, Mrs. Lucy Leonard</td>
<td>Middleborough, 9 Oak Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Góeres, Minnie Josephine</td>
<td>Avon, 53 East High Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, Clara</td>
<td>Winthrop, Me.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaughnessy, Caroline</td>
<td>Wareham, 615 Main Street.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Women, 8.

### A. Elementary Department.

#### First-year Students (Class entering 1920).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Location</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abbiatti, Ruth Jennie</td>
<td>Quincy, 99 Verchild Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ames, Esther Jane</td>
<td>North Easton, 11 Mechanic Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Axtell, Gladys Laura</td>
<td>Fairhaven, 33 Main Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barry, Mary Rosalie</td>
<td>Haverhill, 5 Fountain Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beauparlant, Florina Helen</td>
<td>New Bedford, 622 Maxfield Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell, Grace Ackland</td>
<td>Haverhill, 43 Sheridan Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benson, Mary Howard</td>
<td>Bridgewater, 214 Park Avenue.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Booth, Eleanor Elizabeth</td>
<td>New Bedford, 133 Reynolds Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boynton, Dorothy Mable</td>
<td>State Farm.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bradley, Bernice Gaynelle</td>
<td>Wareham, 609 Main Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brady, Constance</td>
<td>Brockton, 228 Pleasant Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brennan, Mary Madelyn</td>
<td>New Bedford, 194 Clinton Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brightman, Bertha Mildred</td>
<td>Fall River, 1693 Meridian Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broderick, Jane Gertrude</td>
<td>Fall River, 518 Birch Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brothers, Gladys M.</td>
<td>Hinesburg, Vt.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckley, Eleanor Una</td>
<td>Stoughton, 35 Walnut Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butterworth, Edna Eloise</td>
<td>Attleboro, Pike Avenue.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cahoon, Doria Mertis</td>
<td>Harwich, Oak Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Callahan, Mary Natalie</td>
<td>Norwood, 97 Vernon Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chace, Myrtle Mae</td>
<td>New Bedford, 400 Earle Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coffey, Cecilia Dorothea</td>
<td>Holyoke, 153 Suffolk Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copeland, Dorothy Maude</td>
<td>Fall River, 173 Purchase Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cronk, Gertrude Miriam</td>
<td>Methuen, 251 Hampstead Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniels, Katharine Holt</td>
<td>Newtonville, 7 Gibson Road.</td>
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<td>Davis, Florence Emmeline</td>
<td>West Wareham, R. F. D. No. 60.</td>
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<td>DesLandes, Ella Violet</td>
<td>New Bedford, 113 Robeson Street.</td>
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</table>
Driscoll, Helen Frances .......................... Fall River, 904 Middle Street.
Dunn, Lillian Mae ................................ Kingston, R. F. D.
Dwyer, Mary Roche ............................... Fall River, 188 Brownell Street.
Finn, Catherine ................................... Holyoke, 65 East Street.
Flaherty, Julia Anna ............................. Hadley, Box 84.
Fleming, Catherine Crawford ................. Fairhaven, 141 Adams Street.
Galvin, Grace Genevieve ....................... Boston, 8 Batavia Street.
Gardner, Florence Edna ....................... West Bridgewater, West Street.
Geiger, Marion .................................. South Braintree, 38 Union Street.
Gelotte, Katherine Engeborge ............... Quincy, 26 Bennington Street.
Gilliat, Edith Mae ............................... Wellfleet.
Gonsalves, Evelyn ................................ New Bedford, 60 Dartmouth Street.
Groden, Alice Margaret ....................... Cambridge, 45 Garfield Street.
Guptill, Mary Amanda .......................... Newburyport, 34 Summer Street.
Hall, Helen Silsby ................................ Taunton, 120 Hart Street.
Hammond, Doris Irene .......................... Wareham, R. F. D. No. 52A.
Harding, Edith Frances ....................... Jamaica Plain, 10 Beaufort Road.
Harrington, Julia Agnes ...................... New Bedford, 310 Summer Street.
Hayden, Lucille Catherine ................. New Bedford, 511 County Street.
Hayes, Angela Josephine ..................... New Bedford, 115 Thompson Street.
Haynes, Isabella Dorothy ................. Haverhill, 4 Carleton Street.
Hennessey, Phillis Mary ..................... Middleborough, 4 Forest Street.
Hinsdale, Lucy Anna .......................... St. George, Vt.; P. O., Shelburne, Vt.
Holloway, Helen Savery ...................... Middleborough, 6 Taunton Street.
Holloway, Mildred Leavitt .................. Middleborough, 6 Taunton Street.
Horan, Catherine Mary ..................... Fall River, 560 Broadway.
Hosp, Louise ..................................... New Bedford, 138 Aquidneck Street.
Hulton, Cora ................................... New Bedford, 1 Hemlock Street.
Isherwood, Sarah May ....................... Fall River, 35 Lester Street.
Ivers, Louise Loretta ....................... Fall River, 186 Oliver Street.
Ivers, Rhoda Phyllis ......................... Fall River, 611 Walnut Street.
Jones, Dorothy Flint .......................... East Pembroke, Elm Street.
Jongleux, Alberta Lucy ..................... New Bedford, 428 West Elm Street.
Kane, Genevieve Marie ............. Holyoke, 1024 West Hampden Street.
Kelleher, Una Margaret ................... Brockton, 156 Auburn Street.
Kelly, Grace Marie ................................ Holyoke, 29 Woods Avenue.
Kenworthy, Hazel Elsie ................ Fall River, 30 Hirst Street.
Kling, Edith Linnea .......................... Brockton, 331 North Cary Street.
Lang, Mildred Louise ...................... West Bridgewater, North Main Street.
Leary, Mary Dolorita ..................... Holyoke, 155 Oak Street.
Levering, Olive Marnoch .................. Brockton, 138 Boylston Street.
Lewis, Helen Barnard ....................... North Easton, North Main Street.
Lyons, Helen Gertrude ..................... Weymouth, 55 Summit Street.
Lysaght, Katherine Agnes ............... Fall River, 215 Ridge Street.
Mahoney, Mildred M. ....................... Lawrence, 42 Washington Street.
Mahoney, Nora Louise .................. Rockland, Reed Street.
Manley, Teresa Hanora .................. North Abington, 55 Lincoln Street.
Marshall, Doris Frances .................. Wellesley, 3 Midland Road.
Mason, Dorothy ................................ Wollaston, 70 Kemper Street.
Mason, Gladys May ........................... New Bedford, 159 Shawmut Avenue.
McDonald, Muriel Hopedale ................. New Bedford, 59 James Street.
McFadden, Johanna Gertrude .......... West Bridgewater, East Street.
McGinness, Julia Cecilia ............. New Bedford, Acushnet Station.
McGough, Aileen May ....................... Holyoke, 10 Clinton Avenue.
McIsaac, Gladys Helen ............... Taunton, 35 Briggs Street.
McPhee, Beatrice .............................. Lawrence, 188 Bailey Street.
Meagher, Elizabeth Margaret ........ Fall River, 2 Osborne Street.
Minott, Olive Louise .......................... Halifax, River Street.
Murphy, Margaret Elizabeth .................. East Bridgewater, 128 Water Street.
Myles, Hilda Eleanor .......................... Fall River, 153 Hunter Street.
Northrup, Helen Gilson ....................... Somerville, 53 Walnut Street.
Norton, Evelyn Anna .......................... Vineyard Haven.
Norton, Mora Ellington ....................... Oak Bluffs, 13 Commonwealth Avenue.
O'Connell, Mary Elizabeth ................... Taunton, 57 Caswell Street.
Olliff, Alice Mildred ........................... Mansfield, 115 North Main Street.
Phillips, Mary Margaret ..................... Bradford, 99 Elm Street.
Pierce, Cecelia Elizabeth .................... Wellfleet, Box 6.
Pray, Helen Adams ............................ Weymouth, 97 Broad Street.
Quinn, Anna E. ................................ Lawrence, 356 South Union Street.
Regan, Helen Dorothy ......................... Taunton, 134 Broadway.
Reynolds, Gladys Church ........................ New Bedford, 88 Park Street.
Riley, Evelyne Maud ........................... Fall River, 555 Whipple Street.
Ripley, Eleanor Marion ........................ Oak Bluffs, New York Avenue.
Roderick, Flora Mae ........................... New Bedford, 464 Allen Street.
Roza, Mary Olive ................................ Mattapoisett, Barstow Street.
Ryan, Catherine Helena ....................... Brockton, 17 Annis Court.
Sampson, Elizabeth Sargent ................... Sharon, Glendale Road.
Shaw, Madeline ................................ Center Carver.
Shaw, Mildred Covell ......................... New Bedford, 37 West Street.
Sherman, Beatrice May ......................... Quincy, 44 Greenleaf Street.
Simpson, Bertha Marion ....................... Norton, Main Street; P. O. Box 124, Attleboro.
Slattery, Margaret Mary ...................... Taunton, 37 Briggs Street.
Sloat, Ethel May ................................ South Easton, Purchase Street.
Smith, Mary Elizabeth ........................ Dedham, 86 Harvard Street.
Standish, Lillian Gladys ...................... Middleborough, Wareham Street.
Sullivan, Esther Josephine ................... Brockton, 27 Elm Avenue.
Sullivan, Mary Dolores ....................... Fall River, 86 Buffinton Street.
Taylor, Helen Louise .......................... Taunton, 835 Cohannet Street.
Taylor, Lauretta Blackman .................. Wellfleet, Box 218.
Terry, Annie Coleman .......................... Nantucket, 10 Darling Street.
Tobin, Catherine Margaret .................... Wellfleet.
Tubman, Margaret Hazzard .................... North Brewster.
Turnquist, Clara Swanhild .................... Quincy, 40 Station Street.
Unsworth, Mary Teresa ......................... Taunton, 480 Weir Street.
Vadeboncoeur, Alice Beatrice ............... Haverhill, 21 Willey Street.
Ward, Alma Loretta ........................... Billerica, Boston Road.
White, Estelle Angela ......................... Fall River, 515 William Street.
White, Mildred Dolores ....................... Taunton, 33 Plain Street.
Woods, Geraldine ................................ Epping, N. H.
Wright, Gertrude Elizabeth .................. Billerica, Pond Street.
Young, Lillian .................................. Raynham, King Philip Street.

Women, 129.

SECOND-YEAR STUDENTS (CLASS ENTERING 1919).

Acheson, Doris Marjorie ........................ New Bedford, 48 Richmond Street.
Ahern, Katharine Mary ........................ Cambridge, 35 Blake Street.
Ahluquist, Esther Erica ....................... Cambridge, 95 Oxford Avenue.
Alsop, Mary Madeline .......................... Canton, 72 Jackson Street.
Anderson, Gladys Mary ........................ South Wareham, Hathaway Street.
Appleton, Gladys ............................... Taunton, 11 Fremont Street.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barrett, Sadie Helen</td>
<td>Middleborough, 45 Courtland Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boehman, Bertha Florence</td>
<td>New Bedford, 332 Summer Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brimicombe, Elsie May</td>
<td>Taunton, 70 Shores Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brooks, Bernice Mae</td>
<td>Templeton.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brownell, Mildred Rodman</td>
<td>New Bedford, 51 South Emerson Street.</td>
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<td>Burns, Helen Marie</td>
<td>Abington, 172 Summer Street.</td>
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<td>Cappananni, Linda Louise</td>
<td>Plymouth, 7 Bradford Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carroll, Helena</td>
<td>New Bedford, 68 County Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chapman, Pearl White</td>
<td>Marshfield, Box 5.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clement, Alice</td>
<td>Fall River, 185 Maple Street.</td>
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<td>Coleman, Margaret Monica</td>
<td>Taunton, 56 Cedar Street.</td>
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<td>Conway, Mary Elizabeth</td>
<td>New Bedford, 470 Union Street.</td>
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<td>Cote, Anna Claire</td>
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<td>Cronan, Mary Eileen</td>
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<td>Deegan, Mary Josephine</td>
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<td>Dickey, Claire Agnes</td>
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<td>Donovan, Elizabeth Agatha</td>
<td>New Bedford, 618 Cottage Street.</td>
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<td>Eagleson, Gratia Elizabeth</td>
<td>Watertown, 39 Chester Street.</td>
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<td>English, Mae Agnes</td>
<td>Brockton, 48 Perry Avenue.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flaherty, Johanna Ruth</td>
<td>Hadley, P. O. Box 84.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gaffney, Florence Rita</td>
<td>Taunton, 9 Ingell Avenue.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Galvin, Marie Field</td>
<td>Weymouth, 237 Front Street.</td>
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<td>Gibson, Faustine Louise</td>
<td>Taunton, 3 Brook Street.</td>
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<td>Gifford, Helen Carmen</td>
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<td>Gillis, Ethel Mildred</td>
<td>Abington, 53 Shaw Avenue.</td>
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<td>Gilmore, Caroline Robinson</td>
<td>Acushnet, 28 Robinson Road.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gould, Carolyn Frances</td>
<td>West Chatham.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Granger, Eunice Angela</td>
<td>Franklin, Chestnut Street.</td>
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<td>Guptill, Mildred Keyes</td>
<td>West Medford, 126 Allston Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hall, Susan Frances</td>
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<td>Harvey, Mary Veronica</td>
<td>North Easton, Elm Street.</td>
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<td>Hennessey, Katharine Loretta</td>
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<td>Hinchesy, Harriet Mary</td>
<td>Bradford, 43 Pine Street.</td>
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<td>Hought, Katherine</td>
<td>New Bedford, 19 Columbia Street.</td>
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<td>Hull, Marjorie</td>
<td>Nantucket, 19 West Chester Street.</td>
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<td>Hurley, Edith Catharine</td>
<td>New Bedford, 22 Borden Street.</td>
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<td>Hurley, Mary Etta</td>
<td>Fall River, 875 Second Street.</td>
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<td>Johnson, Clara Stowell</td>
<td>Brookfield, 32 River Street.</td>
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<td>Johnson, Elsie Marie</td>
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<td>Keavy, Mary Alma</td>
<td>Fall River, 705 Walnut Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Keefe, Alice Catherine</td>
<td>Fall River, 225 Ridge Street.</td>
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<td>Keefe, Mary Ellen</td>
<td>Belmont, 493 School Street.</td>
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<td>Kenney, Mary Lillian</td>
<td>Brockton, 12 Johnson Court.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Keohane, Madeleine Rita</td>
<td>Haverhill, 67 Webster Street.</td>
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<td>Keyes, Doris</td>
<td>Springfield, 46 Kimberly Avenue.</td>
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<td>Kibling, Ruth Marion</td>
<td>Wilmington, Middlesex Avenue.</td>
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<td>King, Grace</td>
<td>New Bedford, 100 Grape Street.</td>
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<td>King, Katherine Esther</td>
<td>Taunton, 114 Middleborough Avenue.</td>
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<td>LaRoche, Louise Nora Ursula</td>
<td>New Bedford, 254 Mt. Pleasant Street.</td>
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<td>Lightbown, Phyllis Hephzibah</td>
<td>New Bedford, 289 Summer Street.</td>
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<td>Lynch, Sadie Agnes</td>
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<td>MacAlloon, Cecile Monica</td>
<td>Taunton, 73 Tremont Street.</td>
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<td>MacCarthy, Eileen Mary</td>
<td>Taunton, 481 Weir Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Magwood, Margaret Mae</td>
<td>Vineyard Haven.</td>
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<td>Mahoney, Norah Cecelia</td>
<td>West Quincy, 148 Common Street.</td>
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<td>Martin, Catherine Loretta</td>
<td>Holyoke, 1 Bowers Street.</td>
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<td>McCarthy, Agnes Louise</td>
<td>Lawrence, 1 Fulton Street.</td>
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<td>McCreery, Grace Louise</td>
<td>New Bedford, 440 Court Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>McFarlin, Evelyn Manter</td>
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<tr>
<td>McKeever, Bernice Marie</td>
<td>Cambridge, 8 Camellia Avenue.</td>
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<td>McMahon, Katherine Agnes</td>
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<td>McSherry, Frances Marie</td>
<td>Brockton, 14 Argyle Avenue.</td>
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<td>Monaghan, Bernice Christine</td>
<td>Brockton, 53 Beacon Park.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mooney, Mary Margaret</td>
<td>Fall River, 336 Fifth Street.</td>
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<td>Murray, Elsie Elisabeth</td>
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<td>Neves, Julia</td>
<td>New Bedford, 307 Court Street.</td>
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<td>Nicholson, Helen Katharine</td>
<td>Wareham, 280 Main Street.</td>
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<td>O'Brien, Mary Rose</td>
<td>Randolph, 78 South Street.</td>
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<td>Pappi, Rose Mary</td>
<td>West Wareham.</td>
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<td>Parkes, Helen May</td>
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<td>Patridge, Bernice Miller</td>
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<td>Pedro, Alvera Mary</td>
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<td>Perry, Catherine Theresa</td>
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<td>Quinlan, Mary Carmelita</td>
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<td>Reed, Mary Elizabeth</td>
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<td>Riley, Harriet Sophia</td>
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<td>Robbins, Lucile Hawes</td>
<td>Dennis.</td>
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<td>Santos, Caroline</td>
<td>New Bedford, 70 Lindsey Street.</td>
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<td>Sheehan, Aly's Marie</td>
<td>Brockton, 871 South Warren Avenue.</td>
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<td>Smith, Margaret Mary</td>
<td>Taunton, 27 Kilton Street.</td>
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<td>Spooner, Carolyn Elizabeth</td>
<td>Melrose, 723 Main Street.</td>
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<td>Stetson, Clara Silsby</td>
<td>Abington, 36 Walnut Street.</td>
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<td>Stonkus, Emily Francette</td>
<td>Brockton, 678 North Main Street.</td>
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<td>Stetton, Ruth Holtum</td>
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<td>Sullivan, Eileen Angela</td>
<td>Fall River, 159 Shawmut Street.</td>
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<td>Sullivan, Katherine Angela</td>
<td>Fall River, 86 Buffinton Street.</td>
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<td>Sullivan, Mildred Mary</td>
<td>Attleboro, 17 Hayward Street.</td>
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<td>Sutcliffe, Doris Mildred</td>
<td>Brockton, 14 Wellington Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swanson, Madeline Ida</td>
<td>Quincy, 24 Bradford Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweeney, Mary Agnes</td>
<td>New Bedford, 14 Harrison Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tabor, Katherine</td>
<td>East Bridgewater, 103 East Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taylor, Emily Elizabeth</td>
<td>Fall River, 530 Cambridge Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tinkham, Fannie Lydia</td>
<td>Brockton, 577 North Warren Avenue.</td>
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<td>Tonry, Catherine Helena</td>
<td>Taunton, 18 Monica Street.</td>
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<td>Toye, Helen Beatrice</td>
<td>Lawrence, 226 Salem Street.</td>
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<td>Tuck, Gladys Eva</td>
<td>Haverhill, 32 Webster Street.</td>
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<td>Walmsley, Lena</td>
<td>Fall River, 139 Jackson Street.</td>
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<td>Walton, Margaret Yates</td>
<td>Taunton, 27 Tremont Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Webb, Mildred Eliza</td>
<td>Fairhaven, 149 Green Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Welsh, Gertrude Rita</td>
<td>Malden, 22 Stearns Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wester, Svea Mildred</td>
<td>Quincy, 335 Washington Street.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Whalen, Kathryn Veronica</td>
<td>Fall River, 216 Grove Street.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White, Gladys Catherine</td>
<td>Medford, 146 Main Street.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women, 112.

1 Present part of first term.
B. Intermediate Department.

**First-year Students (Class entering 1920).**

- **Goodwin, Henry Russell**
- **Maclauchlan, Murray Gustavus**
- **Annis, Harriette Ethel**
- **Bachelder, Louise**
- **Barlow, Marion Annie**
- **Bearman, Esther**
- **Beaton, Dora Perkins**
- **Bird, Margaret Andrews**
- **Boardman, Dorothy Mae**
- **Brady, Anna Morgan**
- **Buzell, Enid Lucile**
- **Dalton, Mildred Frances**
- **Davee, Miriam Howland**
- **Dickinson, Sarah Louise**
- **Fitzpatrick, Ellen Beatrice**
- **Flynn, Rose Catherine**
- **Fraser, Hazel Spooner**
- **Gay, Helen Virginia**
- **Gilman, Jennie Berenice**
- **Good, Anna Katherine**
- **Gottholm, Florence Katherine**
- **Gurney, Marion Roosevelt**
- **Hargreaves, Blanche Evelyn**
- **Harris, Myrtle Felsie**
- **Hayes, Katherine Mary**
- **Hickey, Kathryn Mae**
- **Hoxie, Beatrice Packard**
- **Hunt, Ruth Elizabeth**
- **Jones, Anna Wright**
- **Kelly, Margaret Mary**
- **Kent, Marguerite Mary**
- **Kinniery, Mary Paula**
- **McPhee, Elsie Gertrude**
- **Medeiros, Vera Marie**
- **Morrisey, Catherine Monica**
- **Nash, Frances Meriel**
- **Norris, Dorothy Holden**
- **Perkins, Dorothy**
- **Powell, Frances Eleanor**
- **Randall, Margaret Elizabeth**
- **Ripley, Louise Howard**
- **Russell, Marieta Frances**
- **Ryan, Helen Mildred**
- **Squarey, Geraldine**
- **Stretton, Ada Claxton**
- **Tuckwell, Lora Elizabeth**
- **Webster, Lela Christine**
- **White, Anna Magdalen**

- **Brookfield, 10 Lincoln Street.**
- **State Farm, 59 Cook Street.**
- **Bridgewater, 131 Grove Street.**
- **Malden, 32 Dodge Street.**
- **Fall River, 106 Buffinton Street.**
- **Brockton, 24 Crescent Place.**
- **Abington, 27 Everett Street.**
- **East Bridgewater, 89 Central Street.**
- **Holbrook, Union Street.**
- **New Bedford, 83 Chancery Street.**
- **Bridgewater, 5 Library Place.**
- **Brockton, 602 Warren Avenue.**
- **Plymouth, 8 Whiting Street.**
- **Bridgewater, 83 Dean Street.**
- **Stoughton, 53 Capen Street.**
- **Bridgewater, 410 High Street.**
- **Abington, 816 Plymouth Street.**
- **Woburn, 225 Washington Street.**
- **Abington, 1030 Washington Street.**
- **Randolph, 11 Fair View Avenue.**
- **Malden, 16 Rockwell Terrace.**
- **Atlantic, 17 Walker Street.**
- **North Abington, 28 Randolph Street.**
- **Brockton, 637 Crescent Street.**
- **Brockton, 123 Riverview Street.**
- **Rockland, 294 Plain Street.**
- **Brockton, 77 Hillcrest Avenue.**
- **Bridgewater, 57 Spring Hill Avenue.**
- **Bridgewater, 95 Park Avenue.**
- **Taunton, 11 Union Street.**
- **West Bridgewater, South Main Street.**
- **New Bedford, 877 Brock Avenue.**
- **Malden, 31 Talbot Street.**
- **Avon, Page Street.**
- **Lawrence, 55 Osgood Street.**
- **Abington, 38 Everett Street.**
- **Hyde Park, 217 Fairmount Avenue.**
- **Somerville, 34A Tower Street.**
- **Brockton, 27 Ellis Street.**
- **Randolph, 315 Main Street.**
- **Westdale, East Centre Street.**
- **West Medford, 65 Sagamore Avenue.**
- **Rockland, 122 Myrtle Street.**
- **Rockland, 51 Church Street.**
- **Woburn, 6 Davis Street.**
- **Merrimacport, 22 High Street.**
- **Hyde Park, 231 Fairmount Avenue.**
- **Rockland, 273 Reed Street.**

Men, 2; Women, 46.
STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, BRIDGEWATER.

Second-year Students (Class entering 1919).

Cunningham, Gertrude Rita .......... Cambridge, 86 Oxford Street.
Currier, Pearl Ida ................. North Andover, 103 Prescott Street.
Dix, Lucie Mabel ................. Brockton, 45 North Pearl Street.
Doran, Eleise Benedict .......... New Bedford, 91 Atlantic Street.
Flood, Mabel Helen ............... Brockton, 26 Kingman Avenue.
Gattrell, Ida Louise ............. Newburyport, 93 Curzon Mill Road.
Göeres, Ruth Thelma .............. Avon, 53 East High Street.
Greene, Ruth Matilda ............. Brockton, 555 West Chestnut Street.
Griffin, Margaret Hyacinth ...... North Abington, 33 Brookline Street.
Huard, Adelaide Howell ........... Fall River, P. O. Box 325.
Huntress, Ethel Gertrude .......... Brockton, 38 Edson Street.
Jackson, Helen ..................... North Andover, Parker Street.
Kennedy, Helen Gertrude ......... North Abington, 27 Brookline Street.
Lord, Beatrice Mae 1 .......... Melrose, 150 Florence Street.
MacNamara, Florence Beatrice ... North Brookfield, North Main Street.
Martenson, Ruth Mildred ........ Middleborough, Plymouth Street.
McIsaac, Rose Mary ............... Haverhill, 62 Franklin Street.
Morrison, Helen Elizabeth ....... New Bedford, 42 South Emerson Street.
Quallins, Rose May ............... Taunton, 158 Broadway.
Reece, Mary ....................... Brockton, 166 Summer Street.
Shaw, Elizabeth .................. Bridgewater, 93 South Street.
Smith, Katherine Lauretta ....... Brockton, 283 Forest Avenue.
Story, Alice Josephine .......... Watertown, 317 Common Street.
Unsworth, Nora Winifred .......... Taunton, 234 Weir Street.

Women, 25.

Third-year Students (Class entering 1918).

Clish, Herbert Celestus .......... Brockton, 643 North Main Street.
Pickett, Edward ................... Bridgewater, 415 High Street.
Stevens, James Edwin ............ Brockton, 915 Warren Avenue.
Broughton, Mary Cathryn ......... Newton, 23 Pembroke Street.
Brownell, Gertrude Cary .......... Brockton, 60 Glenwood Street.
Buzzell, Gladys Nydia ............ Bridgewater, 5 Library Place.
Calagni, Clementine Frances .... Barre, Vt., 1 Humbert Street.
Chase, Margaret Woodbury ....... Winchester, 173 Forest Street.
Corbett, Catherine Beatrice ...... Brockton, 94 Florence Street.
Edgerton, Virginia ............... New Bedford, 98 Rounds Street.
Flavin, Margaret Mary .......... Rockland, 69 Park Street.
Fulton, Alice Elizabeth ......... South Weymouth, 142 Columbian Street.
Lucie, Myra Isabelle ............. Melrose, 35 Summer Street.
MacPherson, Mabel Euphemia .... Brockton, 71 Claremont Avenue.
Madden, Gertrude Lillian ......... Marlborough, 289 Elm Street.
Mahoney, Louise Canney .......... New Bedford, 164 Chestnut Street.
Martenson, Beatrice Lilian Viola Middleborough, Plymouth Street.
McCormick, Mary Elizabeth ....... North Attleborough, 334 Chestnut Street.
Nissenbaum, Mary ................ East Cambridge, 502 Windsor Street.
Norcross, Nellie Pond ....... Nantucket, 1 Twin Street.
Redding, Doris Welch ............. Winchester, 17 Lakeview Road.
Reilly, Grace Elizabeth ......... Brockton, 37 Packard Street.
Reaun, Leda Avilena 1 .......... Brockton, 223 Winthrop Street.

1 Present part of first term.
Rosen, Lena  East Dedham, 36 Central Street.
Silva, Rosa Tavares    New Bedford, 133 Washington Street.
Sullivan, Margaret Rena  Brockton, 20 Packard Street.
Towne, Mary Alice    Newburyport, 2 Coffin Street.
Whalen, Winifred Norine    New Bedford, 158 Ash Street.

Men, 3; Women, 25.

C. Kindergarten-primary Department.

First-year Students (Class entering 1920).

Arringdale, Mary Velora  Dorchester, 62 Minot Street.
Baldwin, Martha Augusta    Waterbury, Conn., 75 Woodside Avenue.
Farr, Elizabeth Alexandra  New Bedford, 107 Chestnut Street.
Fitts, Dorothy Elizabeth    Quincy, 64 Bigelow Street.
Karl, Gertrude Elizabeth    Fairhaven, 75 Fort Street.
Mosgrove, Beatrice Cassie    Fairhaven, 21 Green Street.
Reidy, Helen Carmelita    Fall River, 26 Stockton Street.
Richardson, Ellyn S.    Belmont, 268 Washington Street.
Rogers, Vivian Arnold    Hudson, 20 Florence Street.
Thomas, Esther Miriam    Harwichport, Box 196.
Worthing, Carrie Mae    Chatham, Main Street.
Worthing, Elizabeth Augusta    West Bridgewater, 117 Spring Street.

Women, 12.

Second-year Students (Class entering 1919).

Boutwell, Jenny Trull    Andover, 67 Shawsheen Road.
Fletcher, Grace Katharine    Burlington, Vt., 76 Bank Street.
Marble, Beatrice Markley    Brockton, 47 Highland Terrace.
Rogers, Doris    Braintree, 507 Elm Street.
Sartori, Mary Theresa    Sharon, Washington Place.
Yates, Edna    New Bedford, 276 Collette Street.

Women, 6.

Third-year Students (Class entering 1918).

Gurney, Marion    Brockton, 49 Newbury Street.
Hayes, Madeline Margaret    Brockton, 27 Blaine Street.
Hodges, Kathryn Elizabeth    Taunton, 13 Rockland Street.
Hoxie, Mary Underwood    East Sandwich.
Stearns, Sybil Louisa    Bridgewater, 206 Park Avenue.
Wiles, Marion Elizabeth    Marion.

Women, 6.
Summary.

<table>
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<th></th>
<th>Men.</th>
<th>Women.</th>
<th>Totals.</th>
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<td>Advanced students,</td>
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<td>Department A:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Class entering 1920,</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>129</td>
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<tr>
<td>Class entering 1919,</td>
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<td>112</td>
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<td>Department B:</td>
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<td>48</td>
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<tr>
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<td>25</td>
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<td>Class entering 1918,</td>
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<td>Department C:</td>
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<td>Class entering 1919,</td>
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<tr>
<td>Class entering 1918,</td>
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<tr>
<td>Totals for the year,</td>
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<td>374</td>
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<td>Admitted this year,</td>
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<td>195</td>
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<td>Graduated, 1920,</td>
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<td>174</td>
<td>176</td>
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<td>Number receiving certificates for special courses, 1920,</td>
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<td>Whole number admitted from the beginning,</td>
<td>1,511</td>
<td>6,531</td>
<td>8,042</td>
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<td>Whole number of graduates,</td>
<td>960</td>
<td>4,390</td>
<td>5,350</td>
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<td>Whole number receiving certificates for special courses,</td>
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<td>242</td>
<td>282</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number enrolled in training school, 1920-21,</td>
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