1971

Bridgewater State College, 1971-1972 Catalog

Bridgewater State College

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CONTENTS

Academic Calendar, 1971-1972 6
The Bridgewater Purpose 8
History of the College 9
Admissions 13
Financial Information 17

Academic Policies 20
Graduation Requirements 20
Degree Applications 21
Grading System 21
Plagiarism 21
Withdrawal from Courses 22
Student Loads 22
Special Students 22
Transfer Credits 22
Warning, Probation, Dismissal 22
Withdrawal and Re-admission 24
Honors Program 24
Dean's List 25
Graduation Honors 25

Degree Programs 26
Bachelor of Arts 26
B.S. in Elementary Education 29
B.S. in Health and Physical Education for Women 30
Special Program 32

Departmental Course Offerings 33
Anthropology 33
Art 37
Biological Sciences 40
Chemistry 44
ACADEMIC CALENDAR 1971-1972

First Semester

September 8, 1971 ........ Administrative Faculty Meeting
                   General Faculty Meeting
                   College Committee Meetings
                   Department Meetings
                   Registration—Seniors and Juniors

September 9, 1971 ........ Registration—Sophomores and Freshmen

September 10, 1971 ....... Registration—Transfers and Specials

September 13, 1971 .......... Opening of Academic Year—Classes Begin

September 21, 1971 .......... Fall Convocation

October 11, 1971 .......... Columbus Day—No Classes

October 25, 1971 .......... Veteran's Day—No Classes

November 5, 1971 .......... End of First Quarter

November 8-12, 1971 ...... Preregistration for Second Semester

November 24, 1971 .......... Thanksgiving Recess—Classes Suspend at Noon

November 29, 1971 .......... Classes Resume at 8:00 a.m.

December 17, 1971 .......... Christmas Recess—Classes Suspend at 5:00 p.m.

January 3, 1972 .......... Classes Resume at 8:00 a.m.

January 10, 1972 .......... Reading Day—No Classes

January 11, 1972 .......... First Semester Examinations Begin at 8:30 a.m.

January 20, 1972 .......... First Semester Examinations End at 5:00 p.m.

January 21-27, 1972 .......... Intersemester Recess
Second Semester

January 28, 1972  Registration—Seniors, Juniors, and Specials
January 29, 1972  Registration—Sophomores and Freshmen
January 31, 1972  Second Semester—Classes Begin at 8:00 a.m.
February 21, 1972  Washington's Day—No Classes
March 24, 1972  End of Third Quarter
March 30, 1972  Spring Recess—Classes Suspend at 5:00 p.m.
April 10, 1972  Classes Resume at 8:00 a.m.
April 17, 1972  Patriots' Day—No Classes
May 1-5, 1972  Preregistration for First Semester, Fall, 1972
May 9, 1972  Honors Convocation
May 22, 1972  Reading Day—No Classes
May 23, 1972  Second Semester Examinations Begin at 8:30 a.m.
May 29, 1972  Memorial Day—No Examinations
June 2, 1972  Second Semester Examinations End at 5:00 p.m.—Close of Academic Year
June 4, 1972  Commencement Day
THE BRIDGEWATER PURPOSE

Bridgewater State College shares the national tradition of providing high quality education supported in large part by the State. Serving qualified students throughout the Commonwealth and particularly those living in the southeastern area, this College is committed to encouraging the broad educational preparation which is equally essential for making a maximum contribution to profession, community, and nation, and for developing a sound personal life. While maintaining its historical concern for preparing teachers, Bridgewater also dedicates itself to the education of students who may be interested in other vocations and professions.

Bridgewater strives to provide an atmosphere of integrity, justice, and social concern, and to develop within the student a self-discipline which will be evident beyond the classroom. In addition to stimulating his intellectual curiosity, Bridgewater State College also provides the student with the opportunity to understand and appreciate the major contributions to man's knowledge of himself and of the physical and social world in which he lives.
The second quarter of the nineteenth century was a period of tremendous political and intellectual growth in the United States. The movements toward more popular government, the extension of the franchise, and the "rise of the common man" were reflected in the need for better public schools and better trained teachers.

In Massachusetts, men like James G. Carter of Lancaster, who wrote extensively of the need for reform in public education, the Reverend Charles Brooks of Hingham, who had studied Prussian teacher-training institutions and who hoped to establish similar schools here, and the Honorable Edward Dwight of Boston, who offered to give $10,000 for preparing qualified teachers for our common schools on condition that the General Court should match this gift, were leaders in the educational activities in the 1830's. With their encouragement, Horace Mann, a brilliant Boston Lawyer who had sacrificed his extensive practice to accept the position of Secretary of the Massachusetts Board of Education in 1837 and who was a firm believer in the need for "trained teachers for every child," persuaded the General Court to establish three normal schools for the training of teachers on a three-year trial basis. The first of these schools opened in Lexington on July 3, 1839, was later moved to West Newton, and finally to Framingham. The second, which opened on September 4, 1839 at Barre, was later moved to Westfield.

Bridgewater began its career on September 9, 1840 in the old Town Hall under the distinguished sponsorship of such citizens of Plymouth County as ex-President John Quincy Adams, Senator Daniel Webster, and the Honorable Artemus Hale. Mr. Nicholas Tillinghast, a graduate and former instructor at West Point Military Academy, was principal. Twenty-eight students, seven men and twenty-one women, were admitted to the first class. Six years later the first building to be erected specifically for normal school work in America was built at Bridgewater. "Coiled up in this institution as in a spring," said Horace Mann at the dedication of this building, "there is a vigor whose uncoiling may wheel the spheres."
Under incredible odds, Mr. Tillinghast labored for thirteen years. When he retired, the school was no longer an experiment, but a well-established part of the state’s educational system. A number of Mr. Tillinghast’s students took the lead in establishing normal schools in other states from Rhode Island to Illinois and Missouri.

Marshall Conant, the second principal (1853–1860), brought to the normal school the fruit of years of teaching in academies in Vermont, New Hampshire, Illinois, and Massachusetts. Under his leadership changes were made in the curriculum, especially in the enrichment of offerings in history and the sciences.

Albert Gardner Boyden, the third principal (1860–1906) who had been a student of Tillinghast and a teacher under Tillinghast and Conant, brought to Bridgewater the new psychological influence in education and instituted a period of growth and development that was continued by his son and successor, Arthur Clark Boyden (1906–1933). Bridgewater and Boyden were almost synonymous for three-quarters of a century. Under the Boydens, Bridgewater drew students from all over the United States, Europe, Latin America, Japan, and Burma. Teacher-training institutions in Armenia and Japan in particular owe their establishment and development to Bridgewater graduates of this period.

In 1921 a legislative act empowered the normal schools to award the Bachelor of Science in Education Degree to any person completing a four-year course in a normal school, and Bridgewater was one of the five state normal schools which granted the degree. In 1932, by act of the General Court, Bridgewater, together with other state normal schools, became a state teachers college and in 1960 by another legislative act the Massachusetts teachers colleges became state colleges. These changes which brought the teacher training institutions of Massachusetts into line with other similar institutions gave them added prestige and has enabled them to expand the curriculum offerings to make possible the granting of the B.A. degree as well as the degree of B.S. in Education.

The fall of 1937 saw the opening of the Graduate School. At the present time the Graduate School offers programs leading to the Master of Arts in Biology and in History, and the Master of Education in Elementary Education, Elementary School Mathematics, Guidance, Instructional Media, Health Education, Reading, School Administration, School Librarianship, Special Education, and Secondary Education with twelve areas of concentration.

The Division of Continuing Studies offers courses during the afternoon and evening for teachers in service, and for any interested adults desiring to continue their education. Most graduate students take their courses in this Division. An organized program of studies is offered by this Division during the summer both at Bridgewater and at Hyannis.
A disastrous fire completely destroyed three of the main buildings on the Bridgewater campus, the main classroom building, Tillinghast Dormitory, and the old Woodward Dormitory on December 10, 1924. The only buildings saved were Normal Hall, now Tillinghast Hall, Woodward Hall, and the boiler plant. The efforts of a dedicated core of faculty members enabled the school to continue in temporary quarters, and new buildings were dedicated on October 22, 1926.

Since World War II Bridgewater has undergone remarkable expansion in building, student enrollment, and size of faculty, and there are plans providing for the continuation of this growth through the next decade. The standards set by the early leaders have been maintained, and Bridgewater today retains the spirit exemplified by its motto “Not to be ministered unto but to minister.”

The first administrative heads at Bridgewater were “heirs on the spot” of a well understood policy. This unbroken line of succession led to an unusual growth and expansion. Each of the succeeding presidents, Dr. Zenos Scott (1933–1937), Dr. John Kelly (1937–1951), Dr. Clement C. Maxwell (1952–1962), and Dr. Adrian Rondileau (1962–  ) has brought to Bridgewater the particular type of leadership that was needed during his administration, thus endowing the college with a marvelous continuity of development.

During the academic year 1965–1966 the college celebrated its 125th anniversary. No better tribute to Alma Mater’s growth from an experimental teacher-training institution to a fully accredited, internationally recognized multipurpose institution can be found than the words of Albert Gardner Boyden who said years ago, “Thank God for the Bridgewater spirit of progress, of enlargement of culture, of devotion, of service, of inspiration which has quickened so many thousands of young lives. It has been the animus of the institution from its very beginning and is marching on to multiply its achievement.”
ADMISSIONS

The selection of students who have the ability and preparation and who will most likely be successful in college studies is the basic aim of the admissions requirements.

Requirements

Each candidate is considered on the basis of the following requisites:

A. Secondary school preparation. Candidates for admission must have a high school diploma from an accredited secondary school or equivalent preparation. The high school record must certify completion of sixteen units (one unit representing the study of a subject four or five periods a week for a full school year) accepted by the high school in fulfillment of graduation requirements, or the candidate must present evidence of equivalent preparation.

The 16 high school units must include

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English (Including Grade XII)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American History and Government</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Preparatory Mathematics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology, Physics, or Chemistry</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Arts candidates must also have two units in a foreign language. Bachelor of Arts candidates desiring to major in Mathematics must present 3 units in College Preparatory Mathematics.

The distribution of the 16 high school units shall not exceed the following limits in any field.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Foreign Languages                            | 7      *
| Mathematics                                  | 4      |
| Business                                     | 2      |
| Fine Arts and Industrial Arts                | 2      |
| Home Economics                               | 2      |
| Physical Education                           | 1      **

B. College Entrance Examination Board Tests. Candidates for admission are required to take the College Entrance Examination Board Scholastic Aptitude Test and the Achievement Test in English. Two other achievement tests are required:

*8 for Language majors. No credit is accepted for less than 2 units in any one language.
**For Physical Education majors only.
Bachelor of Science Candidates:
Two tests of the candidate's choice.

Bachelor of Arts Candidates:
One test related to the intended major field of concentration. One test in a foreign language studied at the high school level and representing two units of study. (If English is the major field the third required achievement test may be one of the candidate’s choice.)

C. Personal Qualifications

1. Personal Recommendations. Confidential data concerning the candidate, including the recommendation of the high school principal and comments by teachers, are given consideration in determining the fitness of the candidate for the proposed program of study.

2. Health. The candidate, if a teacher-training program is his intended area of study, must be in good physical and mental health, free from any disease, infirmity, or other defect, which would render him unfit for public school teaching. All candidates, regardless of the intended area of study, are required to have a health examination prior to entrance. Information concerning such examinations is forwarded to prospective students after notification of acceptance.

Procedures

A. An application form and other information may be obtained from the Office of Admissions, Bridgewater State College.

B. An official transcript of the candidate’s secondary school academic record and personal rating record must be submitted by the high school principal. The academic record must include the grades of the first marking period or first quarter of the candidate’s senior year.

Dates of Admission

Bridgewater State College is on a “rolling admissions” policy. There is no one date on which the College notifies all applicants simultaneously of their acceptance. Candidates are notified on a continuing basis over a period of several months, beginning about January 15.

If the number of qualified applicants exceeds the number that the facilities of the college will accommodate, a waiting list is established. The position of a candidate on the waiting list is determined by his total evaluation.
Those candidates who have not met the requirements for admission by March 15 may jeopardize their chances of receiving consideration for acceptance since the College has the authority to close freshman admissions at this time.

**Residence Hall Placement**

*Women.* The requests for residence hall placement far exceed the actual openings available. Placement is based on the total evaluation of the candidate and the distance from her permanent place of residence. Women students under 21 are not allowed to live in private residences other than their own homes.

*Men.* Provisions are made for male students to reside within the area of the college in homes approved by the College if residence hall facilities are not available. These placements are assigned in the summer months prior to the opening of the academic year.

**Transfer Admission**

To be eligible for consideration, a candidate who has attended another college or colleges must have an over-all "C" average from all the institutions attended and must be in good standing. The transfer candidate must comply with all the requirements for admission and he must present a transcript of credit, a statement of honorable dismissal, and a current catalog from the last college attended.

Fulfillment of these requirements for admission does not imply acceptance. Since the number of transfer applicants is much greater than the number of openings available, those candidates who offer the best evidence of scholastic achievement are chosen.

All applications should be filed by March 1.

**Massachusetts State Colleges Policy on Non-Discrimination**

It is the stated policy of the Board of Trustees of the Massachusetts State Colleges that in matters of college admissions, the employment of professional and non-professional personnel, and all other personnel matters in the State Colleges, individuals will be evaluated on their merits without respect to their race, color, creed, natural origin, age, or sex, as prescribed in applicable federal and state law.
FINANCIAL INFORMATION: EXPENSES

The following summary indicates as nearly as possible the regular expenses for which each student must plan in an annual budget:

Tuition Fees for Residents of Massachusetts

1. $200.00 a year payable in two installments at the beginning of each semester.
2. $7.00 a semester hour—Courses for part-time day students.
3. $18.00 a semester hour—Program of Continuing Studies.
4. $11.00 a semester hour—Auditor in Program of Continuing Studies.

Tuition Fees for Non-Residents of Massachusetts

1. $600.00 a year payable in two installments at the beginning of each semester.
2. $21.00 a semester hour—Courses for part-time day students.
3. $25.00 a semester hour—Program of Continuing Studies.
4. $11.00 a semester hour—Auditor in Program of Continuing Studies.

Initial Admission Registration Fee

Each applicant for admission to Bridgewater State College must pay a registration fee of $20.00 following notification of acceptance of admission. This fee will be deducted from the tuition of students who attend and will be forfeited by those who do not attend. Refunds for students leaving the college are made until six weeks after the beginning of the semester. After six weeks, no tuition refunds are made.

Textbooks and Supplies

Students are expected to purchase all necessary textbooks and supplies at an approximate expense of $150.00 a year.

Board and Room

Each applicant for a residence hall reservation must pay a deposit of $25.00 following notification of admission. This deposit will be deducted from the total residence hall fee of students who attend. It will be forfeited by those who do not enroll. Students who enroll for residence and then decide to commute will also forfeit their deposit.

Rates for residence hall accommodations range from $250.00 to $460.00 per year depending on the facility occupied by the student. The dining hall charge for the year depends upon the meal plan selected by the student, either
$375.00 (Monday-Friday) or $430.00 (including weekends). Payments are required in two installments payable at the beginning of each semester. These are subject to change at any time by the Board of Trustees.

Students who are assigned to any residences, whether built by the State or the State College Building Authority, will not be entitled to any refund of the semester’s rent in the event they leave or withdraw from either the residence or the college.

Students who are assigned to residences will be required to pay a $25.00 “Dormitory Damage Security Deposit.” Damages specifically performed by an individual student or an identifiable group of students will be billed at the time of the assessment of damages. General and assessable damages will be prorated and will reduce the amount of the students’ security deposit. Restoration of deposits will be made if determined necessary. Unused deposits shall be refunded to the students.

Other Expenses

A library fee of $5.00 per semester is required of all students.

A laboratory fee of either $5.00 or $10.00 is charged in all laboratory science courses and in a number of studio and practicum courses in which consumables are used and/or breakage is incurred. This fee is non-refundable.

An annual Commencement Fee of $2.50 is required of all full-time students. Upperclassmen transferring to Bridgewater State College must make up the annual payments they have missed so that by graduation all students will have paid the sum of $10.00 which is used to defray Commencement Day expenses.

Certain student enterprises which are supported by all the students are financed by means of the Student Activities Fee, which is payable at the beginning of each college year. This fee, presently $25.00, is mandatory.

A physical education fee of $12.00 is required by all freshmen and all transfer students who have not fulfilled the physical education requirement. This fee covers towels, bathing suits (women only), locker and service privileges at the gymnasium.

The required gymnasium outfit for women in the regular curriculum, consisting of special uniform and shower equipment, costs approximately $50.00. Full description with blanks for ordering will be sent out with notification of admission.

The required physical education outfit for men includes a jersey, gym shorts, sweat pants, sweat shorts, athletic supporter, gym socks, shower clogs and towels, the approximate cost of which is $15.00. All men entering as freshmen or as transfer students will be informed of the procedure for providing information on sizes to the dealer furnishing the uniforms.
An annual athletic fee of $25.00 is required of all full-time students. The fee is used to underwrite the cost of the intercollegiate and intramural sports programs for both men and women.

A $5.00 placement service fee is required of all seniors.

A late registration fee of $5.00 shall be assessed on students who register after the official college registration period.

A required annual Student Union Building fee is $35.00 per year.

A total cost of $10.00 will be assessed on all freshmen and transfer students for I.D. cards.

**Federal Assistance Programs**

Bridgewater State College participates in three federally sponsored programs of financial aid. For students accepted for admission who show a proven financial need, funds are available in the *National Defense Student Loan Program* (N.D.S.L.) which allows the student to borrow money as an undergraduate or a graduate student. Repayment of the loan at 3% interest begins 9 months after graduation and is extended over a 10-year period. Special cancellation is allowed at 10% or 15% per year for students who go into the teaching profession.

For students who show an exceptional financial need, the *Education Opportunity Grants* (E.O.G.) program is available. Up to one-half of the total financial need may be awarded in a grant to the exceptionally needy student. These grants are renewable providing the student makes application each year and continues to show the same proven need.

A third program for the needy student is the *College-Work Study Program* (E.O.P.). Students are assigned to various departments or agencies on and off campus and are paid an hourly rate ranging from $1.40 per hour to $2.00 per hour.

Since Bridgewater State College is a participating member of the College Scholarship Service of the College Entrance Examination Board, all loans, grants, and work-study awards are made on the basis of demonstrated financial need as determined by the need analysis system derived from information supplied in the Parent’s Confidential Statement. All applicants may obtain the Parent’s Confidential Statement through their high school guidance counselors, or the college of their choice. Parent’s Confidential Statements should be mailed to College Scholarship Service, Box 176, Princeton, New Jersey, 08540 no later than March 15 preceding the academic year for which they have been accepted. Supplementary applications for financial aid should be requested by writing directly to the Financial Aid Officer, Bridgewater State College, Bridgewater, Mass. 02324.
Loans

Alumni and friends of the college have at various times made contributions to the Students' Loan Fund at Bridgewater established for the purpose of extending aid to needy members of the Junior and Senior Classes. This fund is administered by a faculty committee, appointed by the president.

Students in the Sophomore, Junior and Senior Classes may apply for loans to aid them in the payment of their college expenses at the office of the Massachusetts Higher Education Assistance Corporation, 511 Statler Building, Boston, Mass. 02116.

ACADEMIC POLICIES

The regular academic year consists of two semesters of sixteen weeks each. Curricula leading to baccalaureate degrees are so planned that a student pursuing a normal program will ordinarily be able to complete the requirements for graduation in four years or eight semesters.

Graduation Requirements

Degrees will be awarded to candidates who have fulfilled the following minimum requirements.

1) 120 semester hours of credit, distributed according to requirements of either the Bachelor of Arts or the Bachelor of Science curriculum;
2) completion of two years residence;
3) a cumulative average of 2.0;
4) clearance of all financial debts to the college.
Degree Applications

All students who expect to receive their degree from Bridgewater State College are required to complete a formal degree application. These applications are available in the Registrar’s Office.

Students should obtain the application during the second quarter of their senior year, and with their Department Chairman’s assistance, complete and return the application to the Registrar’s Office no later than December 1 of that year.

Grading System

The college uses the traditional letter-grade system of marking to indicate the student’s relative performance; Superior—A; Good—B; Satisfactory—C; Poor—D; Failure—E; WP—Withdrawn Passing; WF—Withdrawn Failing. In computing averages, grades are assigned the following numerical values: A—4; B—3; C—2; D—1; E—0. Promotional averages are annually cumulative: for freshmen to advance to sophomore status, an average of 1.5 is required; to advance to junior status, an average of 1.75; to advance to senior status and to be eligible for graduation, a cumulative average of 2.0 is required.

An incomplete shall be given only when a student has missed the examination for good reason or has not completed a major assignment which can be finished within a short time. Incompletes must be made up no later than the fourth week of the regular academic semester following that in which the Incomplete was recorded. A grade of “E” will automatically be entered on the transcript of any student who fails to meet this requirement.

All courses failed at Bridgewater and subsequently passed either in the day or evening sessions at Bridgewater shall be utilized in quality point ratios. Semester hours for a course failed and later passed at Bridgewater shall be used only once in computing the Q.P.R., and an average of the grades achieved in both courses (failed and made-up) shall be used in determining the total number of quality points for the course. This is to be applied beginning with the class entering in 1969-1970.

Plagiarism

Academic honesty is expected of all students. Plagiarism and cheating are not condoned and are subject to an academic penalty, which may be failure for the course in which the violation took place. A record of the violation is kept and repeated offenses may result in suspension or dismissal from the College.
Withdrawal from Courses

If a student receives permission from the Dean of Undergraduate Studies to drop a course before the completion of the first four weeks, the instructor will be so advised and no grade of any kind will be submitted. After the first four weeks some form of grade is required for all students enrolled in a course. If a student for some serious reason desires to drop a course after this four week period, he must secure permission in writing (on three forms provided by the Office of the Registrar) from the Dean of Undergraduate Studies. Only if such a form is filed in the Registrar’s Office and the second copy returned to the head of the department in which the student is majoring may the grade of WP or WF be recorded. In all other instances a grade of “E” shall be given.

Student Loads

A full-time student shall carry a class load of 12 to 18 semester hours, including evening courses as well as day courses. Students on probation are limited to a maximum of 15 semester hours.

Special Students

The term special student refers to non-matriculated students or to students who have been given special permission to take a part-time load.

Transfer of Credit After Admission

Approval for Bridgewater summer school and continuing studies courses, and any courses to be taken at another institution, must be obtained in advance from the appropriate department chairman and the Dean of Undergraduate Studies. Application forms are available in the Office of the Registrar. Applications for approval of a course from another institution should be accompanied by the appropriate catalogue from that institution. Transcripts for summer courses or continuing studies courses must be submitted to the Registrar’s Office within 6 weeks after completion of the course. This transfer of grades is not done automatically. It is the student’s responsibility to have continuing studies grades sent to the Registrar’s Office.

Warning, Probation, Dismissal

Warning notices are given at mid-semester to all freshmen and sophomore students who fail to maintain a “C” average in any course.

At the end of each semester, all students whose averages fall below the required minimum standard are subject to dismissal. Those students with a
reasonable chance of raising their total average to the acceptable level within one semester may be placed on probation, on the recommendation of the Faculty Committee on Academic Standing and by approval of the Academic Dean.

Withdrawal from the College and Re-admission

Any student who must prematurely end his education should withdraw officially to insure honorable dismissal. Official withdrawal forms may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar and must be signed by the Academic Dean. Should the student leave the college without giving official notification, failing grades will be recorded for all courses.

Students who have officially withdrawn in good standing may apply for re-admission to the college through the Office of the Director of Admissions. Application should be made as early as possible prior to the beginning of the semester, in order to secure a place on the roster before the enrollment quota is reached. Re-admission may be granted only after one full academic semester has elapsed since withdrawal.

Students who have been separated from the college for academic reasons may re-apply for admission through the Office of the Director of Admissions. A letter to the Director of Admissions must be written asking for consideration. An interview will then be arranged by the Director with the Undergraduate Committee on Admissions. Following this interview the applicant will be duly notified.

It is recommended that such an applicant give evidence of at least one year of academic work at some other institution of higher learning. Men who enter military service may apply for re-admission when duly separated from active duty. All course work taken elsewhere will not necessarily be accepted as transfer credit.

Honors Program

The general aim of the Honors Program is to encourage students to do more intensive, independent, and creative work. More specifically, its aims are: to encourage superior and interested students to achieve their fullest intellectual potential through critical thinking, scholarship, and research; to help these students improve their skills in oral and written expression; to present an opportunity for frequent and close association of able students for intellectual exchange among themselves and with faculty members and other scholars; and to create an atmosphere which fosters intellectual, artistic, and academic achievement.
Dean's List

The Dean's List is published at the termination of each academic year to honor academic achievement. A 3.3 average is required.

Graduation Honors

Academic excellence for the baccalaureate program is recognized by awarding degrees summa cum laude (cumulative average of 3.8), magna cum laude (3.6), and cum laude (3.3).

Graduation with Departmental Honors is recognized by inscribing on the diploma the phrase "With Honors in (the appropriate field)."
DEGREE PROGRAMS

Bridgewater State College is authorized to grant the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science in Education. The Bachelor of Science in Education degree prepares students for teaching in the elementary schools and prepares women students for teaching physical education and health education at all levels. The Bachelor of Arts degree allows the student to select from fourteen different areas of concentration, and provides preparation for secondary school teaching (if education is elected as a minor), graduate school, and fields of endeavor related to the major area of study. The areas of concentration are Anthropology, Biology, Chemistry, Chemistry-Geology, Earth Science, English, French, Geography, History, Mathematics, Physics, Psychology, Sociology, and Speech and Theatre.

Bachelor of Arts

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

All students must take the following sequence of courses:

I. Humanities
   A. English Composition 6 crs.
   B. Literature 3 crs.
   C. Introduction to Philosophy 3 crs.
   D. Humanities Elective from Art or Music 3 crs.
   E. Humanities Elective from Art, Music, Literature, Speech and Theatre 3 crs.
   F. Total Humanities Requirements 18 crs.

II. Foreign Language
   (One half or all of these credits can be waived by placement examination) 12 crs.

III. Social Sciences
   A. History 6 crs.
   B. Social Science Electives—Block 1 (select 2 courses) 6 crs.
      General Psychology, Introduction to Sociology, Anthropology, World Regional Geography I or II
   C. Social Science Electives—Block 2 (select 2 courses) 6 crs.
      Government, Political Science, American History, Economics
   D. Massachusetts and United States Constitution1 1 cr.
   E. Total Social Science Requirements 18–19 crs.
IV. Mathematics and Natural Sciences
   A. Laboratory Sciences (a one-year sequence)\(^2\)  6 crs.
   B. Mathematics  3 crs.
   C. Mathematics and/or Laboratory Sciences Electives\(^3\)  6 crs.
   D. Total Mathematics and Natural Sciences Requirements  15 crs.

V. Health and Physical Education
   A. Activities—to be taken for 3 semesters  0 cr.
   B. Health—to be taken for 1 semester  2 crs.
   C. Total Health and Physical Education Requirements  2 crs.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS
Each student must complete not less than 24 and not more than 36 credits in one of the major fields of concentration. The 24 and 36 credits reflect all courses taken in the major department, including those which are listed under the distribution of General Education Requirements. The student must select his major field by the end of the sophomore year.

MINOR FIELDS OF CONCENTRATION
Education Minor. Students may elect an education minor (see Department of Secondary Education under “Courses of Instruction”) by taking a minimum of 18 credits in the sequence recommended by the Department of Education, six of which will be in student teaching.

Other Minors. In general, students may pursue a sequence of courses in cognate areas where such a sequence is possible. See “Courses of Instruction” for individual department programs.

LIBRARY INTRODUCTION
Freshmen are familiarized with the Library during one quarter of their first academic year. One period a week is devoted to developing basic library skills. Required of all freshmen; 1 one-hour period during one quarter; no credit.

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1. Massachusetts state law requires all students to take a course in the federal and state constitutions. Students may fulfill his requirement by electing HI 221 (U.S. History to 1865). Those who do not elect HI 221 must take PO 273 (United States and Massachusetts Constitutions).
2. BI 101 and 102, or CH 131 and 132, or ES 181 and 182, or ES 181 and 192, or PH 181 and 182, or CH 200 and PH 200.
Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education

General Education Requirements—68 credits

Humanities and Creative Arts—24 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>English: 12</td>
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<tr>
<td>EN 101 and 102</td>
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<td>English Composition</td>
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<tr>
<td>EN 211 and 212</td>
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<td>World Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>or EN 221 and 222</td>
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<td>English Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>or EN 231 and 232</td>
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<td>American Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>Speech &amp; Theatre: 3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Oral Communication</td>
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<td>Art: 3</td>
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<td>Introduction to Art</td>
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<td>Music: 3</td>
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<td>Philosophy: 3</td>
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<td>Social Sciences and Behavioral Sciences—21 credits</td>
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<td>HI 111 and 112</td>
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<td>History of Western Civilization</td>
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<td>PY 224</td>
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<td>Sociology: 3</td>
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<td>Physics: 3</td>
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<td>Earth Science: 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ES 200</td>
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<td>Health &amp; Physical Education—2 credits</td>
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<td>HE 110</td>
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<td>Physical Education Activities—3 semesters without credit</td>
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<td>Professional Education</td>
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Professional Education Courses are outlined under “Courses of Instruction,” Department of Elementary Education.
### Bachelor of Science in Health and Physical Education for Women

**Freshman Year  First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EN 101  Composition</td>
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<tr>
<td>BI 102  Introduction to the Biological Sciences II</td>
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<tr>
<td>AR 120  The Visual Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>HE 151  Personal and Community Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 161  Introduction to Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HE 171  Anatomy I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 133  Field Hockey I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 125  Swimming</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 127  Track and Field</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 131  Basketball I</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 141  Creative Rhythms</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 149  Square Dance I</td>
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**Second Semester**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EN 102  Composition</td>
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<td>MA 110  Elementary Statistics</td>
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<td>BI 101  Introduction to the Biological Sciences I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MU 150  Essentials of Music</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HE 172  Anatomy II</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 142  Folk Dance I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 106  Gymnastics I</td>
<td>.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 144  Modern Dance I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 126  Badminton I</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 148  Lacrosse I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 138  Soccer</td>
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**Total Credits:** 18.0

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![Image of students playing a game of field hockey]
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PY 200</td>
<td>General Psychology 3</td>
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<td>HI 221</td>
<td>U.S. History to 1865 3</td>
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<td>PE 261</td>
<td>Officiating 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 265</td>
<td>Elementary Physical Education 3</td>
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<td>PE 202</td>
<td>Gymnastics II .5</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 211</td>
<td>Games .5</td>
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<td>PE 241</td>
<td>Folk Dance II .5</td>
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<th>Junior Year</th>
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<tr>
<td>ED 392</td>
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<td>SO 202</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 367</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 363</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 333</td>
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<td>PE 323</td>
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<td>PE 321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 347</td>
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<tr>
<th>Senior Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ED 480</td>
<td>Philosophy of Education 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HE 451</td>
<td>School Health Administration and Safety 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 467</td>
<td>Problems in Health and Physical Education 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 471</td>
<td>Physiology of Exercise 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EN 211</td>
<td>Literature—Western Civilization 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 444</td>
<td>Bowling .5</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 425</td>
<td>Archery .5</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 439</td>
<td>Volleyball .5</td>
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<td>PE 405</td>
<td>Gymnastics IV .5</td>
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<td>PE 446-449</td>
<td>Elective 1</td>
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<td>PY 226</td>
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<td>HI 222</td>
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<tr>
<td>CH 200</td>
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<tr>
<td>HE 254</td>
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<tr>
<td>ST 200</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 226</td>
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<tbody>
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<td>ED 392</td>
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<td>BI 385</td>
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<td>PE 352</td>
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<tbody>
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<td>PE 465</td>
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<td>PE 422</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE 446-449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Special Program

PROGRESS, (Program for the Recruitment and Retention of Special Students) is established for high school graduates who have both the desire and potential required for a college education, but due to certain circumstances have not been properly prepared to undertake a regular freshman program. Because of this, motivation certainly will play a great part in the success of a student in this Special Program. All potential students should strongly identify with all educational objectives, as they may require longer than the usual time (4 years) to graduate.

The Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) should be taken even though no great emphasis will be placed on the scores when determining admission to PROGRESS. The high school performance of these students will be judged on the basis of identifiable achievement patterns over their four year high school experience rather than on class standing or rank.

Letters of recommendation from guidance counselors, teachers, and, in some cases community leaders, should be of great assistance while we are evaluating an applicant’s ability to do college work.

It is expected that a very high percentage of the students enrolled in PROGRESS will be Black Americans, but this is not to be construed to mean that other ethnic groups will be ineligible for consideration of enrolling in PROGRESS.

Each student will be assigned an academic advisor, and he will be encouraged to carry courses and course loads suitable to his individual needs. Each student must carry at least nine semester hours, but no more than fifteen semester hours in any one semester.

Tutorial services will be available, where needed, for all courses. The courses taken by these students will be of the same content and of the same academic rigor as those taken by all students at Bridgewater. No distinction will be made. When the student is eligible for graduation, he will have met the same degree requirements as have all Bridgewater graduates.

The financial assistance available, at this time, are the federal aid programs: 1. Educational Opportunity Grant, 2. National Defense Student Loan, 3. College Work-Study Program and State Tuition Subsidies. The amount of financial assistance each student will receive is dependent upon his individual need as demonstrated in the standard financial aid application form (Parents Confidential Statement).
DEPARTMENTAL COURSE OFFERINGS

The following section contains the courses offered by the Academic Departments of Bridgewater State College.

Course Numbering System

100–199 Introductory courses or courses normally taken in the freshman year
200–299 Courses normally taken in the sophomore year
300–399 Courses normally taken in the junior or senior years
400–499 Courses normally taken only by seniors

Usually courses offered in the fall semester are odd-numbered; those offered in the Spring semester are even numbered. Courses offered both semesters usually end in zero.

Prerequisites

Students should make certain that they have the necessary prerequisites for each course. Failure to do so may result in being inadequately prepared to take the course, and may result in the loss of any credit earned in the course. Prerequisites are given after the abbreviation Prq.

Unless specified otherwise, courses meet for three 50-minute periods or two 75-minute periods per week for one semester, and count for three credits. Departures from this rule, such as laboratory and studio periods and quarter courses, are indicated in the course descriptions.

When an instructors' name is specified, it indicates that he normally teaches the course. However, changes are sometimes necessary, and they will be specified in the class schedule issued at registration.

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY

Professor Joseph Moore, Chairman
Assistant Professors: Reed Stewart, Abraham Thomas
Instructor: Roberta Gianfortoni

Required for a Major in Anthropology: AN 201 and AN 205, plus six to eight other courses in Anthropology.

Required courses in other fields will be determined by the area of specialization in Anthropology. Students preparing for graduate work in Physical Anthropology will major in Biology and minor in Anthropology. Students preparing for graduate work in Archaeology may major in Geology and minor in Anthropology. Those preparing for graduate study in General Anthropology will have concentrations in Biology, Chemistry, Geology, or Physics.
Students preparing for graduate work in Cultural Anthropology will have concentrations in other Behavioral Sciences, or English, Geography, History, Language, Art, Music, or Speech. Students preparing for graduate study in Personality and Culture will have concentrations in Psychology and Zoology.

MA 110 is required of all majors. A minor in Anthropology requires AN 201 and AN 205 and 4 other courses in Anthropology, a total of 18 credits.

AN 201 General Anthropology 3 crs.

AN 202 Cultural Anthropology 3 crs.
Science of human behavior in different cultural contexts. Man’s biological and cultural variability; human societies of the present and recent past around the world; dynamics of cultural change. Professor Moore and Staff.

AN 205 Culture in Process 3 crs.
Prq: AN 201 or AN 202.
Use of the inductive approach to examine the effect of culture on individuals and groups. Discussion and study of applied anthropological techniques used in planned programs to assist in adopting social change. Professor Moore and Staff.

AN 207 Primitive Religion 3 crs.
The origins and development of religion in society; myth, ritual, magic, and religious specialists. Australian, African, American Indian, Near Eastern folk religion, and folk religion of the Negro in the new world. Professor Moore and Staff.

AN 208 Religion in the Cultures of Asia 3 crs.
A survey of the beliefs and practices of Hinduism, Buddhism, and Islam, as related to their societal and cultural backgrounds. Attention will be given to aboriginal religions of the South Pacific and to the ancient religions of China and Japan, Taoism, Confucianism, and Shinto. The “great tradition” of philosophy will be compared to the “folk tradition” and actual practice of each religion in Asia today. Assistant Professor Thomas.

AN 210 Introduction to Folklore 3 crs.
The meaning and subdivisions of folklore: myth, folk tale, proverb, riddles. Analyses of story elements and major folklore areas. Instructor to be announced.

AN 301 Introduction to Physical Anthropology 3 crs.
Prq: AN 201 or 1 yr. of natural science.
An introduction to the principles of Physical Anthropology as it relates to human evolution. Examinations of present evidence, in an attempt to discover the origin of man. Such aspects of progress in homeostasis, primate radiation, body structure and posture, feeding ecology and behavior, evolution of the head, and reproduction. Professor Moore.
AN 302 Introduction to Archaeology 3 crs.
Prq.: AN 201 or 1 yr. of natural science.
Examination of field methods, systems of data recording, analytical methods, and their conceptual basis. Abstract theory closely integrated with specific case material. Laboratory exercises in application of artifact analysis. Professor Moore.

AN 304 Personality and Culture 3 crs.
Prq.: AN 201 or major in Behavioral Sciences.
A study of the interrelationships between individual and society, focusing on 1) major theories about the formulation of personality by the surrounding structures, including Freudian theory and the Marxist concept of alienation; 2) a cross-cultural study of childhood; 3) adolescence in changing America; 4) several conceptions about the contemporary American personality as compared with personality structures in traditional society. Instructor to be announced.

AN 305 Peoples and Cultures in India 3 crs.
Prq.: AN 201 or ES 452.
A survey of social structure in India, with emphasis on 1) the caste system; 2) the traditional Hindu and Islamic cultures; and 3) the effects of urbanization and modernization upon traditional structures. Instructor to be announced.

AN 307 Seminar: Urban Cultural Dynamics 3 crs.
Prq.: AN 201, or ES 353, or SO 306.
A study of poverty, urban renewal, and the experience of the ghetto, crime, family disintegration, problems of housing and transportation, and proposed solutions to the crisis of the inner city. Wherever possible emphasis will be upon Boston. Staff.

AN 310 Peoples and Cultures of Africa South of the Sahara 3 crs.
Prq.: AN 201, ES 261, SO 202.
A survey of present cultures of tropical and subtropical Africa, problems of colonialism, acculturation, new nationalism, and rapid social change. Instructor to be announced.

AN 320 West Indian Negro Cultures in the Caribbean 3 crs.
Prq.: AN 201, or SO 203, or ES 261.
Survey of the West Indian Negro cultures in the West Indies including social organization, religion, political development, and adjustment to modern conditions. Professor Moore.

AN 322 Seminar: Afro-Asian Urban Cultures 3 crs.
Prq.: same as for AN 310.
Description and analysis of urban cultures in Africa and Asia with special attention to problems of rapid social change, acculturation, political and economic developments. Professor Moore and Staff.
AN 323  Theory of Culture  3 crs.
Prq.: AN 205.
A survey of early schools of cultural theory including Adolf Bastian, Lewis Morgan, Edward B. Tylor, the British Diffusionists, the German Historical-Diffusionist School, French Sociology, Functionalism, including Franz Boas and Malinowski. Current functional evolutionary theory. Professor Moore and Staff.

AN 324  Human Evolution and Variation  3 crs.
Prq.: AN 205.
Application of the general evolutionary theory to man; primatology; human paleontology; race formation; cultural effects. For students with a concentration in Biology, or Physics, or Chemistry, or Earth Science. Professor Moore and Staff.

AN 325  Survey of West African Cultures  3 crs.
Prq.: same as for AN 310.
An introduction to contemporary diversity in relation to language grouping technologies, national problems, and opportunities. Assistant Professor Stewart.

AN 326  Survey of East African Cultures  3 crs.
Prq.: same as for AN 310.
An introduction to the cultural diversities in relation to language grouping, technologies, national problems, and opportunities with emphasis on the present. Assistant Professor Stewart.

AN 327  Seminar: Urban Centers in East and West Africa  3 crs.
Prq.: same as for AN 310.
Major African cities and the culture of their hinterland focusing on cities like Nairobi, Kampala, Kairo, Kumase, and Moarovia, and the role these cities play in shaping the lives of people in the surrounding territories. Assistant Professor Stewart.

AN 328  Archeology of North America  3 crs.
Prq.: AN 201.
A survey of some of the semi-historic and pre-historic Indian cultures in North America. Instructor to be announced.

AN 402  Seminar on Field Methods  3 crs.
Prq.: AN 201.
Methods of field work for cultural anthropologists working in ongoing societies; design of field studies; techniques for collection and analysis of empirical data; experimental field projects. Professor Moore.

AN 404  Seminar: Anthropology for Elementary Education  3 crs.
Prq.: AN 201.
Theory and techniques of teaching Anthropology to elementary students: Grades 1 through 6. Special course material in physical and cultural anthropology and pre-history and archaeology. Professor Moore.
AN 405  Directed Studies  3 crs.
Supervised individual project (reading, discussion, and report) for students who have completed the major portion of their degree requirements. Offered only to minors or majors in Anthropology. Professor Moore and Staff.

AN 406  Archaeological Field Excavation, Survey and Research in Prehistoric Village Sites in New England  3 crs.
Prq.: AN 302.
Intensive training in excavation techniques, recordation, analysis, and interpretation of archaeological materials. For students with a concentration in Earth Science. Professor Moore and Staff.

DEPARTMENT OF ART
Assistant Professor John Droege, Chairman
Associate Professor Doris Tebbetts
Assistant Professor William Kendall
Instructors: John Boyko, John Heller

Eighteen credits are required for an Art minor, and fifteen credits for a concentration in Art; AR 110 and AR 280 may be included in either the minor or the concentration. A grade of C or above in AR 110 or AR 280 is required to continue in the Art minor program. Course sequences for a concentration or a minor in Art should be arranged with the department chairman.

AR 110  Introduction to Art  3 crs.
Emphasis on painting, sculpture, and architecture; analysis of media, technical processes, and esthetic principles; and discussion of style and its historical context. Assigned readings and museum visits. Assistant Professor Droege and Staff.

AR 270  Basic Design  3 crs.
Two and three dimensional surfaces and their structural possibilities. Elements of plastic expression related to increasingly complex concepts of space and form arrangement. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Heller and Staff.

AR 272  Drawing I  3 crs.
Basic concepts: perspective, modeling in light and dark, contour drawing. Exploration of various media: pencil, pen and ink, charcoal, ink wash, etc. Three two-hour periods weekly. Assistant Professor Kendall.

AR 273  Drawing II  3 crs.
Prq.: AR 272 or consent of the instructor.
Advanced projects will be planned according to the individual's style development and media preference. Three two-hour periods weekly. Assistant Professor Kendall.

AR 280  Understanding the Arts  3 crs.
Development of a framework for visual understanding and enjoyment. Analytical techniques applied to specific objects chosen for study. Attention focused on social,
historical, and psychological factors. Assigned readings and museum visits. Assistant Professor Droege and Staff.

AR 285 Textile Design I 3 crs.
Design as related to weaving, knotting, and crewel work. Student may choose according to individual interest. Three two-hour periods weekly. Associate Professor Tebbetts.

AR 286 Textile Design II 3 crs.
Prq.: AR 285 or consent of the instructor.
Advanced problems and techniques. Three two-hour periods weekly. Associate Professor Tebbetts.

AR 287 Painting I 3 crs.
Basic skills, picture organization, and oil painting techniques. Students will find individual solutions to assigned problems. Field trips to museums and galleries. Three two-hour periods weekly. Assistant Professor Kendall.

AR 288 Painting II 3 crs.
Prq.: AR 287 or consent of the instructor.
Advanced projects will be planned according to the individual’s style of development. Three two-hour periods weekly. Assistant Professor Kendall.

AR 291 History of Art I 3 crs.
Prq.: AR 110, AR 280, or consent of the instructor.
Major developments in art from the prehistoric through the late Gothic. Style is examined in relation to the historical process. Assigned readings and museum work. Instructor to be announced.

AR 292 History of Art II 3 crs.
Prq.: AR 391, or consent of the instructor.
A continuation of AR 391 beginning with the Renaissance through the Modern era. The historical approach supplemented with analysis of stylistic problems. Assigned readings and museum work. Instructor to be announced.

AR 374 Art for Special Education 3 crs.
Art education theory and direct experience with a variety of materials and processes adapted to the needs of special education. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Heller.

AR 375 Materials and Methods 3 crs.
Direct, creative experience with materials and processes related to the teaching of art in the public schools. Three two-hour periods weekly. Associate Professor Tebbetts and Staff.

AR 376 Wood Design 3 crs.
Wood as a material of creative expression; the use of both hand and power tools. Emphasis on the esthetic and utilitarian use of the materials. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Boyko.
AR 377 Glassblowing I 3 crs.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
Glass as a means of creative expression; the basic forming techniques and methods of design in glass. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Boyko.

AR 378 Glassblowing II 3 crs.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
Further exploration of glassblowing. Emphasis on studio equipment, design, and advanced techniques. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Boyko.

AR 379 Sculpture 3 crs.
Design experimentation with traditional and new techniques. Media will include wood, metal, and resins. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Boyko.

AR 380 Ceramic Design 3 crs.
Basic wheel forming and construction. Techniques in clay. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Heller.

AR 381 Wheel Throwing 3 crs.
Prq.: AR 380 or consent of the instructor.
Advanced problems and experience on the potter’s wheel, and esthetics of ceramic design. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Heller.

AR 382 Clay and Glazes 3 crs.
Prq.: AR 380 or consent of the instructor.
Advanced work in the chemistry and compounding of clay and glaze materials. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Heller.

AR 383 Metal Design I 3 crs.
Basic design, construction, and forming techniques. Jewelry, constructed forms, sculpture. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Heller.

AR 384 Metal Design II 3 crs.
Prq.: AR 383 or consent of the instructor.
Advanced problems and techniques. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Heller.

AR 385 Advanced Jewelry Design 3 crs.
Prq.: AR 383 or consent of the instructor.
Specialized techniques for the design and creation of jewelry in precious metals, and experimental construction techniques with these metals. Three two-hour periods weekly. Mr. Heller.

AR 387 Introduction to Printmaking 3 crs.
The basic methods, materials and processes used in printmaking. Three two-hour periods weekly. Assistant Professor Droege.

AR 389 Independent Study I 3 crs.
Special problems in any studio art offered. Arrangements made by the department chairman. Assistant Professor Tebbetts and Staff.
AR 390 Interior Design 3 crs.
Traditional and contemporary styles in furniture and interior design studied in illustrated lectures and field trips. Problems in selection and arrangement of home furnishings. Associate Professor Tebbetts.

AR 394 Renaissance Art and Architecture 3 crs.
The development of the arts of architecture, painting, and sculpture in the Early and High Renaissance, with special emphasis on their interrelationships and their relation to the artistic theories and cultural ideals of the time. Assistant Professor Droege.

AR 395 Baroque Art 3 crs.
Mannerist and Baroque styles of the sixteenth through eighteenth centuries will be studied, with emphasis on their origins in Italy and development through Western Europe. Instructor to be announced.

AR 396 Modern Art 3 crs.
This course involves a study of painting, sculpture and architecture from Neo-Classicism to the present. Emphasis will be placed on major contemporary art movements. Assistant Professor Droege.

AR 398 Arts of the Far East 3 crs.
A selective review of major achievements in the arts of the Asiatic tradition, including those of India, Indonesia, China, Korea, and Japan. Comparison, when appropriate, with the arts of the West. Instructor to be announced.

AR 399 The Arts of the Americas 3 crs.
A survey of the arts of the early Americas, including the Inca, Toltec, Mayan, and Aztec cultures, with selected examples from the primitive Indian Arts of North America. Instructor to be announced.

AR 400 Primitive Art 3 crs.
Formal art properties and esthetic qualities of primitive art; the physical, psychological, and sociological backgrounds which brought this art into being. Assistant Professor Droege.

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
Professor Kenneth Howe, Chairman
Commonwealth Professor and Dean of the Graduate School Frank Hilferty
Professors: James Brennan, Elizabeth Cirino, Lawrence Mish, William Wall
Associate Professor Walter Morin
Assistant Professors: Walter Hewitson, John Jahoda
Instructor Harold Schaefer

The Department offers a broad program for undergraduate majors leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Biology and is designed to prepare students for teaching, research, graduate work, or a wide variety of applied
fields. A minor program is provided for students with majors in fields related to biology, or for those interested in a better understanding of the life sciences. For those preparing for careers in medicine, dentistry, or oceanography, the Department participates in those Interdepartmental Programs (See catalog section: Interdepartmental Programs).

Students majoring in the biological sciences must satisfactorily complete the following courses: BI 101, 102, 281, 282, 283, 292, 381, 393, 395, 397, 401, 405, 411.

In addition to the General Education requirements, Biology majors must also satisfactorily complete the following courses: CH 131†, 132; MA 103†, 104; PH 181†, 182; ES 413; LG 101, 102, 291, 292*; or LF 101, 102, 181, 182; and PY 200. The courses CH 131, 132; MA 103, 104 should be taken in the freshman year.

† Students with appropriate backgrounds and the concurrence of their Departmental adviser may enroll in more advanced courses in Chemistry, Physics, and Mathematics than those cited above.

* Students considering subsequent graduate work are strongly advised to select German for the language requirement.

The Biology minor consists of an integrated series of courses appropriate to each student's concentration and arranged individually with a faculty adviser from the Department of Biological Sciences.

Entering students who have unusually broad backgrounds in Biology will usually be permitted to enroll in courses beyond the 100 series if they meet the departmental requirements for advanced placement. Persons who feel they may be eligible for advanced placement should consult with the Chairman of the Department.

**BI 101 Introduction to the Biological Sciences I (General Botany) 3 crs.**
The botanical aspects of biology with emphasis on the structure and function of cells, tissues, organs, and the plant body, together with a general survey of the plant kingdom. Such topics as photosynthesis, water relations, respiration, growth, reproduction, heredity, disease, and evolution are included. BI 101, 102 are coordinated so that various concepts common to plants and animals are taught in one semester or the other and not duplicated. Students are expected to complete both courses. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Howe and Staff.

**BI 102 Introduction to the Biological Sciences II (General Zoology) 3 crs.**
The zoological aspects of biology with emphasis on such topics as: the nature of sciences and scientific thinking; the structure and physiology of cells, tissues, organs, and organ-systems; embryogeny; heredity; ecological and phylogenetic inter-
relationships; and a general survey of the animal kingdom. BI 101, 102 constitute a coordinated course in general biology, and students are expected to complete both courses. BI 102 may be taken before BI 101. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Cirino and Staff.

**BI 281 Invertebrate Zoology 3 crs.**
Prq.: BI 102 or consent of the instructor.
The biology of invertebrates from a phylogenetic standpoint with emphasis on taxonomy, morphology, histology, physiology, development, and natural history. Representatives of the principal classes of each phylum are studied. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Wall.

**BI 282 Comparative Chordate Anatomy 3 crs.**
Prq.: BI 102 or consent of the instructor.
An ontogenetic and phylogenetic survey is made of chordate gross anatomy, supplemented by laboratory dissections of representative species. Emphasis is placed on the changes in chordate structure and biology that comprise their evolution, and an interpretation made of the whole series of change in the light of our modern knowledge of how evolution is brought about. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Assistant Professor Jahoda.

**BI 283 Field Natural History 2 crs.**
Prq.: BI 101, BI 102 or consent of the instructor.
The identification of local plants and animals with emphasis on the natural history of common animals, dominant biotic communities of Southeastern Massachusetts, general morphology and taxonomy of organisms, and techniques of collecting and preserving. One one-hour lecture and one three-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Mish and Staff.

**BI 292 Plant Anatomy 3 crs.**
Prq.: BI 101 or consent of the instructor.
A comparative study of the structural, functional, developmental and phylogenetic characteristics of cells, tissues, and organs in the vascular plants with emphasis on the angiosperms. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Assistant Professor Hewitson.

**BI 312 Heredity and Human Endeavor 3 crs.**
Prq.: BI 101 or consent of the instructor.
The principles of genetics which are important to an understanding of the hereditary mechanism in man. Individual differences in relation to gene-environment interaction and the role of heredity in education, governance, and society. Primarily an elective for non-science majors. Professor Brennan.

**BI 381 General and Comparative Physiology 3 crs.**
Prq.: BI 102; CH 131, 132; PH 181, 182; or consent of the instructor.
Physiological principles concerned in irritability, contraction, circulation, gas exchange, excretion, and hormonal regulation. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Associate Professor Morin.
BI 385  Mammalian Physiology  3 crs.
Prq.: BI 102 or consent of the instructor.
General physiological principles and their application to the human body. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Associate Professor Morin.

BI 392  Problems in Biology  Credits arranged.
Prq.: consent of the Departmental Chairman.
Individual instruction for advanced students usually involving original research in the biological sciences. Hours arranged. Professor Howe and Staff.

BI 393  Genetics  3 crs.
Prq.: BI 101, 102; MA 103, 104; or consent of the instructor.
The basic principles of heredity and variation in plants and animals, with emphasis on problem solving and historical development of the science. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Brennan.

BI 395  Microbiology  3 crs.
Prq.: BI 101, 102; CH 131, 132; or consent of the instructor.
An introduction to the structure, function, and ecology of microorganisms with emphasis on bacteria and viruses. Four lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods weekly for one quarter. Dr. Schaefer.

BI 397  Plant Physiology  3 crs.
Prq.: BI 101, CH 131, 132, or consent of the instructor.
The growth and function of plants including cellular physiology, water relations, metabolism, respiration, photosynthesis, nutrition, growth regulation, and the influence of environment. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Howe.

BI 401  Seminar in Biology  1 cr.
Prq.: consent of the instructor.
In-depth consideration of current problems and research in the biological sciences. One period weekly for the first, second, and fourth quarters. Professor Wall and Staff.

BI 405  Systematics and Evolution  3 crs.
Prq.: BI 393 or consent of the instructor.
The theory of evolution and the operation of evolutionary forces as related to modern taxonomy, with emphasis on such topics as mutations, variation, hybridization, polyploidy, isolation, natural selection, population genetics, and the Zoological and Botanical Codes. Six periods weekly for one quarter. Professor Wall and Assistant Professor Hewitson.

BI 411  Ecology  3 crs.
Prq.: BI 281, 283, 393, 397; MA 103, 104; PH 181, 182; or consent of the instructor.
The dynamics and evolution of populations, communities, and eco-systems. Students become acquainted with the communities of Southeastern Massachusetts through field studies. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly for first and fourth quarters. Professor Cirino.
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMICAL SCIENCES

Professor Wilmon Chipman, Chairman
Associate Professors: Henry Daley, Jr., Vahé Marganian, Margaret Souza
Assistant Professors: Joseph Pagano, Kenneth Sumner

The Department of Chemistry offers two majors in Chemistry and a Chemistry-Geology major, which is offered jointly with the Department of Earth Sciences. The Chemistry-Geology major is listed in the catalog as an Interdepartmental Program in Natural Sciences. Students interested in medicine or dentistry should consult the section of the catalog describing the pre-medical and pre-dental programs. Attention is called to the Interdepartmental Programs in Oceanography. A major in chemistry is excellent preparation for further work in this area.

The Chemistry Department offers two programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts Degree in Chemistry. The first of these, the major in Professional Chemistry, is designed for students who plan to go on to graduate work in chemistry or to do research in the chemical industry. The courses offered in this program meet the requirements of the American Chemical Society for an approved major. Satisfactory performance in this program (B average) will give the student the professional preparation required for an assistantship or fellowship in graduate school.

The second major in Chemistry is designed for students who wish to prepare for secondary school teaching, chemical sales work, medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, oceanography, environmental science, or veterinary science. This program is designed to allow a maximum amount of flexibility in that only a minimum number of chemistry courses are included. The student enrolled in this program may elect more chemistry courses if he desires, or he may elect courses in other sciences or in the Humanities, Social Sciences, or Education. The student need not decide between the programs until the second semester of his sophomore year. Both curricula are structured so that the student achieves a well-balanced liberal education and professional training in his major field.

The major in Professional Chemistry is required to take the following courses: CH 100, 141, 142, (or CH 131, 132), 241, 242, 343, 344, 381, 382, 441, 442, 444, 450; and MA 101, 102, 201, 316; PH 243, 244, 387; LG 101, 102, 191, 192 or LR 101, 102, 151, 152. (German or Russian may be replaced with French with the written permission of the Department.)

The major in Chemistry is required to take the following courses: CH 100, 141, 142, (or CH 131, 132), 241, 242, 343, 344, 381, 382; and MA 101, 102, 201; PH 243, 244; LG 101, 102, 191, 192 or LR 101, 102, 151, 152.
A minor in Chemistry consists of seventeen or eighteen credits in Chemistry, exclusive of CH 200.

The Chemistry Department has recently acquired the following equipment: a Varian T-60 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectrophotometer, with time-averaging device (C-1024); a Perkin-Elmer Model 257 Infrared Spectrophotometer; a Perkin-Elmer Model 202 Ultraviolet Spectrophotometer; Perkin-Elmer Model 154D and Varian Aerograph 1720-1 Gas Chromatographs; a Perkin-Elmer Model 303 Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer; and a Perkin-Elmer Model 700 Infrared Spectrophotometer. An X-ray Diffraction apparatus is shared with the Department of Earth Sciences. The Chemistry Department has also acquired such necessary equipment as recorders, Malmstadt-Enke Instrumentation Laboratories, pH meters, Spectronic 20’s, and standard-taper glassware kits.

CH 100 Computer Science in Chemistry 1 cr.
Introduction to computer programming as used in Chemistry. Particular emphasis will be on applications of Fortran for statistical studies in the Chemistry laboratory. Associate Professor Daley.

CH 131, 132 General Chemistry with Qualitative Analysis I-II
3 crs. for each semester.
The elements and their compounds, with emphasis on structure and its relation to properties. CH 131 is prerequisite to CH 132. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Staff.

CH 141, 142 Inorganic Chemistry with Qualitative Analysis I-II
4 crs. for each semester.
Theoretical inorganic chemistry with emphasis on mass-energy relationships in terms of structure and physical laws. Laboratory work emphasizes quantitative techniques. CH 141 is prerequisite to CH 142. Three lecture periods and one four-hour laboratory period weekly. Staff.

CH 200 Survey of Chemistry 3 crs.
The fundamental laws of chemistry are studied together with their application to elements and compounds, reactions and properties. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Staff.

CH 241 Inorganic Quantitative Analysis 4 crs.
Prq.: CH 132 or CH 142.
The classical and modern methods for the volumetric and gravimetric determination of elements and groups. Three lecture periods and one four-hour laboratory period weekly. Staff.
CH 242 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry 3 crs.
Prq.: CH 132 or CH 142.
The descriptive chemistry, as well as synthesis and reactions, of nontransitional elements and their compounds are studied systematically. Correlations of structure and properties are explained on the basis of modern theories. Associate Professor Marganian.

CH 343, 344 Organic Chemistry I-II 4 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: CH 132 or CH 142 and consent of the instructor.
A survey of the chemistry of organic compounds organized in terms of structure, mechanism of organic reactions, and synthesis. CH 343 is prerequisite to CH 344. Three lecture periods and one four-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Chipman and Associate Professor Souza.

CH 381, 382 Physical Chemistry I-II 4 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: CH 132 or CH 142; MA 201.
The laws governing the physical and chemical behavior of compounds. CH 381 is prerequisite to CH 382. Three lecture periods and one four-hour laboratory period weekly. Associate Professor Daley.

CH 384 Physical Chemistry II 2 crs.
Prq.: CH 381.
The alternative to CH 382 for students who elect to student teach during the second semester. Differs from CH 382 by the omission of all material on quantum chemistry. Three lecture periods and one four-hour laboratory period weekly for one quarter. Associate Professor Daley.

CH 390 Research Problems in Chemistry Credits arranged.
Prq.: consent of the Department.
Special projects for advanced students desiring individual instruction in the methods of chemical research. Hours arranged.

CH 392 Laboratory Techniques 3 crs.
Special techniques used in the research laboratory, such as glass-blowing, vacuum line technique, vacuum distillation, dry-box operations and advanced synthetic techniques. Hours arranged. Instructor to be announced.

CH 440 Advanced Organic Chemistry 3 crs.
Prq.: CH 344, and consent of the instructor.
Selected topics in advanced organic chemistry, such as physical organic chemistry, alicyclic and heterocyclic chemistry, natural products, and advanced synthetic methods. Hours arranged. Professor Chipman and Associate Professor Souza.

CH 441, 442 Qualitative Organic Analysis I-II 3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: CH 344.
The reactions of organic compounds with emphasis on those of importance for classification and identification. Laboratory work involves the identification of both simple compounds and mixtures. One lecture period and one six-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Chipman and Associate Professor Souza.
CH 444  Advanced Inorganic Chemistry  3 crs.
Prq.: CH 382.
The topics of group theory, stereochemistry, ligand field theory, molecular orbital theory, synthesis and kinetics of reactions as applied to transition metal elements will be treated in detail. CH 382 may be taken concurrently. Hours arranged. Associate Professor Marganian.

CH 450  Instrumental Analysis  3 crs.
Prq.: CH 382.
Theory and practical application of instrumental methods are applied to chemical analysis; including pH measurements, electro-deposition, potentiometry, and spectroscopy. CH 382 may be taken concurrently. Two lecture periods and one four-hour laboratory period weekly. Associate Professor Marganian.

CH 461, 462  General Biochemistry I-II  4 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: CH 344, and consent of the instructor.
A survey of the chemical components of living matter and the major processes of cellular metabolism. Three lecture periods and one four-hour laboratory period weekly. Assistant Professor Sumner.

CH 480  Special Topics in Physical Chemistry  3 crs.
Prq.: CH 382 and consent of the instructor.
Topics of an advanced nature in physical chemistry will be selected with an emphasis on recent developments in the field. Possible topics: N.M.R., E.S.R., elementary quantum mechanics, statistical thermodynamics. Associate Professor Daley.

DEPARTMENT OF EARTH SCIENCES AND GEOGRAPHY
Professor Emanuel Maier, Chairman
Professors: Agrippina Macewicz, Ira Furlong
Associate Professors: Robert Boutilier, Ralph Fellows
Assistant Professors: Paul Blackford, Richard Enright, Marilyn Furlong, Reed Stewart
Instructors: Robert Dillman, Susan Drake
Visiting Lecturers: Joseph Chase, Leonard Solomon

The Department of Earth Sciences and Geography offers two separate fields of concentration: Geography and Earth Sciences. The program of study for Geography majors is designed to give a student knowledge and appreciation of the physical and cultural attributes of the world in which he lives. The concentration in Earth Sciences aims to introduce students to the various sciences that relate to the physical aspects of the earth and the universe.

Students majoring in geography are required to take the following courses: ES 181, 182, 303, 304, 315, 362, 471, 473; elect two from the following group: ES 192, 301, 306, 484. A total of 35 credits are required. Not more than one D for a semester course shall be accepted for fulfillment of the requirements for the major.
Students majoring in the earth sciences are required to take the following courses: ES 181, 192, 301, 303, 306, 372, 463, 484; and elect three more approved earth science courses. A total of 34 credits are required in the major. Not more than one D for a semester course shall be accepted to fulfill the requirements for the major.

An additional requirement for geography is one course in elementary statistics (MA 110 or equivalent). Additional requirements for earth sciences are: one year of mathematics, one year of chemistry, and one year of either physics or biology.

Attention is called to Interdepartmental Programs in Chemistry-Geology and Oceanography.

Acquisition of modern laboratory equipment has enabled the Department to offer investigation-oriented laboratory periods. This equipment includes: a Norelco X-ray diffractometer with Love and Debye-Scherrer cameras; rock saw and thin section equipment; polarizing and stereoscopic microscopes; a Perkin-Elmer Model 303 Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer; Soitest Seismic Refraction Unit; a complete weather station; two telescopes; a theodolite, surveying equipment; and a modern cartographic laboratory.

**ES 181  Physical Geology** 3 crs.
The constitution of the earth and the processes acting on and within it. Field trips. May be followed by either ES 182 or ES 192. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor I. Furlong and Staff.

**ES 182  Physical Geography** 3 crs.
Selected elements of man's environment such as the atmosphere, climate, soils, and vegetation. Man's role in altering these elements. Field trips. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Macewicz and Staff.

**ES 192  Historical Geology** 3 crs.
Prq.: ES 181.
The origin and evolution of the earth and the life upon it. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Associate Professor Fellows and Staff.

**ES 200  Fundamentals of Geography** 3 crs.
Man-land relationships and the interaction of man with his total environment, including its landforms, atmosphere, climate, vegetation, and soils. Designed especially for students working for a B.S. degree in Elementary Education. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Assistant Professor M. Furlong and Staff.

**ES 252  Geography of Anglo-America** 3 crs.
Prq.: ES 182 or ES 200, or consent of the instructor.
A description and analysis of the relationships between relevant physical and cultural features of regions in the United States and Canada. Assistant Professor M. Furlong.
ES 261, 262 World Regional Geography  3 crs. for each semester.
Geographical context of current social, economic and political problems in Europe, the U.S.S.R., the Orient, the Middle East, the Pacific World, Africa, Latin America, and Anglo-America. Geographical features characteristic of each country and their relationship to a functioning political and economic unit. Either semester may be taken independently. Assistant Professor Stewart.

ES 301 Astronomy I  3 crs.
A study of the earth, moon, planets, sun, and other stars and galaxies. New findings of radio astronomy and the uses of earth satellites. Day and evening observations. Visiting Lecturer Solomon.

ES 302 Astronomy II  3 crs.
Stars, galaxies, stellar evolution, instrumentation, and cosmology. Day and evening observation. Visiting Lecturer Solomon.

ES 303 Meteorology  3 crs.
An analysis of weather elements, atmospheric circulation, fronts, and the instruments that measure and record these phenomena. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Assistant Professor Blackford.

ES 304 Climatology  3 crs.
Prq.: ES 303 or consent of the instructor.
Climatic elements and climatic controls, their areal distribution and effect on man. Assistant Professor Blackford.

ES 305 Introduction to Oceanography  3 crs.
Prq.: BI 101, BI 102, or consent of the instructor.
Survey of marine life forms and of the chemistry of seawater. Instructor to be announced.

ES 306 Introduction to Oceanography II  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 101, 102, or 103 and MA 104 or consent of the instructor.
Ocean water temperature, circulation, shore lines, ocean basins, and mineral resources. Visiting Lecturer Chase.

ES 315 Cartography  3 crs.
Graphic presentation of geographic data and the latest techniques of map construction. One lecture period and four laboratory periods weekly. Assistant Professor Blackford.

ES 353 Urban Geography  3 crs.
Prq.: consent of the instructor.
Geographic aspects of the city including location, function, land use patterns, and tributary areas. Professor Macewicz.

ES 354 Field Methods in Urban Geography  2 crs.
Prq.: ES 353.
A geographic analysis of local urban areas and their problems, and the application of concepts learned in ES 353. Hours arranged. Instructor to be announced.
ES 358 Geography of Latin America 3 crs.
Physical and cultural patterns of selected countries of South America. Emphasis on current economic and political problems. Instructor to be announced.

ES 362 Economic Geography 3 crs.
Simple models and frameworks of the various ways in which man organizes his economic activity. Problems of spatial structure, arrangements and patterns of economic activity. Professor Maier.

ES 363 Field Methods in Economic Geography 2 crs.
Prq.: ES 362.
The testing of theories and concepts of economic location in the local area. Instructor to be announced.

ES 372 Mineralogy 4 crs.
Prq.: ES 181 and CH 132.
Geometrical and X-ray crystallography followed by the determinative mineralogy of ore and rock-forming minerals. Two lecture periods and two two-hour laboratory periods weekly. Associate Professor Boutilier.

ES 405 Synoptic Meteorology 3 crs.
Prq.: ES 303.

ES 407 Air-Photo Interpretation 3 crs.

ES 413 Survey of Physical and Historical Geology 3 crs.
The structure and history of the earth as deduced from the study of life forms and their physical environment. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. For Biology majors only. Assistant Professor Enright.

ES 451 Geography of Europe 3 crs.
Prq.: ES 182 or ES 200, or consent of the instructor.
The character of the natural and cultural environments of the geographic regions of Europe. Professor Maier.

ES 452 Geography of Asia 3 crs.
The physical and cultural patterns of selected countries of Asia. Instructor to be announced.

ES 461 Geography of Africa 3 crs.
The physical and cultural features of the African continent with special reference to the emerged political and regional patterns. Assistant Professor Stewart.

ES 462 Geology of North America 3 crs.
Prq.: ES 181.
ES 463  Petrology  3 crs.
Prq.: ES 372.
Megascopic and microscopic classification of rocks and an introduction to petrogenesis. One lecture period and two two-hour laboratory periods weekly. Associate Professor Boutilier.

ES 464  Economic Geology  3 crs.
Prq.: ES 181.
Geochemical and physical processes that produce economic mineral deposits. Instructor to be announced.

ES 466  Glacial Geology  3 crs.
Prq.: ES 181.

ES 471  Seminar in Geography  3 crs.
The historical development of methods, tools, and techniques used in geographic research. Preparation of a research paper on a problem selected from one of the subdivisions of geography. For senior Geography majors. Two periods weekly for three quarters. Professor Macewicz.

ES 472  Research in Earth Sciences  3 crs.
Preparation of a research paper in the Earth Sciences. Instructor to be announced.

ES 473  Political Geography  3 crs.
Variations of politically organized areas and their relationship to each other. Political behavior from the viewpoint of ethology, i.e., territoriality and aggression. Professor Maier.

ES 474  Quantitative Geography  2 crs.
Prq.: consent of the instructor.

ES 475  Paleontology  3 crs.
Prq.: ES 181, 192 or consent of the instructor.
A survey of the fossil record stressing the most important invertebrate and vertebrate phyla and their environmental relationships. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Assistant Professor Enright.

ES 483  Structural Geology  3 crs.
Prq.: ES 181.
Analysis and origin of rock structures. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Assistant Professor Enright.

ES 484  Geomorphology  3 crs.
Prq.: ES 181 or consent of the instructor.
Relationships between gradational and tectonic forces and the resulting surface configuration of the earth. Professor I. Furlong.
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

Professor Jordan Fiore, *Acting Chairman*
Instructors: Stanley Antoniotti, Richard Freeman

**EC 320** Comparative Economic Systems  *3 crs.*
Analysis of central economic problems faced by nations in organizing economic activity; comparison of theories and institutions of capitalism and liberal socialism. *Mr. Antoniotti.*

**EC 400** Economic Principles and Problems  *3 crs.*
Significant economic concepts, institutions, and problems of a free enterprise system. *Mr. Antoniotti, Mr. Freeman.*

**EC 420** Principles of Investments  *3 crs.*
Introduction to mechanics of stock market and analysis of various investment media for individual investment portfolios. *Mr. Freeman.*

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DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL SERVICES

Professor Stanley L. Clement, *Chairman*
Professors: Robert Daniel, John Deasy, James DiNardo
Associate Professors: Philip Dooley, David Englund
Assistant Professors: Anthony DeLeo, Henry Fanning, Robert Fitzgibbons, Vincent Worden
Instructors: Genevieve Ash, Raymond ZuWallack

The Department of Educational Services provides a program for Special Education majors in which stress is placed on professional competencies necessary to become an effective teacher in this field. Emphasis is placed on the use of appropriate teaching procedures, materials, and evaluation techniques. Practical experience in actual school situations is considered most important. This includes formal student teaching, and other required and voluntary experiences.

Special department requirements for Special Education majors include: ED 336, 391, 410, 411, 420-1, 425, 426, 480, and 491. In addition to General Education requirements, courses required in other departments include: PY 228, AV 310-1, and AR 374.

Special Education majors must have a concentration in one of the following fields: Speech, Urban Education, Psychology, and Sociology. Concentrations in other academic fields may be selected with approval of the department advisor. This concentration will consist of nine semester hours credit beyond General Education or Department requirements.
The Department also provides the service courses in Educational Measurement and Philosophy of Education that are required in all Teacher Preparation programs and provides elective courses in Special Education, Philosophy of Education, and Guidance.

**ED 333 Teaching Study Skills and the Uses of Reading** 3 crs.
An in-depth examination of the opportunities open to classroom teachers for promoting voluntary reading through individual reading, classroom specialties, and curricular-related research projects. Consideration of the ways in which teachers can guide pupils to apply their basic reading skills as they study content subjects: locating, selecting, organizing information, preparing reports, setting their own purposes for reading. *Professor Deasy.*

**ED 334 Remedial Reading Techniques for Classroom Teachers** 3 crs.
Experience in analyzing learning needs, preparing remedial plans, and providing highly motivated, intensive instruction to overcome specific weaknesses. Testing and tutoring experiences with elementary children. Two lecture and two laboratory periods weekly. *Professor Deasy.*

**ED 336 Teaching Reading in Special Education** 3 crs.
Basic reading principles and skills; appropriate correctional and remedial techniques and materials for the child with limited ability. Audiovisual materials, phonics, and the clinical approach to teaching will be stressed. *Assistant Professor DeLeo.*

**ED 372 Success in Beginning Reading** 3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
A thorough examination of the language and perceptual backgrounds that children bring to the learning tasks of kindergarten and grade one; the initial steps in developing reading and writing skills; and the possibilities for the creative uses of these skills in the primary grades. Consideration will be given to the implications of the factors underlying such labels as "slow-learning," "disadvantaged," "dyslexic," and "language-handicapped" children. Required of all Elementary majors with Kindergarten-Primary Concentration. *Professor Deasy.*

**ED 380 Contemporary Issues in Education** 3 crs.
The identification and analysis of fundamental issues currently facing the American educator. The goal is to understand the source of the problems and to evaluate suggested solutions. *Assistant Professor Fitzgibbons.*

**ED 382 Comparative Education** 3 crs.
Representative educational patterns from Asia, Africa, Europe, North and South America and their relationship to social institutions and problems. *Associate Professor Englund.*

**ED 391 Supervised Student Teaching in Special Education** 6 crs.
The Paul A. Dever State School, a residential school for the mentally retarded, will serve as the laboratory in which students engage in the directed study of children in learning situations as they are encountered in special education classes. Students participate increasingly in the activities to the extent at which they can
undertake the duties of the special class teacher. Frequent conferences with supervisors and specialists. The understanding of anecdotal records, case summaries, and behavior will be part of this program. Course work will be given concurrently.

ED 410 Introduction to Special Education 3 crs.
A survey of all phases of special education emphasizing the program for mentally and physically handicapped children, for emotionally disturbed children, and for the academically talented. The slow learner and the perceptually handicapped will receive consideration. Assistant Professor DeLeo.

ED 411 Methods and Materials in Special Education 3 crs.
Special emphasis will be placed on philosophy, general and specific aims, identification and classification, curriculum development, and the planning, developing, and guiding of pupil experiences in the educational program for retarded children. Assistant Professor DeLeo.

ED 420 Educational Measurement 3 crs.
Procedures for developing and evaluating classroom teacher-made tests and a survey of standardized testing practices used in the K-12 program. Assistant Professor Worden, Mr. ZuWallack.

ED 420-1 Educational Measurement in Special Education 3 crs.
A treatment of the development of testing, measurement, and evaluation techniques in special education, together with the varied specified techniques and statistical procedures for measuring mental maturity and academic growth. Assistant Professor Worden, Mr. ZuWallack.

ED 425 Educational Procedures and Curriculum in Special Education 3 crs.
A review of the educational procedures and curricula in all areas of exceptionality. Increased emphasis will be placed on identification, classification, placement, and the appropriate teaching procedures for each type. Assistant Professor DeLeo.

ED 426 Workshop in Special Education 3 crs.
The practical aspects of special education techniques will be brought into focus through the use of off-campus facilities. In cooperation with area communities, research will be carried out to find methods and techniques for improving the effectiveness of special education programs. Assistant Professor DeLeo.

ED 430 Principles and Practices in Guidance 3 crs.
The philosophy and historical development of the guidance movement; the need for guidance; the nature of guidance services in the schools of today; the personnel, facilities, and procedures involved; and the role of the classroom teacher in guidance. Open to all seniors. Associate Professor Dooley.

ED 480 Philosophy of Education 3 crs.
An introduction to thinking critically and imaginatively about education through reading and discussion of primary resources. Emphasis is placed on understanding the philosophical presuppositions which underlie educational practices and policies. Associate Professor England, Assistant Professor Fitzgibbons.
ED 485  History of Educational Thought  3 crs.
Research and evaluation of the theories of education from which present educational practices, policies, and theories have developed. Not offered in 1971-1972.

ED 487  History of American Education  3 crs.

ED 491  Supervised Teaching in Public Schools  6 crs.
Continuous supervised experiences under regular special class conditions will be provided. Experience will be gained in different teaching techniques, individual differences, and classroom management. Supervision by the critic teacher and the college supervisor should culminate in the assumption of at least one week of full-time responsibility. Assistant Professor DeLeo.

DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Associate Professor Wayne F. Dickinson, Chairman
Professor John Deasy
Associate Professors: Rita Nadal, Dorothy Wood
Assistant Professors: Peter Bizinkauskas, Burton Goldman, John Kent, Isabelle King
Instructors: Wayne Phillips, Gerald Thornell

The Department of Elementary Education strives to provide the student with the professional competencies necessary to become an effective elementary teacher, including an understanding of how students learn, and an ability to use appropriate teaching procedures, materials, and evaluation techniques. The most important part of the elementary teacher preparation is the provision for student teaching in actual school situations.

Specific department requirements for students majoring in Elementary Education include: ED 330, 340, 350, 390, 462, and 490.

In addition to general education requirements, courses required in other departments include: ED 420, ED 480, AV 310, and PE 330.

Elementary majors must have a concentration in one of the following fields: English, Speech, Art, Music, Modern Languages, History, Urban Education, Anthropology, Psychology, Sociology, Biology, Earth Science, Chemistry, Physics, Physical Science, Mathematics, Library Science, Kindergarten-Primary, Special Education, Instructional Media, or Physical Education. This concentration will consist of at least nine semester hours credit beyond the general education requirements.
ED 330  Teaching of Reading in the Elementary School  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
A consideration of how reading instruction is initiated, how basic reading abilities are developed, and how growth in voluntary reading is encouraged. The essentials of an effective developmental reading program will be examined with attention to organizing groups and evaluating progress. Professor Deasy, Assistant Professor King.

ED 340  Methods and Materials in Elementary Language Arts  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
Stress on the new language-focused approach to English and the modern concepts of English grammar and usage. Creative strategies and ideas in teaching the skills and abilities of listening, speaking, and writing. Associate Professor Wood, Associate Professor Nadal.

ED 350  Methods and Materials in Elementary Mathematics  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200 and MA 107.
Acquaintance with the purpose and content of the contemporary elementary school mathematics curriculum. A wide variety of effective teaching procedures and instructional materials designed to meet the varying abilities within the elementary school classroom. Assistant Professor Kent, Mr. Phillips.

ED 370  Kindergarten Theory and Methods  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
The philosophy of modern kindergarten education including exploration of emerging theories and new approaches. Developmental characteristics and learning styles of the young child are studied and related to initial school experiences designed to foster maximum growth. Curriculum methods and materials are examined and evaluated. Opportunities will be provided to observe the kindergarten child in the classroom. Required of all Elementary majors with Kindergarten-Primary Concentration. Assistant Professor Doyle.

ED 390  Supervised Student Teaching in the Campus Schools  6 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
The Campus Schools serve as laboratories in which students engage in the directed study of children in learning situations as they are encountered in a modern school. As the study progresses, students participate increasingly in the activities of the school to the point at which they can undertake the duties of the room teacher. Included are several hours of weekly conferences with the supervising teachers, and weekly seminars with specialists in the fields of art, music, speech, and physical education. One half-day for one semester. Associate Professor Dickinson and Staff.

ED 454  Seminar in Elementary Education  3 crs.
A culmination of all professional experiences in preparation for teaching. Included are review and evaluation of current elementary school practices, discussion of professional ethics and school law, professional growth opportunities, procedures for securing a teaching position, and preparation for and the responsibilities of the first teaching position. Open to all Senior Elementary majors. Staff.
ED 462  Science and Social Studies Methods and Materials in Elementary Schools  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
The goals of scientific inquiry and responsible citizenship. The establishment of objectives and the selection of appropriate methods, materials, and techniques of planning to meet these objectives. Current trends in the teaching of both science and social studies. Innovative ideas found in the newer programs. Assistant Professor Goldman, Mr. Thornell.

ED 474  Methods and Materials in Primary Education  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
Ways of teaching Primary-Grade children, taking into consideration the basic philosophy of their education and promoting an understanding that each child is a unique individual. Stress on effective organization and management, what to teach, how to teach, the importance of skill development, the necessity for drill, and the use of practical creative techniques. Required of all Elementary majors with Kindergarten-Primary Concentration. Associate Professor Wood.

ED 490  Supervised Teaching in the Public Schools  6 crs.
Continuous supervised experiences in all classroom activities. Experience is gained in the study of individual differences, teaching techniques, and classroom management. Supervision is given by the classroom teacher and by members of the college faculty. Students are expected to carry a minimum responsible teaching load equal to 50% of the regular classroom teacher's assignment. Full time for one quarter. Also required of all Secondary majors with an Education minor. Associate Professor Baker and Staff.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH
Professor Harold Ridlon, Chairman
Professors: Barbara Chellis, Joseph DeRocco, Samuel Sheinfeld
Associate Professors: Frances Guerin, Mary Jarvis, Virginia Joki, Charles McGinnis, Joseph Yokelson
Assistant Professors: Marcia Anderson, Harold DeLisle, Grant Keener, Gutala Krishnamurti, James Neryn, George Smith, Tom Watson, Clifford Wood
Instructors: Charles Angell, Charles Fanning, John Porter, Lois Poule, Judith Stanton, Phyllis Toback, Paula Vadeboncoeur

The program of study for English majors aims to give students an acquaintance with the history and background of English and American literature, an understanding of great literary works, and the ability to analyze, interpret, and appreciate what they read.
A grade of C or above in EN 101, 102 is a prerequisite for continuation as an English major. Students majoring in English may well wish to take the following courses: EN 200, or its equivalent in composition above the freshman level; 221, 241, 305, 331 or 332; a minimum program for the major includes, in addition to EN 101, 102, 3 semester hours in each of the following: English literature before 1800; English literature after 1800; and American literature. The total for the major is not less than 36 credits which may include the general education requirements of EN 101, 102, and 3 semester hours of literature.

**EN 101, 102 English Composition 3 crs. for each semester.**
The aim of English Composition is to develop greater awareness of the potential of the language, to encourage responsibility for its more effective use, and to provide opportunity for frequent directed practice in writing. Through the use of literary models such as essay, poem, short story, novel, and drama, students will be trained to think, speak, read and write more effectively. EN 101 is prerequisite to EN 102. *Professor Ridlon and Staff.*

**EN 200 Advanced Composition 3 crs.**
Expository writing is taught through frequent practice, analysis of models, and criticism by instructor and students. Opportunity is available for the student to develop his writing in any specific area he chooses, but emphasis will be on satire, argument, critical analysis, exposition, and description. Some attention will be given to the major developments in English prose style since 1600. *Professor DeRocco and Staff.*

**EN 201 Writing and the Teaching of Writing 3 crs.**
Writing, criticism, creativity. Student participation in criticism as a learning device and as a means to a reasonable load for the teacher. Objective is to improve the student's writing skill by the same techniques he can use in teaching the skill. Text by Don Murray. *Assistant Professor Nerney.*

**EN 211, 212 Literary Classics of Western Civilization 3 crs. for each semester.**
Through classic examples of epic, myth, sacred history, parable, allegory, tragic and comic drama, philosophical dialogue, satire, lyric, and novel, the student will be introduced to the principal literary forms through which great writers, from ancient times to the twentieth century, have contributed to the religious, intellectual, moral, and esthetic traditions of Western culture. *Associate Professor Guerin and Staff.*

**ES 215 Comparative Drama 3 crs.**
A study of plays of different periods dealing with the same mythological or historical themes. Included will be plays on the Oedipus theme, from Sophocles to Cocteau; plays about the House of Atreus, from Aeschylus to Sartre; plays about Antony and Cleopatra, from Shakespeare to Shaw; and plays about Joan of Arc,
from Schiller to Anouilh. The larger purpose of the course will be to explore the freedom within limits of an artist who chooses to work with established plot materials. Assistant Professor Anderson.

**EN 221, 222 Major English Writers** 3 crs. for each semester.
Representative works by the major English writers will be studied both formally and historically to develop an understanding of the genres, styles, and themes which characterize English imaginative and critical writing. The first semester will examine works from the Anglo-Saxon period to the eighteenth century; the second, works of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Associate Professor Yokelson and Staff.

**EN 225 The Theme of Love** 3 crs.
Various literary treatments of the theme of love will be approached through such works as the following: Chaucer, *Troilus and Criseyde*; Donne, Poetry; Shakespeare, *Romeo and Juliet*, *Antony and Cleopatra*; Dryden, *All for Love*; Byron, *Don Juan*, Cantos I-IV; Bronte, *Wuthering Heights*; Browning, Poems; Henry James, *The American* or *The Portrait of a Lady*; Lawrence, *Sons and Lovers*; Hemingway, *A Farewell to Arms*. Associate Professor Yokelson.

**EN 230 Creative Writing** 3 crs.
Fiction, non-fiction, verse, drama or any experimental forms may be undertaken by the student. Class discussions will center on the examination of both professional and student efforts. Frequent conferences will be held with individual students. Assistant Professors DeLisle and Wood.

**EN 231, 232 Major American Writers** 3 crs. for each semester.
A general survey of American Literature from the colonial beginnings to the present. Writers such as Franklin, Edwards, Irving, Poe, Hawthorne, Emerson, Whitman, Dickinson, Twain, James, Frost, Eliot, Faulkner, and Hemingway will be studied in their social and cultural contexts. Assistant Professor Anderson and Staff.

**EN 235 The Short Novel** 3 crs.
Prq.: consent of the instructor.
Works selected from such writers as Conrad, James, Faulkner, Mann, Kafka, and Dostoevsky. Professor Sheinfeld.

**EN 241, 242 Shakespeare** 3 crs.
A general introduction to Shakespeare’s plays set against the background of the times. Representative selections from the tragedies, comedies, and histories will be studied in detail. Professor Ridlon and Staff.

**EN 260 Literature of the Continental Renaissance** 3 crs.
Selected works of Petrarch, Boccaccio, Machiavelli, Erasmus, Castiglione, Rabelais, Cellini, Montaigne, Cervantes, and Ronsard representing prevailing literary themes and techniques. Lectures and discussions on the art, history, philosophy, and music of the age will be offered by faculty in these disciplines. Assistant Professor DeLisle.
EN 280  Journalism  3 crs.
Students will be helped to develop skills in copyediting and proofreading with special emphasis given to objective news story writing. Some attention will be given to dramatic criticism and sports writing. The workshop approach will be used. Instructor to be announced.

EN 290  Realism and Naturalism in American Literature  3 crs.
Studies in the fiction of Howells, James, Stephen Crane, Frank Norris, Theodore Dreiser, and in the twentieth-century extensions of realism in the novels of writers such as Sinclair Lewis, Sherwood Anderson, Dos Passos and Farrell. Attention will also be paid to the proselytizing criticism of the first generation of realists, notably James’s Prefaces and Howells’ essays. Mr. Fanning.

EN 305  History of the English Language  3 crs.
Origins and development of English. Selected readings in Old and Middle English. Professor Sheinfeld.

EN 311  The Negro in U.S. Literature  3 crs.
Prq.: EN 231 or EN 331 or consent of the instructor.
Autobiographies and fiction beginning chronologically with The Life of Frederick Douglass, with particular attention paid to Uncle Tom’s Cabin, Native Son, and Invisible Man. Professor Chellis.

EN 312  Studies in Modern British Fiction  3 crs.
Prq.: EN 222 or consent of the instructor.
Readings in selected twentieth-century British novelists, such as: E. M. Forster, D. H. Lawrence, James Joyce, and Graham Greene. Associate Professor Yokelson.

EN 314  Medieval English Literature  3 crs.
Prq.: EN 211, or EN 221 or consent of the instructor.
Selected readings in non-Chaucerian writing: Langland, Gower, romance, lyrics, drama. Associate Professor Jarvis.

EN 320  Chaucer  3 crs.
Prq.: EN 222 or consent of the instructor.

EN 322  The Age of Pope  3 crs.
The literature of the neo-classical period, with emphasis on the works of Pope, Swift, Gay, Addison and Steele. Professor Ridlon.

EN 323  Linguistics  3 crs.
The generative-transformational theory of syntactic structures as applied to the English language. Selected readings on various aspects of linguistics. Professor Sheinfeld.
EN 330 Modern American Fiction 3 crs.
Prq.: EN 232 or consent of the instructor.
American fiction since World War II: Warren, Mailer, Salinger, Bellow, Ellison, Malamud, and others. Associate Professor Yokelson.

EN 331 U.S. Literature in the Nineteenth Century 3 crs.
Selected readings in C. B. Brown, Cooper, Hawthorne, Poe, Emerson, Thoreau, Whitman, and Dickinson. Professor Chellis.

EN 332 U.S. Literature in the Nineteenth Century 3 crs.
Prq.: EN 231 or EN 331.
The novels and tales of Melville, Twain, Hawthorne, and James. Professor Chellis.

EN 335 Elizabethan and Jacobean Drama 3 crs.
Reading and discussion of a number of plays with attention to contemporary social developments as well as to the historical development of the English play. Not offered in 1971-1972.

EN 338 The Short Story 3 crs.
The primary focus will be on the examination of the relationship between form and content in several British, American, and continental short stories. A secondary concern will be the historical development of the genre. Assistant Professor Delisle.

EN 340 Literature of the English Renaissance 3 crs.
The non-dramatic literature of the Age of Shakespeare including the reading of works by such writers as Sidney, Spenser, Nashe, Marlowe, and Drayton. Although the emphasis will be on textual analysis, the historical, social, and cultural background of the period will also be considered. Not offered in 1971-1972.

EN 346 Southern Literary Renaissance 3 crs.
Beginning with the Fugitives in the 1920's (Robert Penn Warren, Allen Tate, John Crowe Ransom, and Donald Davidson primarily) and their concern with the problem of the Southern writer's identity as both a Southerner and an artist, the focus will center on the writings of such contemporary figures as William Faulkner, Tennessee Williams, Katherine Anne Porter, Flannery O'Connor, Carson McCullers, Eudora Welty, and Peter Taylor. Assistant Professor Watson.

EN 350 Modern English Novel 3 crs.
A selective survey of major contributors to the English novel from Joseph Conrad through the school of the "Angry Young Men." Major attention will be given to the analysis of specific texts. Associate Professor Yokelson.

EN 353 Modern European Drama 3 crs.
Main forces in Modern European drama starting with Ibsen. Associate Professor Guerin.
EN 356 Modern American Drama 3 crs.
Selected plays of dramatists from O'Neill to Albee. Associate Professor Guerin.

EN 360, 361 The English Novel 3 crs. for each semester.
The development of the English novel, including the works of Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Smollett, Sterne, Austen, and Scott in the first semester, and Dickens, the Brontes, Thackeray, Eliot, Trollope, Conrad, and Hardy in the second semester. Mrs. Toback.

EN 365 Victorian Prose and Poetry 3 crs.
The major emphasis will be placed on the poetry of Tennyson, Browning, and Arnold, but the works of other nineteenth-century poets such as Hopkins and Hardy will also be read and discussed. The essays of Carlyle, Arnold, Newman, Huxley, and others will be read in conjunction with the poetry. Assistant Professors DeLisle and Nerney.

EN 366 Tennyson, Arnold, Browning 3 crs.
These major nineteenth century authors will be studied in some detail, with particular reference to the historical, social, and cultural milieu within which they wrote. Not offered in 1971-1972.

EN 367 English Literature of the 1890's 3 crs.
The minor writers of the late nineteenth century will be examined from an aesthetic, social, and intellectual point of view. Assistant Professor Krishnamurti.

EN 380 Milton 3 crs.
The main poetical works of Milton: Paradise Lost, Paradise Regained, and Samson Agonistes, the minor poetic works, and selected prose. Professor Ridlon.

EN 383 Modern Irish Literature 3 crs.
Irish writing from 1890 to the present, with special emphasis on the works of Yeats, Synge, O'Casey, Joyce, O'Connor, and O'Faolain. Assistant Professor Gannon.

EN 386 English Romantic Poets 3 crs.
Selected poetry and prose of Wordsworth, Coleridge, Shelley, and Keats will be studied with the principal object of understanding the character and modes of expression of each poet's imaginative vision. Consideration will be given to historical background and to developments in philosophy and esthetic theory which have a direct bearing on Romantic poetry. Professor DeRocco.

EN 387 Indo-Anglian Literature 3 crs.
Literature written in English by Indian writers. The emphasis will be on fiction, particularly the novels and short stories dealing with the conflict between old and new in Indian national life. Assistant Professor Krishnamurti.
EN 390  Literary Criticism  3 crs.
The history of literary criticism from Aristotle to the present. Emphasis will be placed on those persistent esthetic, psychological, social, and cultural patterns which have helped shape the literature of our own age. Not offered in 1971-1972.

EN 391  Modern Literary Criticism  3 crs.
Several twentieth-century critical approaches to literary analysis, interpretation, and evaluation. Particular attention will be given to literary concepts derived from psychoanalysis, sociology, anthropology, semantics, philosophy, and theology. Such topics as existentialist criticism, the “new criticism,” and the theory of myth and symbol will be considered. Professor DeRocco.

EN 393  Modern British Poetry  3 crs.
The major British poets of the twentieth century, with particular emphasis on the works of Hopkins, Yeats, Eliot, and Thomas. Associate Professor Joki.

EN 394  Modern American Poetry  3 crs.
The major American poets of the twentieth century, with particular emphasis on the works of Robinson, Frost, Crane, Auden, Williams, and Stevens. Not offered in 1971-1972.

EN 395  Studies in Recent American Poetry  3 crs.
Intensive study of some of the major figures in American poetry of the past ten or fifteen years: Theodore Roethke, Robert Lowell, and John Berryman will certainly be included. Also, three or four poets to be selected from the following list: Richard Eberhart, Richard Wilbur, W. D. Snodgrass, W. S. Merwin, Sylvia Plath, James Wright, James Dickey, Randall Jarrell, Gary Snyder. Associate Professor Joki.

EN 400  Techniques of Literary Research  3 crs.
Research procedures, with special reference to the materials and methods of literary study and publication. Various critical approaches to literature will be examined, and some evaluation of scholarly procedure will be made. Professor Ridlon.

EN 420  English Education Seminar  3 crs.
Limited in enrollment to seniors contemplating secondary school teaching. The problems of English education in a rapidly changing social, cultural, and intellectual environment. Reports, small group discussions, and meetings with professionals in the field. Associate Professor Joki and Staff.

EN 492  Reading and Research  Credits arranged.
Independent study under the guidance of individual members of the department. To be considered for admission, one must be a senior of honors standing and must submit a general proposal for a topic or area of study. Professor Ridlon and Staff.
EN 495 Seminar in English Literature  3 crs.
This seminar, limited to seniors, honors candidates, and graduate students, will pursue in depth certain themes and authors in English literature, the topic changing from year to year.

EN 496 Seminar in American Literature  3 crs.
This seminar, limited to seniors, honors candidates, and graduate students, will pursue in depth certain themes and authors in American literature, the topic changing from year to year.

EN 497 Seminar in World Literature  3 crs.
This seminar, limited to seniors, honors candidates, and graduate students, will pursue in depth certain themes and authors in world literature, the topic changing from year to year.

Humanities Elective

HU 201 Comparative Religion  3 crs.
An examination of the origins, development, and basic tenets of the major world religions from earliest times to the Moslem era, with particular emphasis on ancient Near Eastern religions, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Mr. Christensen.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MEN

Associate Professor Harry A. Lehmann, Chairman
Associate Professors: Thomas A. Knudson, Edward C. Swenson
Assistant Professor Peter Mazzaferro
Instructors: Edward A. Braun, Joseph A. Yeskewicz

This department offers practice and theory courses designed to improve physical fitness, provide experience in a variety of individual and team activities, and develop basic concepts in health, first aid, and physical education. The opportunity is provided for men to participate in a variety of intramural and intercollegiate athletic activities and to prepare for coaching several team sports.

All men in the Bachelor of Arts curriculum are required to complete successfully the following courses: HE-M 110 and six selected one-quarter courses in Physical Education Activities. All men in the Bachelor of Science curriculum have the same requirement, plus PE-M 330.
HE-M 110  Personal Health  2 crs.
The study of health as it concerns the adult; common attitudes and practices and
their importance in happy and effective living; current problems; school and public
health responsibilities. Associate Professor Lehmann.

PE-M  Physical Education for Freshmen and Sophomores  0 crs.
Each male student is required to take six one-quarter physical education activity
courses, two in the freshman year and four in the sophomore year. Students must
take at least one activity in each of the four categories listed and no more than two
courses in each category:

*Team Sports*: Basketball (101), Flag Football (102), Soccer (103), Softball (104),
Volleyball (105).

*Individual and Dual Sports*: Badminton (201), Bowling (202), Golf (203), Recrea-
tional Games (204), Tennis (205).

*Fitness Sports*: Conditioning (301), Gymnastics (302), Track and Field (303),
Weight Training (304), Wrestling (305).

*Aquatics*: Beginning Swimming (401), Intermediate Swimming (402), Advanced
Swimming and Diving (403), Senior Life Saving (404).

PE-M 301  Methods and Techniques in Coaching Football  1 cr.
Open to students who have completed their physical education requirements. Assistant
Professor Mazzaferro.

PE-M 302  Methods and Techniques in Coaching Baseball  1 cr.
Open to students who have completed their physical education requirements. Associate Professor Lehmann.

PE-M 303  Methods and Techniques in Coaching Swimming  1 cr.
Open to all students who have completed their physical education requirements and
have an American Red Cross Senior Life Saving Certificate. Mr. Yeskewicz.

PE-M 310  Methods and Techniques in Coaching Basketball  1 cr.
Open to all students who have completed their physical education requirements. Associate Professor Knudson.

PE-M 320  Methods and Techniques in Coaching Soccer and Track and
Field  1 cr.
Open to all students who have completed their physical education requirements. Associate Professor Swenson.

PE-M 330  Methods and Materials and First Aid  2 crs.
Emphasis placed on first aid and teaching physical education in the elementary
school. Associate Professors Knudson and Swenson, Assistant Professor Mazza-
ferro.
The Department of Health and Physical Education for Women offers instruction in recreational skills, physical conditioning, and health for all college women. Regular participation in activities is encouraged through required courses and extra-class activities in order that the student may develop interest and skills that she can enjoy in her leisure time.

The Department of Health and Physical Education offers a professional curriculum in Health and Physical Education for Women. The student completing this course receives a Bachelor of Science in Education degree, with a major in Health and Physical Education. The basic program is planned to satisfy the needs of the student who will teach in the public schools; it includes sufficient work in health education to enable her to qualify for positions which require the teaching of both physical education and health education. Through varied activities in the classrooms, the gymnasium, and the playing fields, the students are given the opportunity to acquire scientific knowledge, specialized skills, principles, and evaluative procedures.

The concentration in Physical Education for Elementary Education Majors is deemed essential for the establishment of a strong foundation for physical and motor fitness. The objectives include an understanding of the functions of the human body relating to movement as well as planned progressions in skill learning at the elementary school level. This curriculum is designed to provide knowledgeable and capable leadership in physical education on the part of the classroom teacher by preparing future teachers to meet the needs of children.

**Service Courses**

**HE 110  Personal Health  2 crs.**
Attitudes and practices as they influence effective living; common adult health problems; community health services and adult responsibility. *Assistant Professor Phillips, Mrs. Hogg.*

**PE-W  Physical Education Activities for Freshmen and Sophomores  0 crs.**
Team and individual sports: archery (112), bowling (100), basketball (105, 205),
badminton (150, 250), field hockey (107), folk dance (109), golf (120), lacrosse (104), skiing (108), tennis (114, 214), volleyball (140), and softball (122); rhythmic activities: folk dance (109), modern dance (103), and square dance (110); gymnastics (160, 260); individual program (200); aquatics: swimming (130, 230), lifesaving (135), and water safety instructor (232). Opportunities are provided for students to select activities according to their needs, interests, and individual abilities. The second course number after an activity indicates an advanced course. Swimming is required of all students who do not show a specific level of proficiency. Two periods weekly for three semesters. Staff.

**PE 330 Physical Education for the Elementary Teacher** 2 crs.
An introduction to the philosophy, objectives, and activities of the elementary physical education program with emphasis on the part played by the classroom teacher. Provision for visits to the Campus Laboratory School. *Mrs. Schopp.*

**HE 410 School Health and Safety Education** 2 crs.
The needs of the child in grades K-12 are studied in relation to his health, safety, and physical activity. The responsibility of the school system in meeting these needs is analyzed and the total school health program discussed. Emphasis is placed upon the role of the classroom teacher and other specialists involved in teaching these children. *Mrs. Hogg.*

**MAJOR CURRICULUM IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR WOMEN**

**PE Activities for Freshman Health and Physical Education Majors** 6 crs.
Team and individual sports: basketball (131), field hockey (133), lacrosse (128), soccer (138), and badminton (126); rhythmic activities: creative rhythms (141), folk dance (142), modern dance (144), and square dance (149); gymnastics (106); swimming (125); track and field (127). Beginning skills and techniques of play are emphasized in the team and individual sports classes. Creative rhythms involves movement exploration with rhythmic accompaniment for the elementary school level. Folk dance introduces the steps and teaching techniques of dances of the other lands for elementary school level. Modern dance involves basic dance techniques and the creation of single dances. Square dance introduces the structure formation, and current basics and figures used in apparatus skills with the important safety factors. Swimming follows the American Red Cross progressions according to individual ability. Track and field introduces all events as well as analyzing skills, techniques of teaching, and the conduct of a meet. Six periods weekly for two semesters. *Staff.*

**HE 151 Personal and Community Health** 3 crs.
Attitudes and practices as they influence effective living; common adult health problems; community health standards and services; special problems of concern in the area of community health. *Assistant Professor Phillips.*

**PE 161 Introduction to Physical Education** 2 crs.
Basic information concerning the scope and significance of Physical Education as a profession. *Professor Comeau.*
HE 171, 172 Anatomy 2 crs. for each semester.
Includes a fundamental study of the human body and its parts, with special emphasis on bones, muscles, and tissues. HE 171 is prerequisite to HE 172. Assistant Professor Tufts.

PE Activities for Sophomore Health and Physical Education Majors 4 crs.
Prq.: Badminton (126), lacrosse (148), folk dance (142), modern dance (144), gymnastics (106).
Team and individual sports: tennis (228), softball (238), badminton (226), and lacrosse (246); rhythmic activities: folk dance (241), modern dance (244); gymnastics (202); and games (211). Tennis and softball introduce beginning skills and techniques of play. Badminton emphasizes advanced skills, singles and doubles strategy, and teaching techniques. Lacrosse continues the development of skills, elements of team play and strategy in both singles and doubles play and teaching techniques. Folk dance introduces steps and teaching techniques of dances from other countries for secondary level. Modern dance includes advanced techniques and beginning elements of composition. Gymnastics continues the development of basic and intermediate tumbling and apparatus skills with increased emphasis on teaching techniques. Games present techniques and skills for games of low and high organization, grades 1-12. Staff.

HE 254 Methods in Health Education and First Aid 3 crs.
Selection of content for health courses; analysis of the learning and teaching process as applied to health education; development of safety consciousness and skill in caring for injuries. Assistant Professor Phillips, Miss Rugen.

PE 261 Officiating 3 crs.
Prq.: PE 131 and PE 133 or consent of the instructor.
General techniques with emphasis on field hockey and basketball. Practical as well as theoretical examinations are included with opportunities to earn recognized ratings. Four periods weekly. Associate Professor Thornburg.

PE 265 Elementary Physical Education 3 crs.
Suggested methods and techniques for teaching appropriate activities at the different grade levels. Opportunity for practical application of teaching principles with pupils of the Campus Laboratory School. Required of sophomore physical education majors. Four periods weekly. Mrs. Schopp.

PE Activities for Junior Health and Physical Education Majors 4 crs.
Prq.: tennis (228), basketball (131), field hockey (133), swimming (125), gymnastics (202), square dance (149).
Team and individual sports: golf (321), tennis (328), basketball (332), and field hockey (333); swimming (323); gymnastics (328); square dance (347); and electives (345-349). Golf stresses teaching techniques and skill development. Tennis includes advanced skills, strategy, and teaching techniques. Field hockey and basketball develop team play, strategy, advanced skills, and coaching techniques. Gymnastics emphasizes skills at the intermediate level and the composition of routines in all
areas. Square dance presents opportunities for calling basics with stress given to voice, styling, timing, and teaching. *Staff.*

**PE 352 Adapted Physical Education 3 crs.**
A diversified program of developmental activities suited to the interests, capacities, and limitations of students with disabilities who may not safely or successfully engage in unrestricted participation in the vigorous activities of the general physical education program. Practical application will be offered. Four periods weekly. *Miss Smith.*

**PE 363 Secondary School Physical Education 3 crs.**
Prq.: PE 265.
The learning patterns, educational philosophies, and modern principles of concern for the secondary school physical education teacher are explored. Observation experiences of several types are provided. *Associate Professor Thornburg.*

**PE 367 Evaluation in Physical Education 3 crs.**
Principles of effective evaluation. Application of principles through choice and administration of tests and other measurement devices. Interpretation and use of obtained results. *Miss Wolfgram.*

**HE 372 Applied Anatomy and Kinesiology 3 crs.**
Prq.: HE 171, 172, PH 200.
Detailed anatomical and mechanical analyses of fundamental motor skills. *Assistant Professor Tufts.*

**ED 392 Supervised Student Teaching in the Campus Laboratory School 3 crs.**
A professional semester of supervised teaching experiences in the major areas of physical education for elementary school children. Open to juniors majoring in Health and Physical Education. *Mrs. Schopp and Staff.*

**PE Activities for Senior Health and Physical Education Majors 4 crs.**
Prq.: golf (321), gymnastics (106, 202, 308).
Team and individual sports: archery (425), volleyball (439), bowling (444), golf (422), gymnastics (405), and three electives (445-449). Bowling emphasizes basic skills and scoring techniques of candlepin bowling with an exposure to duck pin and ten pin bowling. Volleyball involves basic and advanced skills, scoring, officiating, strategy, and teaching techniques. Golf II provides an opportunity to employ basic skills on a golf course. Archery includes beginning skills and teaching techniques. *Staff.*

**PE 443 Perceptual Motor Learning and Gymnastics 3 crs.**
Introduction to perceptual motor functioning of elementary school children with supervised opportunities to analyze knowledge and apply practical experiences. Gymnastics at the elementary school level will give primary consideration to teaching and spotting techniques. Two lecture and two laboratory periods weekly. *Mrs. Ekas and Miss Smith.*
HE 451 School Health Administration and Safety  3 crs.
Prq.: HE 110 or HE 151.
Includes school health environment, services, and instruction with special emphasis on pertinent health problems. Instructor to be announced.

PE 465 Administration and Supervision of Physical Education  3 crs.
Philosophies, policies, procedures of administration, and supervision of physical education programs. Pertinent problems of the contemporary physical educator. Professor Comeau.

PE 467 Problems in Health and Physical Education  3 crs.
Research techniques are introduced and opportunities provided to utilize these techniques through individual projects. Associate Professor Thornburg.

PE 471 Physiology of Exercise  3 crs.
Prq.: BI 385.
Includes the study of various systems, their interrelationships and adjustments during exercise and as a result of training. Emphasis is on current research findings and what remains to be discovered in man as a moving being. Assistant Professor Tufts.

Concentration In Health and Physical Education for Elementary Majors

PE 334 Rhythmic Analysis in Dance and Related Movement  3 crs.
Prq.: 3 semesters of PE activities.
Emphasis on relationship of rhythm and basic dance skills, composition of dances, motor skills performed to music or to rhythm, and methods of teaching folk, round, and square dance. Assistant Professor Phillips.

PE 335 Analysis of Movement Skills for Elementary Schools  3 crs.
Prq.: 3 semesters of PE activities, PE 330, PE 370.
Performance of fundamental movement skills and sports skills through required lecture and directed laboratory experiences. Two lecture and two laboratory periods weekly. Miss Krasinski.

PE 420 Scientific Foundations of Physical Education  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 224, PE 330.
Integration of the concepts of anatomy, kinesiology, and physiology of exercise relative to a program of elementary physical education. Application is made to the characteristics of growth and development of children in structuring physical activity to their needs. Assistant Professor Tufts.

Elective

PE 340 Recreation in the United States  3 crs.
The history of recreation and its impact on society today and in the future; school camping, camp counseling, outdoor recreation, and recreation in the elementary school program. Miss Gross.
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Professor Jordan Fiore, Chairman
Commonwealth Professor Annabelle Melville
Professors: Ralph Bates, William Cole, Jr., Jane Herrick, Stephanie Husek
Associate Professors: Gerald Doiron, Donald Keay, Mary Noel, Arthur Oien, Maurice Rotstein, Benjamin Spence
Assistant Professors: Dennis Lythgoe, John Myers, Philip Silvia, Jr., Alfred Wolff
Instructors: Duane Christensen, Lucille O’Connell, Jean Stonehouse, Richard Yin

The department has four objectives: 1) to contribute to the general education program by offering history courses to all students in their first two years; 2) to prepare students planning to teach history on the secondary level; 3) to provide a breadth in history enabling students to do graduate work in the field of history; and 4) to offer advanced courses to those majoring in the elementary curriculum to enable them to enrich the teaching of history at that level.

History program for Bachelor of Arts

All B.A. students normally take HI 111, 112 in the Freshman year and may, as part of their Social Science requirements, take HI 221, 222 in the Sophomore year. However, those who do not elect HI 221 must take PO 273 in addition to their other Social Science courses.

Those majoring in history, after completing HI 111, 112, 221 and 222 (for a total of 12 credits), will continue to take 12 to 24 additional credits in advanced history courses in their third and fourth years. Among these, in the senior year, each student will include one seminar. All history majors are required to take at least 12 credits in non-United States history.

Those who wish to combine courses from other areas with history as a major concentration may do so with the approval of the department chairman. Non-history majors may take advanced courses in history provided they have already completed HI 112, 222.

History program for Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education

This normally includes HI 111, 112 in the Freshman year and HI 221 in the first half of the Sophomore year. Students may, in addition, take HI 222 as part of their general education requirements.

HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715 3 crs.
A historical survey of developments which have molded our culture from ancient times down to the establishment of absolutism. Professor Fiore and Staff.
HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715 3 crs.
Prq.: HI 111.
Continuation of the survey begun in HI 111 down to contemporary times. Professor Fiore and Staff.

HI 221 United States and Constitutions to 1865 3 crs.
Development of the nation from the age of exploration to the end of the Civil War. Professor Fiore and Staff.

HI 222 United States History since 1865 3 crs.
Continues the study begun in HI 221 down to the present. Professor Fiore and Staff.

HI 315 Nineteenth Century Europe 3 crs.
From the Napoleonic era to the eve of the First World War. Associate Professor Rotstein.

HI 316 Twentieth Century Europe 3 crs.
Particular focus on background, development, and effects of the two world wars. Associate Professor Rotstein.

HI 317 British Political History since 1603 3 crs.
England and her empire to 1815 with stress on parallel developments in American history, including economic and social factors. Commonwealth Professor Melville.

HI 318 British Empire and Commonwealth since 1815 3 crs.
Political development to the present with emphasis on the rise and fall of the Second Empire. Commonwealth Professor Melville.

HI 319 Topics in British History 3 crs.
Primarily for majors in English. Selected areas of political, economic and social British life which nurtured the national literature. Commonwealth Professor Melville.

HI 321 Topics in Recent American History 3 crs.
Prq.: HI 222.
The isolationism and boom of the 1920's, the New Deal, World War Two, and the postwar period. Associate Professor Spence.

HI 325 American Labor History 3 crs.
The pre-industrial and industrial periods. Emphasis on the reciprocal relationships of workingmen, Negroes, immigrants, and urbanization and industrialization. Professor Cole.

HI 326 The American West 3 crs.
The westward movement, emphasizing the distinctive character of that region in its economic, social, political, and intellectual life. Assistant Professor Lythgoe.

HI 327 The American South 3 crs.
Sectionalism; its causes and consequences; factors which made the South distinctive; emphasis on race relations, the Civil War and Reconstruction, agrarianism, industrialization. Assistant Professor Wolff.
HI 333  Spanish America: the Colonial Period  3 crs.
Indigenous peoples of the area; exploration and conquest; institutional development of the empire to the revolts against Spain in the nineteenth century. Professor Herrick.

HI 334  Spanish America: the National Period  3 crs.
Prq.: HI 333.
From the revolutions against Spain to the present. Concentration on Mexico and two or three other states. Professor Herrick.

HI 343  The Ancient World: Near East and Greece  3 crs.
From prehistoric times to the Hellenistic empires. Associate Professor Noel.

HI 344  The Ancient World: Rome  3 crs.
From its beginnings to the barbarian invasions. Associate Professor Noel.

HI 353  Historiography  3 crs.
Prq.: Admission with consent of the department chairman and the instructor. Writings of major historians; evaluation through professional journals and book reviews: Limited to fifteen. Students are expected to elect HI 354. Commonwealth Professor Melville.

HI 354  Study and Writing of History  3 crs.
Prq.: HI 353. Admission with consent of the department chairman and the instructor. The techniques of historical research and preparation of papers requiring such techniques. Analysis and evaluation of source materials will be stressed. Commonwealth Professor Melville.

HI 411  History of Russia  4.5 crs.
The early period as background of modern Russia. Emphasis on internal and foreign developments which resulted in the Soviet state. 3 periods weekly for one and one-half semesters. Professor Husek.

HI 413  Contemporary Affairs  3 crs.
National and international problems, using magazines, newspapers, telecasts, and recent books. Political, economic, social, and scientific developments. Professor Bates.

HI 419  Intellectual History of Modern Europe  4.5 crs.
From the Renaissance to the present. 3 periods weekly for one and one-half semesters. Associate Professor Rotstein.

HI 421  History of Massachusetts  3 crs.
From the days of the Pilgrims and Puritans to the present. In the modern period emphasis is on social, economic, and constitutional history. Professor Fiore.

HI 425  Social and Intellectual History of the United States to 1914  4.5 crs.
The economic, social, and cultural development to the eve of the First World War, with emphasis on the transformation from an agricultural to an industrial society. 3 periods weekly for one and one-half semesters. Professor Fiore.
HI 430  Europe in the Middle Ages  3 crs.
From the fall of Rome to the Renaissance. Associate Professor Keay.

HI 432  Modern European Imperialism  3 crs.
Africa and Asia considered as contrasting phases of European expansion in the
teninth and twentieth centuries. Associate Professor Doiron.

HI 433  Africa since 1800  3 crs.
The impact of Islamic and European cultures on the peoples of Africa; creation of
colonial empires. Associate Professor Doiron.

HI 436  The Renaissance and the Reformation  3 crs.
Western Europe from the decline of feudal institutions to the emergencies of the
modern state system, with emphasis on culture and intellectual affairs. Associate
Professor Keay.

HI 437  Modern France  3 crs.
From the Revolution of 1789 to the present. Associate Professor Rotstein.

HI 441  American Negro History  3 crs.
From the colonial period through the present. Mrs. O'Connell.

HI 452  Senior Seminar in History  3 crs.
Prq.: Admission is subject to the consent of the departmental chairman and the
instructor.
Each senior will elect a seminar in United States, European, or Latin American
history. The number of students in each one is limited. 2 periods weekly. Professor
Fiore and Staff.

HI 455  Nationalism in Central and Southern Europe  2 crs.
The aspirations of subject peoples and present-day tensions; the nineteenth and
ten twentieth centuries. 4 periods weekly for one quarter. Professor Husek.

HI 456  History of Brazil  2 crs.
4 periods weekly for one quarter. Professor Herrick.

HI 457  Historical Museum Management  2 crs.
4 periods weekly for one quarter. Visiting Lecturer.

HI 461  History of East Asia  4.5 crs.
Emphasis on China and Japan in the nineteenth century. 3 periods weekly for one
and one-half semesters. Mr. Yin.

HI 481  United States Foreign Relations to 1900  3 crs.
From the American Revolution to 1900. Professor Bates.

HI 482  United States Foreign Relations since 1900  3 crs.
Professor Bates.
DEPARTMENT OF INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA

Professor Henry Rosen, Chairman
Assistant Professor Thomas S. Lee
Instructor Robert F. Ward

The Instructional Media Department offers students the opportunity to become adept at and proficient in the use of the latest theory, techniques, and technology in education. The Department makes available extensive resources, references, and work areas for previewing, analysis, development, and presentation of materials.

A minor and a concentration in Instructional Media are now available. The minor consists of 18 hours, the concentration 9 hours, under the direction of the department chairman.

**IM 310 Audiovisual Methods and Materials** 3 crs.
Introduction to instructional media and technology. Instruction in and application of still pictures, slides, filmstrips, recordings, radio, television, three-dimensional materials, field trips, flannel boards, chalk boards, and specialized teaching machines. Sources of teaching aids and supplementary materials accompanies laboratory procedures. *Professor Rosen and Staff.*

**IM 311 Audiovisual Methods and Materials for Special Education** 3 crs.
Same as IM 310 with guided research applicable to all areas of Special Education. *Professor Rosen and Staff.*

**IM 412 Communication Theory** 3 crs.
Prq.: IM 310.
Applies basic concepts of communications to problems of teaching and learning in today’s schools. Modern techniques and applications will be thoroughly discussed. *Mr. Ward.*

**IM 420 Advanced Audiovisual Techniques** 3 crs.
Directed study course. Development of a course of study in the student’s field of concentration coordinated with instructional media and technology. *Professor Rosen.*

**IM 424 Seminar in Instructional Media** Credits arranged.
Prq.: IM 420, IM 452 and IM 460.
Systematic review of literature and research, techniques, and technology in instructional media. Reports for group discussion and analysis. *Professor Rosen.*

**IM 452 Science of Photography in Education** 3 crs.
Prq.: IM 310 or IM 311 or consent of the instructor.
Basic philosophy, educational planning, and techniques of preparation of photographic instructional materials. Preparation of color and black and white slides, stills, filmstrips, transparencies for overhead projection. Emphasis upon photography and darkroom techniques. *Assistant Professor Lee.*
IM 454  Script Writing Techniques for Radio and Television  3 crs.
Necessary approaches and techniques peculiar to the needs of radio and television. The student will write scripts for actual production in the studio. Mr. Harrington.

IM 456  Radio and TV Studio Operation and Control  3 crs.
The student will learn all of the technical data necessary to direct TV programs and to operate a radio station, and be prepared to take the examination for either 1st, 2nd, or 3rd class license. Staff.

IM 457  Advanced Photography Techniques  3 crs.
Advanced theory of photography and the preparation of projected photographic materials: slides, stills, filmstrips, motion pictures, and overhead transparencies. Advanced techniques of darkroom usage and salon printing. Assistant Professor Lee.

IM 458  Radio and TV Production  3 crs.
Designed to make the student proficient in the production of radio and TV programming, with stress upon being able to make, obtain, and set up necessary props, background, trick camera shots, and sound effects. Staff.

IM 460  Graphics for Instructional Media  3 crs.
Prq.: IM 452 or consent of instructor.
Instruction in graphic arts pertaining to new technology in education. Mechanical and hand lettering and lay-out. Preparation of materials by color-lift, thermofax, and tecnifax techniques. Basics for photocopying including 2" x 2" slides. Assistant Professor Lee.

IM 464  Management of an Instructional Media Department  3 crs.
All phases of operating an Instructional Media Department; budgeting, purchasing, staffing, services, analysis of materials and equipment. Professor Rosen.

IM 466  Cinematography I  3 crs.
Prq.: IM 452.
Basic production of 8mm, standard and super 8, and 16mm motion picture films. Basic techniques involved in the production of motion picture films used in education. Not offered in 1971-1972.

IM 468  Advanced Cinematography  3-6 crs.
Prq.: IM 452 and IM 466.
Advanced techniques of film production in all of its technical phases, including production, design, editing, and sound synchronization for motion pictures in education. Not offered in 1971-1972.

DEPARTMENT OF LIBRARY SCIENCE

Associate Professor Beatrice Bouchard, Chairman
Assistant Professor Adeline Oakley
Instructors: Olive Lee, Richard Neubauer

The Department of Library Science offers library instruction to all students during their freshman year, to upperclassmen in elective courses, to
students who wish to minor in Library Science. The requirements for Massachusetts School Librarian certification, effective May 1, 1963, are a bachelor's degree from a college approved by the Board of Education, including at least eighteen hours in Library Science education. Courses indicated by asterisks are required for certification. Students not wishing to be certified as school librarians may elect Library Science courses to upgrade personal research skills or teaching potential.

Freshmen are exposed to the Library for one quarter during the first or the second semester. One period a week is devoted to developing basic library skills, acquainting oneself with general reference literature, and meeting research problems. Required of all freshmen. 1 one-hour period weekly; no credit.

LI 300 Library Services in the School 3 crs.
The philosophy, functions, and evaluation of the library in the school for future teachers, administrators, and librarians. Correlation of the library with the modern curriculum, the use of print and non-print materials in the library, and the mutual cooperation of administration, faculty, and students. Mr. Neubauer.

LI 310 Children's Literature* 3 crs.
Reading interests of children from pre-school years through the elementary grades with emphasis on the contribution that reading can make toward the process of growing up; criteria for evaluation and analysis of children's books; types of books available today, considered in terms of the needs, interests, and abilities of children. Topics covered are history of literature for children; illustrators; folk-tales; myths; modern fanciful tales; fiction; poetry; books in special fields, such as history, science, travel. Associate Professor Bouchard, Assistant Professor Oakley.

LI 320 Literature for Young Adults* 3 crs.
Survey of literature for the adolescent, designed for junior and senior high school teachers and librarians, including a brief history of the development of this literature, evaluation of publishers, and psychology of the adolescent reader. Assistant Professor Oakley.

LI 370 Reference Materials and Their Use* 3 crs.
Outlines of appropriate procedures in various disciplines. Bibliographic search assignments give practical application of techniques using all the resources of the library. Assistant Professor Oakley.

LI 380 Seminar on the Book 3 crs.
The development of the written word from the earliest alphabet to today's computerized publishing, and the housing and dissemination of the book in relation to the world of learning. Mr. Neubauer.

LI 430 School Library Administration* 3 crs.
Principles and practices in school library administration and service; the role of the library in the school's educational program; pupil instruction in library use; the planning and equipping of the library; and other aspects of library organization. Associate Professor Bouchard, Mr. Neubauer.
LI 440  Cataloguing and Classification*  3 crs.
Emphasis is on the Dewey Decimal classification and Sears Subject headings. Some time is given to the general processing of books. Associate Professor Bouchard.

LI 451  Storytelling  3 crs.
Examination of the literary sources, experience in selection and presentation of stories, and techniques in cultivating appreciation of literature in children from kindergarten through grade 8. Associate Professor Bouchard.

LI 452  Selection of Library Materials (Media Selection)  3 crs.
Criteria and policies in selection for reader interest and curriculum enrichment, with emphasis on practical applications and appraisal of bibliographic aids and current review practices. Assistant Professor Oakley.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

Associate Professor Murray Abramson, Chairman
Associate Professors: Robert Bent, Robert Lemos, Henry Mailloux, Michael Makokian, Peter McEntegart
Assistant Professors: Walter Gleason, Richard Quindley, I. Philip Scalisi, Donald Simpson
Instructors: Frank Lambiase, Thomas Moore, Robert Sutherland

Since mathematics is both a cultural and technical field of study, the curriculum is planned with the following objectives: 1) to give the student an introduction to mathematics as an important area of human thought; 2) to give adequate preparation for students planning to teach mathematics on the secondary level; 3) to serve the needs of students in fields which rely on mathematics, e.g., experimental sciences, social sciences, and elementary education; 4) to give preparation to students for graduate study in mathematics and related fields.

Mathematics majors who are enrolled in the program leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, in addition to completing General Requirements, must satisfactorily complete the following courses: MA 101, 102, 201, 202, 301, 401, and six electives from MA 302, 303, 304, 308, 316, 349, 402, 403, 406, 407, 408, 412, 415, 418.

The language requirement is satisfied by French, German, or Russian. A grade of C or above in MA 102 is required for continuation as a mathematics major.

A concentration in mathematics for students majoring in Elementary Education is comprised of three courses to be selected from MA 110, 322, 421, 422, 425.
MA 101, 102  Calculus with Analytic Geometry I-II
4 crs. for each semester.
Inequalities, functions and their graphs, the line and linear inequalities, limits and continuity, differentiation of algebraic functions and applications. The definite integral and applications, analytic geometry of the conic sections, the trigonometric and exponential functions, parametric equations and polar coordinates, calculus of vectors in a plane. Required of all freshman candidates for a degree in Mathematics, Physics, or Chemistry. Open to other qualified freshmen with consent of the Department Chairman. Associate Professor Abramson and Staff.

MA 103, 104  Mathematical Analysis I-II  3 crs. for each semester.
Sets, algebraic functions and their graphs, topics from algebra, trigonometric functions and analytic trigonometry, logarithmic and exponential functions, analytic geometry of the line and conic sections, differentiation and integration of algebraic functions and their applications. Required of all freshman candidates for a degree in Biology or Earth Science. Associate Professor Mailloux and Staff.

MA 105  College Mathematics I  3 crs.
Set theory, elementary logic, modulo systems, introduction to groups and fields with emphasis on number systems, finite geometry. Required of all freshman non-science majors. Assistant Professor Simpson and Staff.

MA 106  College Mathematics II  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 105.
Linear and quadratic equations, functions and their graphs, trigonometry, analytic geometry of the straight line and conic sections. Mathematics elective for non-science majors. Mr. Sutherland and Staff.

MA 107, 108  College Mathematics for Elementary Majors I-II
3 credits for each semester.
Theory of sets, relations and their properties, systems of numeration, axiomatic approach to the real number system through a study of the integers and rational numbers, elementary number theory, nonmetric and analytic geometry, groups, linear equations and inequalities, probability. Associate Professor Mailloux and Staff.

MA 110  Elementary Statistics  3 crs.
Variance, covariance, linear correlation, general regression lines, introduction to sampling theory; and the following distributions: normal, t, chi-square and F. Required of all freshmen who are candidates for a degree in Health and Physical Education. Assistant Professor Gleason and Staff.

MA 201  Calculus with Analytic Geometry III  4 crs.
Prq.: MA 102.
Methods of integration and applications, solid analytic geometry, calculus of vectors in space, elements of infinite series, partial differentiation, multiple integration. Assistant Professor Quindley and Staff.
MA 202  Linear Algebra I   4 crs.
Vectors and analytic geometry of space, vector spaces, systems of linear equations, determinants, applications to geometry and analysis. Associate Professor Bent and Staff.

MA 220  Introduction to Calculus   3 crs.
Prq.: MA 106.
Functions and limits, derivatives and antiderivatives, the definite integral, differentiation of algebraic and transcendental functions, applications. Mathematics elective for non-science majors. Mr. Sutherland.

MA 301  Abstract Algebra I   3 crs.
Introduction to the theory of rings, integral domains and fields through a study of integers, rational numbers, real numbers, complex numbers and polynomials; elementary group theory. Associate Professor McEnteggart and Staff.

MA 302  Abstract Algebra II   3 crs.
Prq.: MA 301.
Group theory, linear groups, rings and ideals, extensions of rings and fields. Mr. Moore.

MA 303  Number Theory   3 crs.
Development of the number system, the Euclidean Algorithm and its consequences, theory of congruences, number-theoretic functions, Diophantine equations, quadratic residues. Mr. Moore.

MA 304  Higher Geometry   3 crs.
Axiomatic systems, finite geometries, introduction to synthetic and analytic projective geometry, affine geometry, non-Euclidean geometry. Mr. Sutherland.

MA 308  Linear Algebra II   3 crs.
Prq.: MA 202.
Linear transformations and matrices, bilinear and quadratic forms, polynomial rings, characteristic values and vectors of linear transformations, similarity of matrices, applications. Assistant Professor Simpson and Staff.

MA 316  Differential Equations   3 crs.
Prq.: MA 201.
Ordinary differential equations of first and second order, linear differential equations with constant coefficients, the Laplace transformation, applications. Assistant Professor Quindley.

MA 322  College Algebra for Elementary Majors   3 crs.
Prq.: MA 108.
Elementary logic, the real and complex number systems, algebra of polynomials and algebraic fractions, exponents and radicals, inequalities, functions and their graphs, polynomial functions. Mr. Moore.

MA 349  Foundations of Mathematics   3 crs.
Elements of set theory and logic, development of the basic number systems, Peano Postulates, development of the Natural Numbers, the Integers and Rational Numbers, Real Numbers, and Cauchy Sequences. Associate Professor Makokian.
MA 401  Advanced Calculus I  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 201.
Fundamental theorems on limits and continuity, properties of derivatives, functions of several variables, partial derivatives, multiple integrals. Associate Professor Bent.

MA 402  Advanced Calculus II  2 crs.
Prq.: MA 401.
Sequences, infinite series, power series and expansions of functions, vector calculus. Four periods weekly for one quarter. Assistant Professor Scalisi.

MA 403  Probability Theory  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 201.
Permutations and combinations, calculus of probabilities, discrete and continuous random variables, expectation, elementary probability distributions, moment-generating functions, sample spaces. Associate Professor Makokian.

MA 406  Theory of Sets and Elementary Logic  2 crs.
Truth tables, rules of inference, method of proof, the algebra of sets and graphs of functions, cardinal numbers. Four periods weekly for one quarter. Mr. Sutherland.

MA 407  Topology  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 201.
The elements of point set topology, closed sets and open sets in metric spaces, continuous mappings, connection, separation theorisms and compactness. Not offered in 1971-1972.

MA 408  History of Mathematics  3 crs.
The development of elementary mathematics from ancient to modern times. Assistant Professor Scalisi.

MA 412  Mathematical Statistics  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 403.
Fundamental statistical methods, tests of significance and estimation based on large or small samples, simple correlation, linear regression, statistical inference, sequential analysis. Assistant Professor Gleason.

MA 415  Numerical Analysis  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 201.

MA 418  Complex Function Theory  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 401.
MA 421  Analytic Geometry for Elementary Majors  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 108.
Trigonometric functions and analytic trigonometry, analytic geometry of the straight line and conic sections. *Assistant Professor Gleason.*

MA 422  Probability and Statistics for Elementary Majors  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 108.
Permutations and combinations, finite sample spaces, random variables, binomial distributions, statistical applications. *Associate Professor Lemos.*

MA 425  Calculus for Elementary Majors  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 108.
Graphs and curves, differentiation and integration of algebraic and transcendental functions, applications. *Associate Professor McEnteggart.*

**DEPARTMENT OF MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES**

Associate Professor Robert Arruda, *Chairman*
Associate Professors: Robert Briggs, Joseph Giannini, Wayne Judah
Assistant Professors: Marianne Barry, Anthony Cotugno, Dale Dawley, Barbara George, Lenore Padula, Christiana Reordan, Mary Shapiro
Instructor Armand Desautels

The Modern Foreign Language Department offers to all A.B. students an opportunity to gain a practical working knowledge of one or more of six modern foreign languages by requiring them to take four semesters, or their equivalent, following their initial placement in the freshman year. Initial placement in, and successful completion of, the 181–182 level of foreign language study satisfies the graduation requirement in this area. Students may choose any of the six languages offered by the Department unless otherwise restricted by the requirements of their academic major. B.S. students are free to elect any language course as an elective or minor concentration provided they meet the basic requirements of the course in question.

The Department currently offers a major in French with proposed majors in German and Spanish, and with academic minors possible in these same languages along with Italian, Russian, and Portuguese. The departmental majors seek to develop a fluent command of the four language skills, and a broad acquaintance with the salient characteristics of the literature and civilization of the language being studied.

A grade of C or above in the 181–182 course sequence is required for continuation as a language major. Normally, 30 semester hours are required for a foreign language major, following successful completion of the 181–182 course. Foreign language majors are required to take all courses in numerical
sequence, unless otherwise arranged with the Department Chairman. Those who intend to enter secondary level teaching are required to take ED 324 (Teaching Language in the Secondary School). Language minors are required to take 18 semester hours beginning with the 151–152 level course. The choice and sequence of subsequent courses may be determined by consultation with the Chairman of the Department. For all prerequisites, equivalent course credit or preparation will be accepted.

**French**

**LF 101, 102  Elementary French**  3 crs. for each semester.
An introduction to written and spoken French. Limited to those students with no previous study of the French language. Four periods weekly. *Mr. Desautels and Staff.*

**LF 103, 104  Basic French**  3 crs. for each semester.
A review and continuation of the study of the essentials of the language. Intended for those students with some previous study of the French language. Four periods weekly. *Mr. Desautels and Staff.*

**LF 151, 152  Intermediate French A**  3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: LF 102 or 104.
A rapid review of French grammar with stress on essential grammatical points and the development of reading ability. *Mr. Desautels and Staff.*

**LF 153, 154  Intermediate French B**  3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: LF 102 or 104.
A rapid review of French grammar with stress on the development of oral skills. Readings in the current language. *Mr. Desautels and Staff.*

**LF 181, 182  Advanced French**  3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: LF 152 or 154.
A concentration on more advanced aspects of the spoken and written French language. Oral practice through individual classroom participation. *Assistant Professor Dawley and Staff.*

**LF 201  French Literature of the Middle Ages**  3 crs.
Prq.: LF 182.
A survey of representative works of the Middle Ages in modern French translation. *Assistant Professor Barry.*

**LF 252  Sixteenth Century French Literature**  3 crs.
Prq.: LF 201.
A study of the poetry, prose, and theatre of the sixteenth century, noting the transition from the late Middle Ages through the Renaissance. *Assistant Professor Barry.*
LF 301 Seventeenth Century French Literature 3 crs.
Prq.: LF 252.
The principal historical events and representative authors and genres of France of the seventeenth century will be studied with the object of understanding Classicism as a literary movement. Associate Professor Arruda.

LF 352 Eighteenth Century French Literature 3 crs.
Prq.: LF 301.
The literary contributions of the Enlightenment and Encyclopedists to the French Revolution and pre-Romanticism. Associate Professor Arruda.

LF 381 Applied French Linguistics and Phonetics 3 crs.
Prq.: LF 182.
A linguistic approach to the sounds of the French language with emphasis on a mastery of the elements of correct standard pronunciation. Conducted in French. Assistant Professor Dawley.

LF 401 Nineteenth Century French Literature 4.5 crs.
Prq.: LF 352.
Through representative works, the entire nineteenth century will be surveyed with special emphasis on principal literary movements: Romanticism, Realism, and Symbolism. Three periods weekly for three quarters. Associate Professor Judah.

LF 451 Twentieth Century French Literature 4.5 crs.
Prq.: LF 352.
Literary trends will be discussed and typical works of well-known authors will be read for class work and individual reports. Barrès, France, Gide, Proust, Claudel, Romain, Sartre, Camus. Three periods weekly for three quarters. Associate Professor Giannini.

LF 481 Advanced French Composition and Grammar 3 crs.
Prq.: LF 182.
A thorough study of French grammar to develop written and oral proficiency in the French language. Six periods weekly during either first or second quarter. Assistant Professor Dawley.

German

LG 101, 102 Elementary German 3 crs. for each semester.
An introduction to the study of the German language. Emphasis on correct pronunciation and basic grammar. Four periods weekly. Assistant Professor Reordan and Staff.

LG 151, 152 Intermediate German 3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: LG 102.
A systematic review of basic German grammar. Graded reading selections and an introduction to aspects of German culture. Assistant Professor Reordan and Staff.

LG 154 Scientific German 3 crs.
Prq.: LG 151.
An introduction to the reading and translating of scientific material. Open to science majors as a substitution for LG 152. Assistant Professor George.
LG 181, 182  Advanced German  3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: LG 152.
Introduction to a more advanced level of the literature. Representative authors will be read and discussed. Assistant Professor George and Staff.

LG 201, 202  Survey of German Literature  3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: LG 182.
German literature from its earliest beginnings to the present day. Representative works of the principal literary periods will be read and discussed. Associate Professor Briggs.

LG 282  German Conversation and Civilization  3 crs.
Prq.: LG 182.
Designed to develop further the student’s command of spoken German. Discussion topics will center upon aspects of German civilization and culture. Not offered in 1971-1972.

LG 301, 302  Modern German Literature  3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: LG 202.
Principal works and authors of contemporary German literature. Associate Professor Briggs.

LG 351  German Romanticism  3 crs.
Prq.: LG 202.
Pertinent authors and their representative works. Romanticism as a literary movement. Instructor to be announced.

LG 382  Medieval German Literature  3 crs.
Prq.: LG 202.
The beginnings of German literature through principal works of the period. Instructor to be announced.

LG 401  The Age of Goethe and Schiller  4.5 crs.
Prq.: LG 202.
The Storm and Stress Period and Classical Period of German literature with a focus upon Goethe and Schiller as the leading representatives of these movements. Three periods weekly for three quarters. Not offered in 1971-1972.

LG 451  German Drama, Prose, and Poetry of the Nineteenth Century  4.5 crs.
Prq.: LG 202.
Representative writers of the century will be read and discussed, with particular emphasis upon Grillparzer, Kleist, Keller, and Storm. Three periods weekly for three quarters. Not offered in 1971-1972.

Italian

LT 101, 102  Elementary Italian  3 crs. for each semester.
An aural-oral approach to the grammar of the Italian language. Emphasis is on the mastery of correct pronunciation and of fundamental grammatical points to ensure a basic oral, reading, and written command of the language. Four periods weekly. Assistant Professor Padula.
LT 151, 152 Intermediate Italian 3 crs. for each semester.  
Prq.: LT 102. 
A continuation of Elementary Italian, with stress on essential grammatical features, oral work, and reading and writing development in the language. *Assistant Professor Padula.*

LT 181, 182 Advanced Italian 3 crs. for each semester.  
Prq.: LT 152. 
A review of basic grammar and presentation of more advanced structural elements. Stress on improvement of compositional and aural-oral skills. Varied cultural reading selections. *Assistant Professor Padula.*

**Portuguese**

LP 101, 102 Elementary Portuguese 3 crs. for each semester.  
An introduction to the basic skills of reading and writing, and the development of aural comprehension and correct oral pronunciation. Four periods weekly. *Assistant Professor Barry.*

LP 151, 152 Intermediate Portuguese 3 crs. for each semester.  
Prq.: LP 102. 
A review of basic grammar and pronunciation and a more advanced study of these two aspects of the language. Reading, writing, and oral proficiency will be stressed. *Assistant Professor Barry.*

LP 181, 182 Advanced Portuguese 3 crs. for each semester.  
Prq.: LP 152. 
Stress on improvement of compositional and aural-oral skills. Literary texts from Portuguese literature. History of Portugal. *Associate Professor Arruda.*

**Russian**

LR 101, 102 Elementary Russian 3 crs. for each semester.  
Simultaneous development of the four fundamental language skills. Classwork supplemented by laboratory drills. Four periods weekly. *Assistant Professor Reordan.*

LR 151, 152 Intermediate Russian 3 crs. for each semester.  
Prq.: LR 102. 
Consolidation of elementary Russian through review of basic elements, plus written and oral self-expression based on detailed readings of selected texts. *Assistant Professor Reordan.*

LR 181, 182 Advanced Russian 3 crs. for each semester.  
Prq.: LR 152. 
Progressive development of the student's language proficiency through reading of scientific and literary texts, oral practice, and written compositions. *Assistant Professor Reordan.*
Spanish

**LS 101, 102 Elementary Spanish** 3 crs. for each semester.
An introduction to the essentials of Spanish pronunciation and grammar. Reading, writing, aural and oral proficiency will be stressed. Four periods weekly. Assistant Professor Cotugno and Staff.

**LS 151, 152 Intermediate Spanish** 3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: LS 102.
A review of basic grammar and correct pronunciation to further an audio-oral command of the language. Aspects of Hispanic culture will be introduced. Assistant Professor Padula and Staff.

**LS 181, 182 Advanced Spanish** 3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: LS 152.
A more detailed study of Spanish grammar. Vocabulary development, correct pronunciation, and improved audio-oral skills. Cultural readings from Hispanic world. Assistant Professor Cotugno and Staff.

**LS 201, 202 Survey of Spanish Literature** 3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: LS 182.
Major literary movements, works and authors of peninsular Spanish literature from earliest times to the present. Offered in alternating years with LS 251, 252. Assistant Professor Cotugno.

**LS 251, 252 Survey of Spanish-American Literature** 3 crs. for each semester.
Prq.: LS 182.
A representative study of the literature of the Colonial period, the Independence period, the eighteenth century, Modernism, and the contemporary period. Not offered in 1971-1972.

**LS 281 Spanish Conversation and Linguistics-Phonetics** 3 crs.
Prq.: LS 182.
Improvement of oral proficiency by a systematic study of the sounds of correct pronunciation. Assistant Professor Cotugno.

**LS 282 Spanish Composition and Civilization** 3 crs.
Prq.: LS 182.
An introduction to the history, geography, social institutions, and culture of Spain. Assigned compositions. Assistant Professor Cotugno.

**LS 301 The Golden Age of Spanish Literature** 3 crs.
A study of the poetry, prose and theatre from the second half of the sixteenth century to the Baroque period. Emphasis will be on the mystics, Góngora, Lope de Vega, Calderón, and Quevedo. Instructor to be announced.
**LS 351** Cervantes 3 crs.
A study of the man and his works, with special emphasis on Don Quixote. Instructor to be announced.

**LS 382** The Middle Ages 3 crs.

**LS 401** Nineteenth Century Spanish Literature 4.5 crs.

**LS 451** Twentieth Century Spanish Literature 4.5 crs.

**DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC**

Professor Kenneth Falkner, *Chairman*
Associate Professors: Dorothy Ferry, Vincent Gannon, Marjorie Hayward
Assistant Professor Jacob Liberles
Instructor David Rinald

The Music Department offers a minor and a concentration in music for the liberal arts and elementary education majors, courses for the humanities elective requirement, private instruction in piano and voice, and performing organizations for the student who wishes to take a more active part in music.

Liberal arts majors who elect music as a minor are required to complete 18 semester hours in music which include 6 in applied voice or piano, MU 171, 172, 160 or 360, and one course from MU 363, 364, 365 or 366. Elementary Education majors who elect music as a concentration are required to complete the following 12 semester hours MU 140, 240, 251, and 255. Those who wish to minor in music should add MU 330 and 360 to the concentration requirements.

Students must notify and receive approval from the department chairman for acceptance into the music program. A grade of C or better is required in all music course work as well as membership in one performing organization.
MU 111 College Band  1 cr.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
Open to all interested and qualified students who wish to continue their experience in band music. Emphasis placed on contemporary works and music especially written for band. Concerts scheduled on campus and exchange concerts with other college bands. Three periods weekly. Not offered in 1971-1972.

MU 113 Stage Band  1 cr.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
A performing group limited to twenty students in a laboratory experience which stresses basic musicianship, analysis of form and style, ensemble playing, and improvisation. One three-hour period weekly. Associate Professor Gannon.

MU 115 Instrumental Ensemble  1 cr.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
A mixed group of instruments which performs music originally written for that particular combination of instruments. Ensembles formed as the occasion demands. One three-hour period weekly. Staff.

MU 117 Women's Glee Club  1 cr.
Open to all female students who like to sing. Performances are given during the year which include traditional and folk songs, arrangements from musical comedies and music that is currently popular. Three periods weekly.

MU 118 Chorale  1 cr.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
A selected group of mixed voices which performs works representative of many periods of music and presents concerts throughout the academic year, at times with other college groups on and off campus. Three periods weekly. Mr. Rinald.

MU 119 Vocal Ensemble  1 cr.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
A mixed group of voices which is organized to perform a particular type of music. Ensemble formed as the occasion demands. Three periods weekly. Staff.

MU 131 Applied Voice  Credits arranged.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
Private lessons in voice for the beginning student and those with a limited background in singing. Basic concepts in posture, breathing, diction and vocalises stressed. Solo material selected from vocal literature in English with an introduction to literature in a foreign language. One or two half-hour periods weekly. Mr. Rinald.

MU 140 Class Piano I  3 crs.
For beginning piano students who desire a fundamental approach to the keyboard. Required of elementary education majors who have elected music as a concentration or a minor. Includes correct use of the hands at the keyboard, playing of simple scales and chords, arpeggios and simple melodies; scale construction and use of I, IV and V chords. Instructor to be announced.
MU 141 Applied Piano  Credits arranged.
Private instruction for the beginning piano student and those with a limited background in piano. Material selected according to the ability of the student. May be repeated for credit. One or two half-hour periods weekly. Instructor to be announced.

MU 150 Essentials of Music  3 crs.
Required of all Elementary and Physical Education majors but not those who have elected music as a concentration or minor. A non-technical approach to the use of music in the elementary school which serves to enhance the student's knowledge and ability to use music in the classroom. Staff.

MU 160 Music Literature I  3 crs.
A non-technical humanities elective which explores music from the Baroque through contemporary periods with emphasis on how to listen to music intelligently. Selected works by the masters include symphonies, concertos, oratorios, operas and smaller works which are used for study, listening and discussion. Associate Professor Hayward.

MU 171, 172 Harmony I-II  3 crs. for each semester.
A beginning technical course in the study of 18th and 19th century theory of music for students who wish a foundation for further development of their musical awareness. Includes rudimentary fundamentals of music theory, harmonic structure of chords of the sixth through secondary dominants, and simple modulations. MU 171 is prerequisite to MU 172. Professor Falkner.

MU 240 Class Piano II  3 crs.
Prq.: MU 140 or consent of the instructor.
A continuation of MU 140 with advanced keyboard work and more difficult melodies and rhythmic patterns. Use of II, III and VI chords, simple modulations, and keyboard harmony. Instructor to be announced.

MU 251 Choral Techniques  3 crs.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
A required course for Elementary Education majors who have elected music as a concentration or minor and open to other students with permission of instructor. Investigation and study of voice problems, unison and part singing, children's literature, solfeggio, melodic rhythmic dictation. Mr. Rinald.

MU 255 Music Materials for Elementary Teachers  3 crs.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
Includes singing, use of instruments, listening, reading music, and rhythmic activity. Associate Professor Ferry.

MU 330 Voice Class  3 crs.
Prq.: MU 251 or consent of the instructor.
Correct posture, breathing and control are studied as well as ways of correcting individual voice problems, repertoire, solfeggio, and advanced dictation. Mr. Rinald.

MU 331 Applied-Voice  3 crs.
Private lessons in voice for those who have satisfied the requirements of MU 131.
A continuation of vocalises, breath and tone control, solo material selected from the literature of German, French, and Italian composers as well as contemporary works in English. Mr. Rinald.

**MU 341  Applied Piano  Credits arranged.**

Prq.: MU 141 and consent of the instructor.

For the advanced student of piano who wishes to improve his ability at the keyboard. Material selected according to the ability of the student. One or two half-hour periods weekly. Instructor to be announced.

**MU 355  Creative Activities in Elementary School Music  3 crs.**

Prq.: MU 240, MU 255, or consent of the instructor.

Practical experience offered in free and directed rhythmic responses, use of melody, percussion and chording instruments, use of the piano, and singing activities. *Associate Professor Ferry.*

**MU 360  Music Literature II  3 crs.**

Prq.: MU 251 or consent of the instructor.

An advanced course in the development of music with a study of style, form and structure through analysis, listening, and discussion. Not offered in 1971-1972.

**MU 363  Music of the Renaissance and Baroque Periods  3 crs.**

Prq.: MU 160 or consent of the instructor.

A study of vocal and instrumental, sacred and secular music through readings, lectures and discussion of selected compositions representative of these two periods. *Associate Professor Hayward.*

**MU 364  Music of the Classical and Romantic Periods  3 crs.**

Prq.: MU 160 or consent of the instructor.

A study of vocal and instrumental music of these two periods through readings, lecture, listening and discussion. *Assistant Professor Liberles.*

**MU 365  Music of the Contemporary Period  3 crs.**

Prq.: MU 160 or consent of the instructor.

A study of present day music and its relationship to the past; includes experimental and electronic developments; readings, lecture, listening and discussion. Not offered in 1971-1972.

**MU 366  Music of the Opera  3 crs.**

Prq.: MU 160 or consent of the instructor.

A listener's approach to opera with representative examples from Peri to present day composers. Works by composers from Germany, France and Italy will be studied along with contributions from England and America. Not offered in 1971-1972.

**MU 370  Music Skills  3 crs.**

For the elementary teacher or undergraduate student who wishes a knowledge of the basic fundamentals of music to use as a basis for further study. Includes scales, chords, singing, playing simple instruments, and rudimentary harmonic progressions. Not offered in 1971-1972.
DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

Assistant Professor David Cheney, Chairman
Associate Professors: Joseph Corkery, Achille Joyal

PL 200 Scepticism, Knowledge, and Reality 3 crs.
An introduction to philosophy through an examination of the relationship between the knower and the known, including topics of perception, doubt, belief, the external world, religious knowledge, and personal identity. Associate Professor Corkery.

PL 210 Human Conduct and Values 3 crs.
An introduction to philosophy through an examination of representative systems of value and moral propriety, including topics of freedom, the nature of moral obligation and moral judgments, and the concepts of good, right, value, and moral worth. Associate Professor Joyal.

PL 220 Philosophy of Mind and Action 3 crs.
An introduction to philosophy through an examination of various conceptions of man, including topics of mind, persons, action, intention, and will. Associate Professor Corkery.

PL 230 Social and Political Man 3 crs.
An introduction to philosophy through an examination of man as a social being, including topics of political obligation, justice, communication, law, social contract, sovereignty, and civil disobedience. Assistant Professor Cheney.

PL 310 Logic 3 crs.
An introduction to formal logic and analysis; study of propositions and syllogisms; introduction to symbolic logic; selected problems in the philosophy of logic and language. Associate Professor Corkery.

PL 381 Ancient and Medieval Philosophy 3 crs.
A study of the major philosophers of these periods, including the Pre-Socratics, Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Anselm, and Aquinas. Associate Professor Joyal.

PL 382 Rationalism, Empiricism, and Kant 3 crs.
A study of the Rationalists, including Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz, and the Empiricists, including Hobbes, Locke, Berkeley, and Hume, especially in regard to the nature of ideas, the use of reason, and the scope and limits of knowledge; concluding in an examination of Kant's attempt to resolve the conflicts between these two movements. Assistant Professor Cheney.

PL 385 Nineteenth Century Philosophy 3 crs.
A study of the main movements of this period, including Idealism, Positivism, Dialectical Materialism, and the early existentialist revolt, with special emphasis on the works of Hegel, Schopenhauer, Royce, Mill, Marx, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. Assistant Professor Cheney.
PL 386 Contemporary Philosophy 3 crs.
A study of the main movements of this period, including Pragmatism, Analytic Philosophy, and Existential Phenomenology, with special emphasis on the work of Whitehead, Dewey, James, Wittgenstein, Russell, Moore, Sartre, Husserl, and Heidegger. Assistant Professor Cheney.

PL 401 Philosophy of Natural Science 3 crs.
Inquiry into the conceptual foundations of natural science, including topics of induction, causation and determinism, natural law, theoretical explanation, and concept formation. Not offered in 1971-1972.

PL 403 Philosophy and the Arts 3 crs.
Inquiry into recurrent philosophical themes in literature and the fine arts, accompanied by an introduction to the fundamental problems of esthetics. Instructor to be announced.

PL 410 Existentialism 3 crs.
A critical study of the concepts of human existence, anxiety, freedom, decision; introduction to phenomenology; readings from Kierkegaard, Heidegger, Jaspers, Sartre, Camus. Associate Professor Joyal and Assistant Professor Cheney.

PL 450 Philosophy Seminar 3 crs.
Study of a particular philosopher and/or selected philosophical problems. Topics vary; course may be repeated. Limited enrollment, admission only by consent of instructor. Staff.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Professor Richard Calusdian, Chairman
Professors: Felix Palubinskas, George Weygand
Associate Professors: Raymond Blanchard, Erwin Harris

The Physics Department offers a program leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Physics. This program prepares the student for graduate school, for a career in industry or government, or for the teaching of physics in high school. If a student minors in education he will meet the Massachusetts State Certification requirements for teaching physics. One three-credit mathematics course as an elective will allow the student to meet the Massachusetts State Certification requirements for teaching Mathematics.

The following physics courses are required for a major in Physics: PH 243, 244, 385, 387, 388, 389, 403 or their equivalents.

The following courses outside the department are also required for a major in Physics: CH 141, 142; MA 101, 102, 103, 316 or their equivalents.

A student may minor in physics by successfully completing 18 semester hours credit of physics acceptable for the major.
PH 181  Elements of Physics I  3 crs.
Principles of mechanics, heat and sound. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Weygand.

PH 182  Elements of Physics II  3 crs.
Prq.: PH 181.
Principles of electricity, magnetism, optics and modern physics. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory weekly. Professor Weygand.

PH 200  Survey of Physics  3 crs.
Elements of mechanics, heat, electricity, magnetism, optics and modern physics. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory weekly. Professor Weygand.

PH 243  General Physics I  4 crs.
Prq.: MA 102.
Calculus based study of mechanics and heat. Three lecture periods and one three-hour laboratory weekly. Associate Professor Blanchard.

PH 244  General Physics II  4 crs.
Prq.: PH 243.
Calculus based study of electricity, magnetism and light. Three lecture periods and one three-hour laboratory weekly. Associate Professor Blanchard.

PH 371  Biophysics, Macroscopic Aspects  3 or 4 crs.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
The structure, function, and control of the skeletal, muscular, nervous, blood-vascular and other body systems of the human being on the macroscopic or large-system level. Three lecture periods, one three-hour laboratory period weekly. This course may be taken without laboratory work. Professor Palubinskas.

PH 372  Biophysics, Microscopic Aspects  3 crs.
Prq.: Consent of the instructor.
The structure, function, and control of the human body on the microscopic or molecular level. May be taken independently of PH 371. Professor Palubinskas.

PH 381  Thermal Physics  3 crs.
Prq.: PH 243, PH 244.
Thermodynamics; kinetic theory; and statistical mechanics. Professor Palubinskas.

PH 385  Optics  4 crs.
Prq.: PH 244.
Study of geometrical and physical optics. Three lecture periods and one three-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Palubinskas.

PH 387  Modern Physics  3 crs.
Prq.: PH 243, PH 244.
Theory of relativity; atomic structure; quantum theory; nuclear physics and elementary particles. Professor Calusdian.

PH 388  Electricity and Magnetism  4 crs.
Prq.: PH 244.
The theory and applications of the fundamental equations of electromagnetism.
Three lecture periods and one three-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Palubinskas.

PH 389 Mechanics 3 crs.
Prq.: PH 243.
Vector treatment of forces, torques; dynamics of particles and rigid bodies; work and energy; momentum; small oscillation theory; Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulation of dynamics. Associate Professor Blanchard.

PH 390 Research Problems in Physics Credits arranged.
Special projects for advanced students desiring individual instruction in the methods of physics research. Hours arranged. Professor Calusdian and Staff.

PH 391 Solid State Physics 3 crs.
Prq.: PH 387.
Crystal structure; electric, magnetic and thermal properties of matter; transport properties; band theory; super conductivity. Professor Calusdian.

PH 392 Electronics 4 crs.
Prq.: PH 244.
Study of electron tubes, semiconductors, and electronic circuits. Three lecture periods and one three-hour laboratory period weekly. Professor Palubinskas.

PH 395 History of Science 3 crs.
The development of scientific thought and scientific method from the Ionian Greeks to the contemporary era. Professor Weygand.

PH 398 Directed Study in Theoretical Physics Credits arranged.
The student may choose from among the following topics: theory of relativity; quantum theory; electromagnetic theory; statistical mechanics; classical mechanics and mathematical physics. Hours arranged. Professor Calusdian and Staff.

PH 399 Directed Study in Experimental Physics Credits arranged.
Introduction to advanced experimental techniques of physics. Professor Calusdian and Staff.

PH 402 Quantum Mechanics 3 crs.
Prq.: PH 403.
Wave nature of matter; the Schrodinger equation; application of the Schrodinger equation to the electron, the hydrogen atom, multi-electron atoms and radiation. Professor Calusdian.

PH 403 Mathematical Physics 3 crs.
Prq.: PH 243, PH 244, MA 103.
Vector analysis; matrices; linear differential equations; Sturm-Liouville theory; Fourier series; orthogonal functions; Laplace transform. Professor Calusdian.

PH 405 Nuclear Physics 3 crs.
Prq.: PH 387.
Nuclear forces, nuclear models, nuclear reactions and radioactivity, and elementary particles. Instructor to be announced.
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Professor Robert N. Larson, Acting Chairman
Assistant Professor Guy C. Clifford
Instructor Richard Yin

PO 271 Western Political Thought—Plato to the Present 3 crs.
Development of political ideas from ancient times to the modern era. Assistant Professor Clifford.

The constitutional authority, organization, activities, and political processes of the national government. Assistant Professor Clifford.

PO 273 U.S. and Massachusetts Constitutions 1 cr.
Structure of government and rights and responsibilities according to Federal and Commonwealth constitutions. Assistant Professor Clifford.

PO 371 Comparative Government 3 crs.
Political behavior and governmental systems in Great Britain, France, West Germany, and the Soviet Union. Mr. Yin.

PO 372 Legislative Process and Procedure 3 crs.
The role of legislatures in modern American government, federal and state; the relationship of the voter and of apportionment to lawmaking; the two-party system and its impact on the lawmaking process; the committee system and seniority, and constitutional limitations on legislatures. Professor Larson.

PO 374 Political Thought: Modern and Contemporary 3 crs.
The ideas of major political thinkers in the era of the modern nation-state. Assistant Professor Clifford.

PO 375 Political Parties 3 crs.
The historical development of the American party system, and contemporary aspects of its functioning, at the national, state, and local level. Assistant Professor Clifford.

Government and politics with emphasis on Massachusetts affairs. Assistant Professor Clifford.

PO 379 Introduction to Public Administration 3 crs.
The relationship of the administrative branch of government to other branches in the making and implementation of public policy; theories of government organization for efficient administration; problems of budgeting, personnel, merit systems, types of agency organization, popular control over the bureaucracy. Professor Larson.

PO 471 International Relations 4.5 crs.
The patterns of inter-state relations, the development of international law, and the factors motivating the behavior of nations. Three periods weekly for one and one-half semesters. Mr. Yin.
Required for a major in Psychology: 30 semester hours in Psychology, to include PY 200, 229, 230, and 231.

Other required courses: MA 110; BI 101, 102.

**PY 200 General Psychology 3 crs.**
Basic psychological processes such as perceiving, learning, thinking, emotion, and motivation, as well as more complex areas such as personality, adjustment, and social influences on behavior; major conclusions and basic methods of study in the field. Professor Lester and Staff.

**PY 222 Psychology of Learning 3 crs.**
Prq.: PY 200.
An examination of the theoretical and research aspects of the learning process. Theories of learning will be examined in relation to experimental design and the learning situation. Assistant Professor Schippers.

**PY 224 Child Growth and Development 3 crs.**
Prq.: PY 200.
Growth and development of the child from birth to pre-adolescence. Biological, psychological, and social factors as well as moral forces which influence child behavior. Associate Professor Hollis.

**PY 226 Adolescent Psychology 3 crs.**
Prq.: PY 200.
The major theories related to pre-adolescent and adolescent development. Physical, mental, moral, emotional, personality, and social aspects will be considered. Assistant Professor Scroggs.

**PY 228 Psychology of Mental Retardation 3 crs.**
Prq.: PY 200.
Origins (genetic; organic; sensory, maternal, and cultural deprivation), manifestations, diagnostic aids, therapeutic and remedial techniques. Assistant Professor Scroggs.

**PY 229 Abnormal Psychology 3 crs.**
Prq.: PY 200.
A systematic study of behavior pathology. Symptom patterns, etiology, prognosis, and prevention. Understanding and care of mental illness. Assistant Professor Scroggs and Staff.

**PY 230 Social Psychology 3 crs.**
Prq.: PY 200.
The individual in social situations: attitude formation and change, culture and society, language and communication, leadership and group dynamics, personality characteristics and interpersonal relationships, small group behavior. Associate Professor Greenwald and Staff.
PY 231  Psychology of Personality  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
Basic concepts in the field of personality, organized around such topics as motivation, personality structure and dynamics, personality development, assessment, and therapy. Problems and styles of adjustment will be considered. Assistant Professor Scroggs and Staff.

PY 302  Psychological Theory  3 crs.
Prq.: At least four courses in psychology.
Fundamental assumptions underlying the psychological enterprise, and issues which are the subjects of continuing debate in the field—e.g., causality, determinism, methodological approaches, the control of behavior, conceptions of the nature of man. Assistant Professor Scroggs.

PY 304  Attitude and Personality Measurement  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 231, or PY 302, and MA 110.
Principles of construction of attitude scales and personality assessment techniques, including both projective and inventory-type techniques. Issues and controversies in psychological measurement. Associate Professor Greenwald.

PY 308  Experimental Social Psychology  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 230 and MA 110.
Recent research including developments in methodology, theory, and research findings. Situational and individual differences approaches useful in testing theories and hypotheses and in resolving conflicting findings of previous research. Research project required of the student. Associate Professor Greenwald.

PY 310  Seminar: Clinical Psychology  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 229 and PY 231.
Survey of diagnostic and treatment procedures and resources in clinical work with children and adults; professional skills and responsibilities of the clinical psychologist. Professor Lester.

PY 312  Seminar: Attitude Change Research  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 230 and MA 110.
Empirical research in persuasion; communicator credibility, opinion difference, commitment, one-sided (pro) and two-sided (pro and con) arguments, coercion, threat, emotional and rational arguments. Theories of attitude change, including dissonance theory, balance theory, congruity theory, and assimilation and contrast theory. Associate Professor Greenwald.

Effective communication and better understanding of oneself; listening, persuasion, conflict resolution, goals, expectations, and self-confidence. Contemporary problems such as dissent, minority problems. Guest speaker when possible. Associate Professor Greenwald.

PY 326  Seminar: Research Methods in the Behavioral Sciences  3 crs.
Prq.: MA 110 and at least four courses in Psychology.
The strategies of scientific research (hypothesis formation, experimental design,
statistical analysis, data interpretation) and the tactics of obtaining reliable information and minimizing artifact (survey methods, various kinds of interviews, individual difference measures, controlled laboratory conditions). Offered only to majors in Psychology or another Behavioral Science. Associate Professor Greenwald.

**PY 400 Research Practicum 3 crs.**
Prq.: PY 326.
Individual or group research project. Primarily for senior majors in Psychology; others by special arrangement. Professor Lester and Staff.

**PY 402 Directed Studies (or Honor Thesis) 3 crs.**
Supervised individual project (reading, discussion, and report) for students who have completed the major portion of their degree requirements. Primarily for senior majors in Psychology. Professor Lester and Staff.

**DEPARTMENT OF SECONDARY EDUCATION**
Associate Professor Arthur F. Baker, Chairman
Professors: Robert D. MacCurdy, Frederick A. Meier
Associate Professor Paul F. Kelley

The Department of Secondary Education strives to provide students with the professional competencies necessary to become effective secondary teachers, including a knowledge of the principles upon which American secondary schools are founded and an ability to use appropriate teaching procedures, materials, and evaluation techniques.

Students preparing to teach in grades VII through XII pursue a program leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a minor in Education. This minor enables the student to receive a Secondary Teaching Certificate upon graduation. To qualify for certification, each student must be approved by the Committee on Admissions and Retention in Teacher Education and complete the 18 hours of study in the proper sequence approved by his advisors. Appropriate and desirable experiences are encountered in public schools, where the student is involved in investigating, assisting, tutoring, observing and student teaching. Required courses for the Class of 1974 and English, History, and Language majors in the Class of 1973 are ED 210, 211, 312-324, and 490. Required courses for the Class of 1972 and the Class of 1973 exclusive of English, History, and Language majors are ED 310, 312-324, 420, 480, and 490.

Through the Teacher Preparation Office, the Department of Secondary Education works closely with all college departments providing secondary majors and with area school systems that participate in the Teacher Preparation program.
ED 210  **Principles of Secondary Education  3 crs.**  
The influence of the school and of society upon each other and upon the student are studied. New educational developments are related to the school and its problems. The students actively study school problems in their setting by completing relevant environmental experiences on location. Problems common to most schools are studied by cooperative committee groups. These include: goals and objectives, history and philosophy, organization, administration, curriculum, law, management, individual differences, discipline, guidance, and evaluation. Professors MacCurdy and Meier.

ED 211  **Educational Psychology  3 crs.**  
The problems of the adolescent student and how he learns in the secondary school are studied together. Students are helped, in cooperation with a professor in Education, to assimilate and apply this learning theory by obtaining for them tutoring and other relevant experiences in approved schools, hospitals, or other institutions in the region. Mr. ZuWallack and Staff.

ED 310  **Principles of Secondary Education  3 crs.**  
A study of the secondary schools in a democratic society with particular stress on the following patterns: history, philosophy, objectives, curriculum, structures, articulation, the learning process, methods, materials, individual differences, discipline, management, and evaluation. Students become involved in helpful learning experiences in the educational community and learn from personal contact how secondary schools are attempting to solve their problems. Associate Professor Kelley.

ED 312-324  **Methods and Materials in Secondary Education  6 crs.**  
In a team teaching situation, students study the methods and materials involved in teaching and functioning as a member of a secondary school faculty. More specifically, they will study materials and methods appropriate for their own discipline, relevant philosophical concepts, testing and measurements, instructional media, illustrations, effective speech, and unit organization for teaching. Other topics of study may be developed according to students' individual needs. Students will be expected to investigate, assist, tutor, and observe in community schools. Faculty of the Departments of Philosophy, Education, Instructional Media, Art, Speech, and the various academic departments will form a cooperating team to conduct the course. Three periods weekly for two semesters. Professor MacCurdy and Staff.

ED 312  **Teaching Social Studies in the Secondary School  3 crs.**  
Prq.: PY 200.  
*Assistant Professor Myers.*

ED 314  **Teaching English in the Secondary School  3 crs.**  
Prq.: PY 200.  
*Associate Professor Joki and Assistant Professor C. Wood.*

ED 316  **Teaching Earth Science in the Secondary School  3 crs.**  
Prq.: PY 200.  
*Professor MacCurdy and Associate Professor Boutilier.*
ED 317  Teaching Geography in the Secondary School  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
Professor MacCurdy and Assistant Professor Stewart.

ED 319  Teaching Physical Science in the Secondary School  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
Professors Weygand and MacCurdy.

ED 320  Teaching Biology in the Secondary School  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
Professors Cirino and MacCurdy.

ED 322  Teaching Mathematics in the Secondary School  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
Professor MacCurdy, Associate Professor Lemos.

ED 324  Teaching French in the Secondary School  3 crs.
Prq.: PY 200.
Assistant Professor Shapiro.

ED 443  Secondary School Curriculum  3 crs.

ED 490  Supervised Teaching in the Public Schools  6 crs.
Students are assigned to appropriate student teaching stations where they work in an approved situation under an experienced supervising teacher. This is a practical experience for one quarter in a public school where student teachers are functioning as professional teachers. A college supervisor visits to assist the student teacher. Seminars may be held to exchange experiences. Students are expected to carry a minimum responsible teaching load equal to 50% of the regular classroom teacher's assignment. Full time for one quarter. Professor Baker and Staff.

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

Professor Morgan Brown, Chairman
Associate Professor Clay Greene
Assistant Professor Abraham Thomas


SO 202  Introduction to Sociology  3 crs.
Social structure, basic human institutions, analysis of social processes, major social forces. Professor Brown and Staff.
SO 204 Sociology of Religion 3 crs.
Comparative study of religious systems and institutions, function and role of religion and the church in society; professional status, history and relations of the clergy. Assistant Professor Thomas.

SO 303 The Family 3 crs.
Prq.: SO 202, or AN 201, or AN 202.
The family as a social institution in terms of its historical and cultural development. Analysis of psychological and social factors in contemporary family life. Professor Brown, Associate Professor Greene.

SO 304 Social Stratification 3 crs.
Prq.: Same as SO 303.
Historical and contemporary examples of the range of stratification systems. Problems of class and caste conflicts. Trends in class system and social mobility, with special attention given to similarities and differences of modern industrial societies. Associate Professor Greene, Assistant Professor Thomas.

SO 305 Sociology of Education 3 crs.
Educative factors in the social process. Some attention will be given to preliterate cultures and the functioning of the dominant institutions. Major emphasis on the relation of stratification to education, and of education to horizontal and vertical mobility. Social class and ethnic backgrounds will be examined for their relationship to the functioning of schools. Recent, well-known empirical findings will be discussed. Professor Brown.

SO 306 Urban Sociology 3 crs.
Prq.: SO 202, or ES 353, or AN 201, or AN 202.
A sociological and ecological analysis of the city in terms of urban institutional and personality patterns, folkways and mores. Ecological processes and structures. The city as center of dominance over a trade area and hinterland. Professor Brown, Associate Professor Greene.

SO 307 Urban Problems 3 crs.
Prq.: Same as SO 306.
Poverty, intergroup conflict, breakdown in education, crime, delinquency and urban riots will be examined. Special emphasis will be on new approaches in education in the city—decentralization, community control, relevant curriculum. For students preparing for urban teaching. Experience in a problem area will be an integral part of the course. Associate Professor Greene.

SO 309 Introduction to Social Welfare 3 crs.
Institutional analysis of social welfare, social agencies. Sociological aspects of social work as a profession. Associate Professor Greene.

SO 310 Indian Cultures and Social Organization 3 crs.
Prq.: Same as SO 303.
A descriptive and analytical examination of societies of the Indian subcontinent dealing with their cultural histories, economic, social, political and religious institutions. Problems of cultural and social change. Assistant Professor Thomas.
SO 312 Urban Minority Relations 3 crs.
Prq.: Same as SO 306.
A study of the relations between ethnic and racial groups in the United States, with particular attention to the Boston Irish, the Boston Italians, and the Negro-Americans. Concentrations will be upon the Negro in America and the problems of identity. Professor Brown.

SO 314 Case Work Methods 3 crs.
Prq.: SO 307.
Case work is based on recognition of internal psychological problems and external social causes of an individual failure to function satisfactorily. Techniques of interviewing. Theoretical study of human behavior. Experience in social work agencies. Associate Professor Greene.

SO 316 Social Problems I: Non-Conforming Behavior 3 crs.
Prq.: SO 202.
Contemporary social problems which are reflected in the behavior of individuals, but whose origins and causes lie outside of individuals. Topics treated will include drugs, dope-addiction, crime, juvenile delinquency, divorce and other family problems, mental illness and other health problems, social class, and selected social issues. Professor Brown and Staff.

SO 318 Social Problems II: Structural Discontinuities and Value Conflicts 3 crs.
Prq.: SO 202, SO 316, or consent of the instructor.
A continuation of Social Problems I. Unemployment, mass poverty, problems of mass communication, world population growth, war, and other major problems involving total societal organizations. Problems will be treated from the standpoint of social change, resulting disorganization, and value conflict. Professor Brown and Staff.

SO 320 The Sociology of Underdevelopment 3 crs.
Prq.: SO 202, or AN 201.
The study of the "Third World," its kinship, economic, religious, political and international roots, present functions and possible future consequences. Assistant Professor Thomas.

SO 400 Seminar: Social Theory 3 crs.
The history of social theory and selected topics in modern social theories, analysis of alternative conceptual approaches and their methodological requirements. For majors in Sociology or Behavioral Sciences. Professor Brown and Staff.

SO 402 Seminar: Research Methods in Sociology 3 crs.
Application of scientific methods to the analysis of social phenomena, methodological orientation in sociology, types of research procedure, nature of sociological variables. For majors in Sociology or Behavioral Sciences. Professor Brown, Associate Professor Greene.
DEPARTMENT OF SPEECH AND THEATRE

Associate Professor Robert Barnett, Chairman
Associate Professors: Karin DuBin, Willis Pitts
Assistant Professors: Lee Dunne, Robert Friedman, Stephen Levine, Richard Warye
Instructors: Susan Miskelly, Joanne Wuschke

There are three separate and distinct programs available to those students who choose to major in the Speech and Theatre Department. 1) Speech. A course of studies designed to make students aware of oral communication as it occurs in public speaking, small group discussions, interpersonal relationships, and formal debate. 2) Speech Therapy. A series of courses which acquaint the students with the areas of speech and hearing science and offers pre-professional training in speech pathology and audiology. 3) Theatre. A program designed to familiarize students with those subjects related to performance in the theatre and to develop an appreciation for live drama.

Each student must complete not less than 24 and no more than 36 semester hours in his field of concentration. All who choose to major in Speech and Theatre take the following departmental basic requirements: ST 200, 310, 410, and 495. In addition, there are courses which are required within the chosen areas of concentration. In Speech: ST 350, 360, 460 and 465; in Speech Therapy: ST 291, 490, 491, and 499; in Theatre: ST 380, 390, 395 and 430.

Eighteen credits are required within the department for a minor in Speech and Theatre. ST 200, 370 and 410 form the basis of the minor and the additional nine credits must be taken in one area of interest.

The Speech and Theatre Department faculty administers an oral speech test to all in-coming freshmen. This test determines which students will enter the speech improvement program. In addition, the College has established minimum voice, articulation, and fluency standards that must be met before a student is allowed to do student teaching. (See ST 001.)

**ST 001 Speech Improvement**
Clinical therapy for students failing to meet minimal speech qualifications for teacher training. No credit. Hours arranged. *Associate Professor Pitts, Assistant Professor Dunne, Mrs. Wuschke.*

**ST 200 Oral Communication 3 crs.**
Examination of the practical and theoretical aspects of listening, conversation, discussion, interviewing and public speaking. *Associate Professor Barnett and Staff.*
ST 220  Communicative Reasoning  3 crs.
Basic theories of rhetorical logic from Aristotle to Blair, Campbell, Whately, through I. A. Richards. Miss Miskelly.

ST 290  Speech Improvement in the Classroom  3 crs.
Voice and hearing mechanism. Voice sounds. Problems and needs of speech-handicapped children. Associate Professor Pitts.

ST 291  Phonetics  3 crs.
Speech sound production. The international Phonetic Alphabet and American English. Associate Professor Pitts.

ST 310  Oral Interpretation  3 crs.
Oral reading of selected prose, poetry and drama: Individual and group forms. Theory and practice. Associate Professor DuBin.

ST 326  Methods of Speech Instruction  3 crs.
Basic problems, objectives and organizational techniques necessary for the effective teacher of speech and theatre. Associate Professor Barnett.

ST 330  Creative Dramatics  3 crs.
Development of the child's creative faculties through the use of dramatic play in laboratory sessions as well as classroom activity. Assistant Professor Dunne.

ST 350  Public Speaking  3 crs.
Intensive study, evaluation and analysis of speech preparation with frequent presentations of various speech types. Miss Miskelly.

ST 351  Persuasion  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 200.
Study of the theory of persuasive speaking with frequent practice. Miss Miskelly.

ST 360  Group Discussion  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 200.
Principles of interpersonal communication with stress on participation, leadership, and reasoning. Miss Miskelly.

ST 361  Parliamentary Procedure  3 crs.
Principles and practice. Relationship to the conduct of business in clubs, governments and other organizations. Associate Professor DuBin.

ST 370  Play Production I  3 crs.
Reading, selection, analysis, and preparation of scripts for presentation. Theory and practice. Associate Professor Barnett.

ST 380  Stagecraft  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 370.
Theory and practice of technical theatre production with emphasis on principles of set design, construction, and lighting. Costuming, properties, make-up, and sound. Assistant Professor Warye.
ST 385 Stage Lighting  3 crs.
Materials and techniques fundamental to historical and contemporary stage lighting; analysis of the principles of design as they relate to contemporary theatre execution. Assistant Professor Levine.

ST 390 Principles of Acting  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 370.
Development of appreciation and basic skills in the fundamentals of acting. Exercises, improvisations, and scenes. Assistant Professor Friedman.

ST 395 Principles of Directing  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 370.
Basic knowledge and techniques for the beginning director. Play analysis, composition, movement, characterization and rehearsal. Assistant Professor Friedman.

ST 400 Creative Techniques for Teaching  3 crs.
Story telling, creative dramatics, role playing, choral speaking, puppets and masks, and other speech arts, and their practical application in teaching various subjects. Associate Professor Barnett and Staff.

ST 410 Voice and Diction  3 crs.
Analysis of each student’s habits of respiration, phonation, and articulation; exercises designed to correct poor habits. Physics and physiology of the vocal mechanism. Training in perception, differentiation, and production of the standard sounds of good American speech. Assistant Professor Dunne.

ST 420 Children’s Theatre  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 370.
Theatre for the child audience. Theories applied by assuming responsibility for the production of a play for children on campus and in area schools. Assistant Professor Warye.

ST 430 Theatre History  3 crs.
Trends in dramatic and theatrical developments throughout the world, beginning with ancient Greece and concluding with contemporary drama, with special attention to American theatre. Assistant Professor Levine.

ST 440 Audiology  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 290, ST 291.

ST 450 Communicative Theory  3 crs.
Examination of the communication process: the communicator, message, communicatee and the environment in which a message takes place. Theory and practice. Associate Professor Barnett.
ST 460  Argumentation and Debate  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 200.
The essentials of stating and supporting propositions. Study of forms of debate, and of theories of argument; frequent practice. Miss Miskelly.

ST 470  Playwriting  3 crs.
Appreciation of the nature of the play as an art form. Analysis of plays of various types; practice in writing. Associate Professor DuBin.

ST 480  Introduction to Television  3 crs.
Television as a medium of communication in society and in the school. Study of the historical development of broadcasting and the current status of the medium. Active participation in developing skills of performance for use as an educator, civic leader, or professional broadcaster. Assistant Professor Warye.

ST 485  Directing for Television  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 480.
Principles and skills involved in the production of units or programs for television presentation. Assistant Professor Warye.

ST 490  Speech Anatomy and Physiology  3 crs.
Examination of the human hearing and vocal mechanisms involved in the speech act and their relationship to various speech disorders. Associate Professor Pitts.

ST 491  Speech Communication Disorders I  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 291, 490, and consent of the instructor.
Study of articulation, voice defects, and stuttering with stress placed on the functional aspects. Mrs. Wuschke.

ST 492  Speech Communication Disorders II  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 491 and consent of the instructor.
Continuation of Speech Communication Disorders I. Etiology of organic disorders such as voice, aphasia, cerebral palsy, cleft palate, Parkinson's disease, laryngectomy and rehabilitation procedures. Mrs. Wuschke.

ST 493  Speech Reading and Auditory Training  3 crs.
Prq.: ST 410 or consent of the instructor.
Habilitative and rehabilitative procedures for the deaf and hard of hearing with emphasis on auditory training, speech reading and speech conservation. Associate Professor Pitts and Staff.

ST 495  Speech and Theatre Seminar  3 crs.
Study and application of research methods in the area of speech and theatre, with particular emphasis on the individual student's interests in the discipline. Required of all speech and theatre majors. Assistant Professor Warye and Staff.

ST 499  Clinical Practicum  6 crs.
Prq.: Speech Communication Disorders I and II.
Supervised clinical practice in diagnostics and therapy. Associate Professor Pitts, Assistant Professor Dunne, Mrs. Wuschke.
The following interdepartmental programs are offered within the Division of Natural Sciences and Mathematics.

**Chemistry-Geology Major**

A major in Chemistry-Geology is offered jointly by the Departments of Chemistry and Earth Sciences and Geography. This program is designed to prepare students for graduate school and professional employment in geochemistry and geology. Careers in these fields may involve petroleum, mineral and groundwater exploration, or research in geochronology, mineralogy, crystallography and oceanography. This major is particularly suited to students interested in chemical or geological oceanography. The program is flexible in that it allows the student to specialize in a variety of areas by suitable choice of electives.

Chemistry-Geology majors are required to take the following courses: CH 141, 142 (or CH 131, 132); ES 181, 192, 372. In addition to the above requirements, majors must elect a minimum of two additional semesters of chemistry, two semesters of physics, and two semesters of mathematics. In addition to these electives the student must elect a minimum of six hours of chemistry, earth sciences, mathematics, or physics which have been approved by the student’s advisor.

**Pre-Medical and Pre-Dental Programs**

**Medicine**

Although medical schools do not require a major in a particular discipline, they expect applicants to have achieved high academic standing in the fields of biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, English, and foreign languages. Most students who plan to enter medicine as a profession will find it advisable to major in either biology or chemistry. A student who is interested in medicine should consult both his major advisor and a member of the Pre-medical and Pre-dental Committee early in his freshman year.

**Dentistry**

While some dental schools admit applicants after three years of college work, most prefer students with a bachelor's degree. As in medicine, there is no requirement for a major in a particular discipline. Most students who plan to enter dentistry as a profession will find it advisable to major in either biology or chemistry. Applicants for dental school should meet the requirements of the major in a given department and must also satisfy the requirements in
biology, chemistry, physics, and English as set by each dental school. A student who is interested in dentistry should consult both his major advisor and a member of the Pre-medical and Pre-dental Committee early in his freshman year. Pre-medical and Pre-dental Committee: Wilmon Chipman (Chairman), Kenneth Howe, Walter Morin, Henry Daley.

PROGRAMS IN OCEANOGRAPHY

Programs in oceanography are offered as a cooperative effort of all departments within the Division of Natural Sciences and Mathematics. These programs are designed to prepare students for graduate school or professional employment in oceanography.

Most graduate schools of oceanography require an undergraduate major in biology, chemistry, earth sciences, or physics. All students interested in an oceanography program should major in one of these disciplines. Graduate schools of oceanography expect students to include the following courses in their undergraduate programs: Calculus I and II, Inorganic Chemistry and Qualitative Analysis or General Chemistry, General Physics or Elements of Physics, Quantitative Analysis, General Botany, General Zoology, Physical Geology, and Introduction to Oceanography I and II.

These courses, together with one of the majors indicated above, provide a basic foundation for further study in one of the four principal branches of oceanography, i.e.: biological oceanography, chemical oceanography, geological oceanography, and physical oceanography. Additional courses in related areas may be selected by the student with the approval of his major advisor. A student who is interested in oceanography should consult both his major advisor and a member of the Advisory Committee on Oceanography during his freshman year. Advisory Committee on Oceanography: Elizabeth Cirino (Chairman), Robert Boutilier.
INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROGRAMS IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

The following interdepartmental programs are offered within the Divisions of the Social Sciences and the Behavioral Sciences. These programs are offered to prepare students for the teaching of Social Studies, History, and Behavioral Sciences in secondary schools.

**History—Anthropology**

This major is offered jointly by the Departments of Anthropology and History with a minor in Secondary Education in Social Studies.

The course requirements are History 111, 112, 221, and 222 and four elective courses in History; Education 210, 211, 312 and student teaching in History or Social Studies; Anthropology 201 and 205 and six elective courses.

**History—Psychology**

This major is offered jointly by the Departments of Psychology and History with a minor in Secondary Education in Social Studies.

The course requirements are History 111, 112, 221, and 222 and four elective courses in History; Education 210, 211, 312 and student teaching in History or Social Studies; Psychology 200, 226, 230 and 322 and four elective courses.

**History—Sociology**

This major is offered jointly by the Departments of Sociology and History with a minor in Secondary Education in Social Studies.

The course requirements are History 111, 112, 221, and 222 and four elective courses in History; Education 210, 211, 312 and student teaching in History or Social Studies; Sociology 202, 303, 306, and 400 and four elective courses.

**History—Behavioral Sciences**

This major is offered jointly by the Divisions of Behavioral Sciences and Social Sciences with a minor in Secondary Education in Social Studies.

The course requirements are History 111, 112, 221, and 222 and four elective courses in History; Education 210, 211, 312 and student teaching in History or Social Studies; Anthropology 201 and 205; Sociology 202 and 306; Psychology 200 and 230 and two elective courses in one of the three Departments.
Absences from Class

Faculty members keep accurate attendance records for all students since these are needed for many purposes both legal and advisory. It is the responsibility of each faculty member at the beginning of each course to explain to the student his policy on attendance, particularly what he considers as excessive absence.

Probationary students and first semester freshmen are allowed no unexcused absences.

When the faculty member considers a student’s absence excessive, the case is reported to the Division of Student Personnel. Conferences are held with the student to determine the cause of absences. Reports of these conferences are sent to the professor.

If the student involved is on probation, a report of these conferences is presented to the Academic Dean and the Academic Standing Committee. No student is denied examination privileges. However, an absence report may be the determining factor in the separation of a borderline student from the College.
Make-up Tests and Examinations

Make-up programs for periodic tests or quizzes are determined by each department. The privilege of making up mid-year or final examinations is granted only upon the receipt of a doctor’s certificate or other valid excuses by the Academic Dean, the Division of Student Personnel, or the instructor.

The only excusing cause of absence from a semester examination is serious illness of a student or a member of his immediate family. All absence excuses must be documented and submitted to the Academic Dean for approval.

Absences in Student Teaching

Juniors should report cases of unavoidable absence to the principal of the laboratory school before the beginning of the morning session.

Seniors doing their student teaching are to observe the rules which govern the attendance of teachers in the school system to which they are appointed. They must ask permission of the supervisors before obtaining permission of the superintendent of schools or the principal in cases of desired absence. In case of unavoidable absence, the principal or the superintendent of schools should be notified before the morning session begins. They must notify promptly the supervisors from the College in case of absence or a “no school” session on days of the week assigned for supervision.

Student Responsibilities

All freshmen, and all upperclass students on academic probation must file an absence slip for every absence in the Office of Student Personnel before returning to classes.

It is the responsibility of all students to fulfill the requirements of all courses in which they are enrolled, including specifically making up any class work they have missed because of absences. An absence on the day a paper or project is due does not relieve the student of his obligations. The paper must be postmarked on the day due or passed in by a classmate.

Permission for a make-up quiz or make-up examination will normally be granted at the discretion of the instructor only upon receipt of a legitimate excuse for the absence. If a student misses a quiz or an examination it is his responsibility to furnish the instructor with sufficient evidence for his absence to avoid receiving a failing grade for that examination or quiz.

Absence for official college business, sports, conferences, etc. is permitted but responsibilities referred to above are in effect.

If an instructor does not appear for any scheduled class, the students are
expected to wait ten minutes, sign an attendance list, and elect one member of the class to submit this list to the Chairman of the Department.

Illegal Drugs

The use or possession of illegal drugs on the campus is sufficient reason for expulsion from the college.

Social Conduct

The administration reserves the right to exclude from College activities any student or guest whose social conduct is inappropriate to the educational processes of the College.

Disciplinary Suspension Procedures

The Deans of the College review all charges and pertinent information concerning the particular case. This information may be submitted by student officers or other members of the College community. Based on this data a recommendation for suspension is presented to the President of the College. The President then reviews the case and forms an independent judgment on the basis of all the facts available.

Recommendations for suspension are usually made in cases of students already on a disciplinary probation status or after behavior which has seriously threatened the safety and security of other students. In all other cases of misconduct students are placed on disciplinary probation and their parents are notified. If the reasons for dismissal are not heinously offensive, students are permitted to voluntarily withdraw from the College.
Traffic and Parking Regulations

The following traffic policies were adopted to facilitate vehicular movement and to provide for the safety of all persons using the campus of the College.

A decal does not guarantee a parking place. Parking is on a “first-come-first-serve” basis in an assigned area.

I. Campus Parking
   A. Student Parking Areas
      1. Residence Hall students living on the lower campus must park their cars in the student-assigned areas behind the Burnell School Playground and the designated area in the Gymnasium parking lot.
      2. Resident students living on Great Hill must park their cars in the Great Hill parking lot in the designated areas.
      3. Overnight parking will be allowed only in stalls marked with the letter “R.”
      4. Senior commuting students must park their cars in the large Gymnasium parking lot.
      5. Freshman, sophomore, and junior commuting students must park their cars in the Great Hill parking lot.
      6. Restrictions for faculty and staff parking lots are in effect at all times.
      7. For your convenience, the legal student parking areas are painted yellow and the legal faculty and staff parking areas are painted white. Caution should be taken in the Burnell parking lot as this lot has been assigned to both students and staff.

   B. Faculty and Staff Reserved Parking Areas
      1. The area behind Boyden Hall and on Cedar Street is reserved for the administration, faculty, and staff who have offices in that building. Overflow must use the assigned area in the Burnell parking lot.
      2. At the side of Woodward Hall.
      3. Faculty members with offices in the Student Union Building and staff members employed in this building must park in the Burnell parking lot.
      4. Parking areas adjacent to the Men’s Dormitory, Pope Hall, Till inghast Hall, and the rear of Great Hill Residence Hall are re-
served for staff members employed in these buildings. Faculty members whose offices are in these buildings are to park behind Boyden Hall, Burnell School or Gymnasium parking lot.

5. The area adjacent to the Library is reserved for the faculty and staff who have offices in that building.

6. The parking area on the entrance and exit roads to the Gymnasium parking lot is reserved for faculty who have offices in that building.

7. The area behind the Science Building has been assigned and is reserved for administration, faculty and staff who have offices in that building.

II. Visitors

Visitors, or their host or hostess, are requested to contact the Campus Police upon arrival at Bridgewater State College. The Campus Security Office is located behind Woodward Hall or they may be reached by dialing Ext. 345.

III. Emergency and Snow Removal Parking

A. Lower Campus Parking Lot—A two-hour notice will be posted and periodic announcements will be made notifying the owners of motor vehicles when and where to move them.

B. Great Hill Parking Lot—The overnight and snow removal parking area is the center row of the Great Hill parking lot. This area will be identified with the letter “R” painted on the surface. Students assigned to the area in front of Great Hill Residence Hall, please check the bulletin board in your respective resident halls for a time when that area must be cleared.

IV. Violations and Penalties

A. All violators receiving traffic citations must pay the prescribed amount indicated on the ticket. The fine is paid directly to the Brockton District Court.

B. Freshman and sophomore students living in campus residence halls are not permitted to have a motor vehicle on campus.

C. Unauthorized vehicles, that is, vehicles without decals, or vehicles obstructing snow removal, may be towed from Bridgewater State College property at the expense of the owner.

V. Registration

A. Students must register every motor vehicle used for transportation to and from the campus.
B. A fee of $1.00 is charged for registration of each vehicle and a decal is issued for each vehicle.

C. Decals issued during September of 1971 are valid until September 1, 1972.

D. All decals issued prior to September 1, 1971 have expired.


F. Decals are to be placed on the vent window, on the driver's side of the car.

G. The letter “D” or “G” or another designated letter for residence students should be placed on the vent window, driver’s side.

H. Decals are to be placed in a conspicuous spot on all motor bikes.

**STUDENT SERVICES**

Students have problems and needs that often require special forms of help or personal guidance at different stages of college experience. Among these are questions and concerns about one’s educational program and academic achievement, housing, finances, health, social adjustment, part-time work, and post-college study or employment.

To assist students in making adjustments, wise decisions, and intelligent plans, the College has provided professional staff services in the major areas of student needs.

**Orientation**

During a freshman convocation in the summer and during registration week, the orientation of students new to Bridgewater State College begins. Students are then advised on their academic program and given opportunities to meet each other and the faculty. They learn about the philosophy and resources, the standards, requirements, policies, and traditions of the College. The program includes assemblies, discussion meetings, activities of various kinds, and get-togethers in informal settings, planned and carried out by committees composed of students, faculty, and administrative staff.

An orientation course for all freshmen is required with class meetings once a week throughout the first semester of the college year.

**General Counseling**

The faculty-student relationship is the center of college counseling, for it is the faculty who are best qualified to guide the student in his academic and professional growth. Each freshman is assigned to a faculty adviser. Additional guidance by a professional counselor may be arranged through the office of the Dean of Students.
Academic Counseling

The Faculty Committee on Academic Standing also offers counseling services. It interviews students whose academic standing is unsatisfactory at the end of each semester to determine the probability of success if the student is allowed to continue. To those students dismissed for academic reasons, the Committee frequently offers suggestions for other academic or vocational preparation.

Cultural and Social Events

The opportunities provided for cultural and social experiences, through formal and informal group activities, include musicales, art exhibits, international displays, forums, socials, informal dances and formal balls, coffee hours with staff and faculty, and residence hall functions. The Assembly Committee of the Student Government Association sponsors a program series each year. Student, faculty, administrative, and alumni groups also sponsor lectures, forums, and discussion groups throughout the year. The Bridgewater Celebrities Series brings international recognized artists to the campus several times each year.

Physical Education and Recreation

The physical education and recreational program of the college provides a wide range of activity for students. Objectives of the program are to promote qualities of leadership and sportsmanship; to aid students in their emotional, physical, and social development; and to provide opportunities for the development of individual physical skills. Programs of intramural sports for women are conducted in badminton, basketball, bowling, dancing, field hockey,
golf, lacrosse, riding, and swimming. Varsity teams in lacrosse, basketball, field hockey, softball, tennis, and bowling compete with teams from other women's colleges in eastern New England.

**Athletics**

Intercollegiate athletics play an important part in the College's educational objectives. Sports are vital and beneficial activities, creating proper balance between mental and physical training, providing relaxation and enjoyment for student participants and student spectators, developing a spirit of unity and high morale in the student body, and encouraging cooperative group relationship. Bridgewater participates in intercollegiate football, cross country, basketball, swimming, baseball, tennis, track, and golf.

**Health Services**

A hospital suite is located on the first floor of the S. Elizabeth Pope Hall. The services of a nurse are available to all students of the college twenty-four hours each day, seven days a week. A doctor is on duty three days a week for four hours each day.

**Vocational Placement Service**

The Placement Service assists in referring seniors to employers for full-time job opportunities, and in placing alumni in their major fields of concentration. In addition, on-campus interviews are arranged for students in their senior year. These services are available without charge to all students and alumni who register at the Guidance Office.

**Student Employment**

Opportunities for part-time employment are available for students who wish to earn money while studying at the college. Applications should be
made to the Guidance Office. Assignments are made in accordance with the needs, abilities, and interests of the students.

**Student Bookstore**

The Bookstore, located in the Student Union Building, is open weekdays from 8:15 a.m. to 4 p.m., and Monday through Thursday from 4:30 p.m. to 8 p.m.

Books may be paid for by cash or check. All checks should be made payable to: STUDENT BOOKSTORE, INC., with the student’s home address appearing on the check. The store does not handle used books. Books may be returned to the Bookstore for the following reasons only, if the book is defective, or if the course is dropped or cancelled before the date specified by the Bookstore Manager. Returned books must be unmarked, in saleable condition, and accompanied by Bookstore sales receipt.

In addition to textbooks the store stocks a complete line of supplies and study guides. The supplementary reading titles are being increased as space permits.

**THE CLEMENT C. MAXWELL LIBRARY**

The modern college library is seen not merely as a storehouse for books and other instructional media but also as an active participant in the great adventure of learning. The library is a huge classroom for the campus. Librarians work with the same commitment as teaching faculty—with dedication to the aims and objectives of higher education and to each individual student involved in the process.

The Clement C. Maxwell Library, named for that president of Bridgewater State College incumbent from 1951 to 1962, is presently housed in a former gymnasium pre-empted to provide for the proliferating collection which complements the expanding curriculum. Ground has been broken nearby for a modern learning resource center which will be the new home for the Maxwell Library in 1971, and in which all the media for learning will become freely accessible to students, with librarians and other personnel aiding and instructing in meaningful library use.

It is the philosophy of the library administration to establish a climate for learning in the Maxwell Library in which service to students is seen as the first responsibility. Empathy for the students and the problems involved in the reading and research in their studies results in an emphasis on teaching-librarianship, on helping with the processes of inquiry rather than of mere acquisition of knowledge. This proceeds from the provision of materials sought to an interpretation of materials available, to suggestions for priorities in use,
and to recommendations for breadth of coverage through many kinds of materials—not the book alone.

The Maxwell Library contains about 85,000 volumes and subscribes to over 840 periodicals and newspapers. These are supplemented by microfilm and microfiche holdings and the viewers and reader-printers necessary to utilize them. The library subscribes to all ERIC services, the nation-wide pooling of all information relating to education and allied social sciences by the computerized Educational Resources Information Center. Indexes and abstracts are available in the library in many specialized areas to support the needs of the curriculum. The large reference collection is interdisciplinary and the library administration is receptive to suggestions for improving or enlarging it to meet college goals.

Within the library, a curriculum center is developing to support particular needs of both teachers in training and teachers in the field. It is intended that this become an area center for the education student, a pacesetter in curriculum development, and an interpreter of current trends and research in education.

Other special features of the library include a fine collection of childrens’ books, of Bridgewaterana, and the newly-donated Dickens collection willed to the library by Dr. Maxwell.

Accessibility to materials is enhanced by having all books and reference volumes in open stacks; by interlibrary loan cooperation between this college, Wheaton College, Southeastern Massachusetts University, and Stonehill College; by a centralized integrated card catalog; by the presence from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. of a professional librarian to assist with reference problems; and by having the circulation desk, or library nerve-center, centrally located as a base for communication.

The study atmosphere of the library is supported by the availability of individual study carrels to facilitate quiet research. Study tables for groups of four are also available in an area adjacent to the reference collection.

It is the aim of the library to present a collection which is viable, which meets the present needs of higher education as expressed by the various curricula at the college. Books are selected carefully by the librarian in consultation with his professional staff and with attention to the expressed needs of the faculty. Evaluation of the collection in terms of breadth, depth, and balance is an on-going process, and weeding is carried out at regular intervals. The specific quantity of books and other media is considered of less importance than the view of having enough to interpret all college programs and of ensuring that the collection be qualitative and relevant.
THE CAMPUS

Bridgewater State College is located just east of Central Square in Bridgewater, Massachusetts, off Routes 18, 28, and 104. At present the 200-acre campus contains 19 buildings with a College Center completed September, 1970. A library and educational facilities building are in the planning stages.

Gates House, on the corner of Grove and Cedar Streets, has been the home of presidents of the college since 1933. It is now the home of President and Mrs. Adrian Rondileau.
The Martha M. Burnell School, on Grove Street facing the quadrangle, is the laboratory school for Bridgewater students pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Education curriculum. The school provides four grades and a kindergarten where juniors do their student teaching under supervision. On the ground floor is a lounge where teachers may relax during their free time. The laboratory school is often visited by classes from the college, who observe demonstration lessons taught by the Burnell School faculty.

Also on Grove Street, next to the Burnell School is Woodward Hall, named for Eliza Woodward, a beloved teacher who served the college for many years. This large dormitory houses over two-hundred women students. It has three floors containing eighty-five double and triple rooms. On the first floor are located the office of the Assistant to the Dean of Women, a music room, and a reception room. On the ground floor is a kitchenette, ironing room, recreation room, laundry room, and study hall.
At the corner of Summer and Grove Streets is the Men’s Dormitory, a modern brick building which accommodates about one hundred young men. Between the Men’s Residence and Park Avenue is the area called Lower Campus, which contains the College tennis courts. In this area is the new campus center.

The first building on Park Avenue is the S. Elizabeth Pope Hall, named for a former Dean of Women. This residence contains all double rooms and houses one hundred and fourteen women students. The college infirmary is on the first floor of this building, which also contains a modern reception area for entertaining guests. On the ground floor are laundry facilities, a combination lounge and study hall, and a cafeteria.

Next to Pope Hall is the Stevens Greenhouse and Botanical Gardens, located on land donated by Mrs. Elizabeth Stevens. Many rare and interesting plants are found in the greenhouse. The surrounding gardens contain a small goldfish pond and picnic area for use by campus organizations.
Next to the Greenhouse is the Marshall Conant Science Building, a three-story structure which contains classrooms, laboratories, a lecture hall, and private offices for members of the science faculties.

Also on Park Avenue is the John J. Kelly Gymnasium, which contains two gyms, the swimming pool, showers and locker space for both men and women students, classrooms, and the offices of the faculty of the departments of Health and Physical Education. Next to the Gymnasium is a large parking lot for commuting students.

On School Street facing the quadrangle is the Clement C. Maxwell Library, which contains eighty-five thousand volumes. There are student carrels, a reading room which also houses reference material, and a lounge for the faculty.

At the corner of the quadrangle on the corner of Summer and School Streets is Tillinghast Hall, named for Nicholas Tillinghast, the first principal of the Normal School. The rooms in this women’s residence are singles, with the exception of two suites. The spacious reception room on the first floor is used by the students for entertaining guests and for teas, meetings, and social functions of many kinds. On the same floor is found the college dining hall for dormitory students who live on the lower campus. On the ground floor is a reception room for students, the student post office, laundry facilities, some faculty offices, a new music room, and a suite which houses the Alumni Office.
September, 1967 saw the opening of the new high-rise residences on Great Hill. Three hundred women and three hundred men occupy these modern dormitories. The lower floor of each building contains reception rooms, a conference room, a music room, a post office, a laundry room, and a vending machine room. A cafeteria for the use of both men and women is located in the men's residence hall.

The administrative building of the campus is Boyden Hall, also known as the “Ad Building.” All administrative offices are found here, as well as many faculty offices and classrooms. The Horace Mann Auditorium is in the northeast section of the building.
Student Union Building

The varied social and cultural activities of the campus are housed in the new Student Union Building which opened in the fall of 1970. This six-million dollar structure is divided into three areas: the main Center building, the theatre wing, and the cafeteria wing. Within the main building itself can be found study rooms, main lounge areas, a music lounge, a browsing lounge, a conference-reception room capable of handling nine-hundred people for dinner, dancing, or conferences, a snack bar seating one hundred and fifty, a fifty-seat faculty-lounge-dining room, a conference gallery, and conference rooms. The theatre wing houses a one-thousand five-hundred seat theatre with dressing rooms, shop area and costume room, a “green” room, a T.V. studio, a radio studio, a band-rehearsal room, listening booths and offices, and classrooms for Speech and Theatre. In the cafeteria wing are located a seven-hundred-and-fifty seat cafeteria-dining room, a Student Government room, a card room, and a game room (for pool and ping-pong), offices for the various campus organizations, a book store, and kitchen.
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JAMES FRANKLIN PLOTNER, JR., M.A. Academic Dean and Registrar
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PAUL LAURENCE GAINES, M.Ed. Grant Coordinator

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PHILIP RYAN DOOLEY, M.ED. Assistant Director of the Student Union

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WAYNE F. DICKINSON, ED.D. Associate Director of Teacher Preparation and Placement

OWEN THOMAS PAUL MCGOWAN, M.S. IN L.S. Librarian

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R. Patricia Metevier

Chase Administrative Clerk
Principal Bookkeeper

Purchasing and Accounting

Geraldine I. Bunavicz
Dwight E. Cook
Mary Lou Dumoulin
Mary E. Hogan
Rita M. Klocker

Student Payment

Leland R. Lemieux
Theresa A. Cassulo
Lucy M. Cummings

Switchboard

Jacqueline M. Fernandes
Joan M. Perry

Student Union

Ethel Pappas
Religious Groups

In the neighborhood of the campus there are available various religious groups and churches, Catholic, Protestant, and Jewish, with which interested students may affiliate. A listing of these can be obtained in the Office of the Dean of Students.
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JOSEPH CHASE, Ph.D. (Brown University), Visiting Lecturer of Oceanography.

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INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absences from Class</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Absences from student teaching</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Officers</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admissions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>notification of</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>requirements</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transfer students</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alumni Office</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology, Department of</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art, Department of</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athletics</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Sciences, Department of</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board of Trustees</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bookstore</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnell School Faculty</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calendar, Academic</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry, Department of</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry-Geology Major</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Entrance Examination Board Tests</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counseling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>academic</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Loads</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Numbering System</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean's List</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degree Requirements</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Health and Physical Education for Women</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disciplinary Probation: see Probation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dismissal, Academic</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dormitories</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expenses</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>placement</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earth Sciences, Department of</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics, Department of</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Services, Department of</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Education, Department of</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English, Department of</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expenses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>registration fee</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tuition</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examinations and Tests, Make-up</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Faculty ................................................................. 133
Financial Aid ......................................................... 19
Employment .......................................................... 119
French: see Modern Foreign Languages

Geography: see Earth Sciences
German: see Modern Foreign Languages
Grading System .................................................. 21
Graduation Requirements ....................................... 20

History, Department of ........................................ 71
History of the College ........................................... 9
Health and Physical Education for Men, Department of .... 64
Health and Physical Education for Women, Department of ... 66
Health Services .................................................. 119
Honors, Graduation .............................................. 25
Honors Program .................................................. 24
Humanities Elective .............................................. 64

Instructional Media, Department of ....................... 75
Italian: see Modern Foreign Languages

Laboratory Instructors ........................................... 142
Library ................................................................. 27, 120
Library Science, Department of ............................. 76
Loans and Financial Aid ....................................... 20
college work study program ................................ 19
education opportunity grants ................................ 19
national defense student loan program .................... 19

Mathematics, Department of ................................ 78
Minor Fields of Concentration ................................ 27
Modern Foreign Languages, Department of .............. 82
Music, Department of .......................................... 88

Non-Discrimination Policy ..................................... 15

Objectives: see Purpose
Oceanography .................................................... 109
Orientation ........................................................ 117

Parking ................................................................. 115
Philosophy, Department of .................................... 92
Physics, Department of ........................................ 93
Placement .......................................................... 119
Plagiarism .......................................................... 21
Political Science, Department of ............................ 96
Portuguese: see Modern Foreign Languages
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