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1874

Catalogue and Circular of the State Normal School at Bridgewater, Mass. Eighty-Third Term. Spring and Summer Term, 1874

Bridgewater State Normal School

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Catalogue and Circular

OF THE



State Normal School,
At Bridgewater, Mass.

EIGHTY-THIRD TERM.

Spring and Summer Term, 1874.

SMITH & PORTER, PRINTERS, BOSTON.

Board of Education.

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR.

HIS HONOR THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

EDWARD B. GILLETT, A.M.	Westfield.
JOHN D. PHILBRICK, LL.D.	Boston.
REV. PHILLIPS BROOKS, A.M.	"
HENRY CHAPIN, LL.D.	Worcester.
REV. A. A. MINER, D.D.	Boston.
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GEORGE A. WALTON, A.M., *Agent.*

WALTER SMITH, *Director of Art Education.*

Board of Visitors.

JOHN D. PHILBRICK, LL.D.

GARDINER G. HUBBARD, A.M.

HON. JOSEPH WHITE, LL.D.

Instructors.

ALBERT G. BOYDEN, A.M. PRINCIPAL,
Rhetoric ; Book-keeping ; Psychology ; Didactics.

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*Physics ; History and Civil Polity ; English Literature ; Algebra ;
Botany ; Composition.*

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Latin ; French ; German.

BARRETT B. RUSSELL.
Arithmetic ; Chemistry ; Astronomy ; Gymnastics.

ELIZA B. WOODWARD,
Physiology ; Drawing ; Composition.

MARY H. LEONARD,
Geography ; Geometry ; Algebra ; Grammar ; Composition.

CLARA A. ARMES,
Algebra ; Geometry ; Vocal Music ; Composition.

MARY A. CURRIER.
Teacher of Elocution.

CLARA C. PRINCE, }
EDITH LEONARD, } ASSISTANT PUPILS.

1874

Students.

Advanced Course.

GENTLEMEN.

Clarence Boylston, Duxbury.	Wellington Depuy, Tecumseh, Mich.
George G. Edwards, N. Middleboro'.	John B. Gifford, Westport.
Eli S. Sanderson, Newton Centre. — 5.	

LADIES.

Katie Bassett, Bridgewater.	Gertrude E. Hale, Peterboro', N.H.
Katherine W. Cushing, Cambridge.	Sarah A. Jones, W. Scituate.
Emma M. Cutter, Jaffrey, N.H.	Edith Leonard, Bridgewater.
Annie J. Fairchild, Fairhaven.	Clara C. Prince, Chelsea. — 8.

Senior Class.

GENTLEMEN.

Daniel J. Bakie, Kingston, N.H.	L. Eliot Packard, Brockton.
George Evans, Freetown.	George W. Pratt, E. Middleboro'.
Herbert L. Morse, Sherborn.	Geo. E. Wales, N. Abington. — 6.

LADIES.

Katharine C. Allen, New Bedford.	Sarah L. Harris, E. Dedham.
Nellie W. Allen, Scituate.	Mary A. Higginbottom, N. Easton.
Martha P. Ames, Bridgewater.	Alice L. Lanman, Plymouth.
Mary E. Austin, New Bedford.	Addie S. Mitchell, Provincetown.
Martha A. Braley, Middleboro'.	Anna L. Noyes, Abington.
Ella L. Bush, Provincetown.	Lucretia N. Smith, New Bedford.
Mary J. Collingwood, Plymouth.	Frances M. Talbott, Lowell.
Annie E. Damon, Bernardston.	Jerusha B. Thomas, Plymouth.
Isabella G. Driscoll, Randolph.	Abbie M. Wiswall, Newton Centre.
Lucy V. Evans, Tiverton, R. I.	M. B. Richardson, E. Medway. — 20.

Sub-Senior Class.

GENTLEMEN.

Charles F. Cole, Wellfleet.
Bradford W. Drake, Stoughton.

George P. Rich, Charlton.
Clarence E. Wheeler, Rockland.—4

LADIES.

Endora M. Allen, Berkley.
Serena Bailey, Haverhill.
Julia R. Burt, Berkley.
Lucy E. Carruth, Petersham.
Fannie A. Comstock, Somerville.
Alletta F. Dean, Mansfield.
Eliza L. Doull, New Bedford.
Julia M. Drew, Bridgewater.
Lucy E. Gassett, Bridgewater.
Alice Gray, Stoughton.
Mary A. Gregory, Sandwich.

Lillie A. Hicks, E. Bridgewater.
Lois E. Jenkins, S. Braintree.
Mary M. M. Leonard, Bridgewater.
Minnie T. Lewis, E. Falmouth.
Sarah E. Lyon, E. Bridgewater.
Emma F. Manson, Scituate.
Abbie L. Marble, Somerset.
Mary E. Peckham, Petersham.
Ellen F. Regan, Attleborough.
Mary A. Wadsworth, Bridgewater.
Abbie J. Wheeler, Fitchburg.

Sophia A. Wilbur, Plympton. — 23.

Ex-Junior Class.

GENTLEMEN.

Zemira Baker, West Dennis.
Nelson Freeman, Milton, N.S.
Horatio D. Newton, Chatham.
Louis A. Pratt, North Abington.

Charles L. Prince, Chelsea.
George O. Smith, Randolph.
Arthur C. Wadsworth, Bridgewater.
Henry R. Whidden, Fisherville, N.H.

8

LADIES.

Mary E. Anderson, Acworth, N.H.
Elva W. Andrew, Danvers.
Ida E. Andrews, West Bridgewater.
Elvira T. Atkinson, Rochester.
Anna S. Benson, Bridgewater.
Caroline E. Brown, New Bedford.
Augusta Bunker, Nantucket.
Clara E. Delano, New Bedford.
Georgie M. Dike, Stoneham.
Clara A. Emerton, Moscow, Me.
Emma L. Farrington, Everett.
Mary C. Fisher, Walpole, N.H.

Matilda O. Gamans, East Falmouth.
Aline E. Gardner, Boston.
Sarah C. Gardner, West Scituate.
Hattie E. Gove, Washington, D.C.
Melvina J. Hammond, Lewiston, Me.
Mary L. Holmes, South Plymouth.
Florence C. Morse, Washington, D.C.
Caroline E. Morse, Quincy.
Mary E. Reed, Middleboro'.
Susan A. Walker, Grantville.
Mary Walten, Livermore, Me.
Anna D. Wickes, New Bedford.

Helen W. Winslow, Freetown. — 25.

Junior Class.

GENTLEMEN.

Walter Keyes, East Princeton.
 Horace Packard, West Bridgewater.
 James Roche, Bridgewater.
 Warren A. Rodman, Wellfleet.

Roger Sherman, Middletown, R. I.
 Edward P. Shute, Windham Depot,
 Caleb Slade, Acushnet. [N.H.
 Julius H. Tuttle, West Acton. — 8.

LADIES.

Clara B. Alden, Fairhaven.
 Ella F. Ball, Hollis, N. H.
 Anna F. Bass, Boston.
 Annie M. Barney, N. Swansea.
 Lilian Bryant, E. Bridgewater.
 Georgiana Bullene, Hingham.
 Emeline B. Cary, Medway.
 Edith S. Copeland, W. Bridgewater.
 Elizabeth H. Cotting, Meredith, N.H.
 Julia F. Cutter, Pelham, N. H.
 Cynthia B. Draper, E. Brookfield.
 Carrie E. Ellis, Vineland, N.J.
 Flora B. Goodwin, Norway, Me.
 Hattie D. Hall, Yarmouth.
 Esther T. Hamblin, W. Falmouth.
 Myra C. Harding, S. Chatham.

Amelia Hearsey, Charlestown.
 Emily J. Herrick, Stoughton.
 Mary E. Hewett, Auburn.
 Eliza C. Howland, Fairhaven.
 Annie D. Johnson, Worcester.
 Emeline F. Jacobs, Scituate.
 Mary H. Kelly, Nantucket.
 Ellen M. Lovering, Medfield.
 Clara I. Metcalf, Norfolk.
 Clara L. Oyler, Black Hawk, Col.
 Emma J. Purdy, Stoughton.
 Ida H. Sanborn, Quincy.
 Lydia H. Tappan, Fairhaven.
 Abbie C. Thayer, Weymouth.
 Anna Wheeler, W. Bridgewater.
 Lucy M. Wilber, Milford.

Edith E. Williams, N. Easton. — 33.

Summary.

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Number of pupils in attendance the present term : Gentlemen, 31,
 Ladies, 109; Total, 140.

Number of different pupils during the past year : Gentlemen, 40;
 Ladies, 141; Total, 181.

State Normal School,

Bridgewater, Mass.

This institution is one of the four State Normal Schools under the direction of the Massachusetts Board of Education. It was established by the Commonwealth, with the co-operation of the citizens of Bridgewater, and the first class was received September 9, 1840. The number of different pupils since its establishment has been two thousand one hundred fourteen; of these, twelve hundred fifty-nine have completed the prescribed course of study, and received certificates or diplomas.

Conditions of Admission.

Gentlemen applying for admission must be at least seventeen years of age; ladies, sixteen. Candidates must present a satisfactory certificate of good moral character; must declare their full intention of faithfully observing the regulations of the school while members of it, and of afterwards teaching in the public schools of Massachusetts; * and must pass a satisfactory examination in Reading, Spelling, Writing, Arithmetic, Geography, the History of the United States, and English Grammar. A greater age and higher attainments than those prescribed, with some experience in teaching, make the course of instruction in the school much more valuable to the pupil. *These conditions will be strictly enforced.*

The next examination for admission takes place on TUESDAY, September 8, 1874, beginning at nine o'clock, A.M.

Design of the School.

The design of the Normal School is strictly professional; that is, to prepare, in the best possible manner, the pupils for the work of organizing, governing, and teaching the public Schools of the Commonwealth.

To this end, there must be the most thorough knowledge; *first*, of the branches of learning required to be taught in the schools; and *second*, of the best methods of teaching those branches.

* Persons intending to teach in other States, or in private schools, are admitted by paying fifteen dollars a term for tuition.

The primary object is to train the pupils to the habit of clear and systematic thinking and speaking, to give them such command of themselves that they can educate others.

Course of Study.

The Board of Education, by a vote passed January 9, 1866, prescribed the following course of study for the State Normal Schools:—

“The *time* of the course extends through a period of two years, and is divided into terms of twenty weeks each, with daily sessions of not less than five hours, five days each week.”

Branches of Study to be Pursued.

FIRST TERM.

1. Arithmetic, oral and written, begun.
2. Geometry, begun.
3. Chemistry.
4. Grammar, and Analysis of the English Language.

SECOND TERM.

1. Arithmetic, completed; Algebra, begun.
2. Geometry, completed; Geography and History, begun.
3. Physiology and Hygiene.
4. Grammar and Analysis, completed.
5. Lessons once or twice a week in Botany and Zoology.

THIRD TERM.

1. Algebra, completed; Book-keeping.
2. Geography and History, completed.
3. Natural Philosophy.
4. Rhetoric and English Literature.
5. Lessons once or twice a week in Mineralogy and Geology.

FOURTH TERM.

1. Astronomy.
2. Mental and Moral Science, including the Principles and art of Reasoning.
3. Theory and art of Teaching, including—
 - (1.) Principles and Methods of Instruction.
 - (2.) School Organization and Government.
 - (3.) School Laws of Massachusetts.
4. The Civil Polity of Massachusetts and the United States.

In connection with the foregoing, constant and careful attention to be given throughout the course to Drawing and Delineations on the black-board; Vocal Music; Spelling, with derivations and definitions; Reading, including analysis of sounds and vocal gymnastics; and Writing.

The Latin and French languages may be pursued as optional studies, but not to the neglect of the English course.

General exercises in Composition, Gymnastics, Object Lessons, etc., to be conducted in such a manner and at such times as the Principal shall deem best.

Lectures on the different branches pursued, and on related topics, to be given by gentlemen from abroad, as the Board of Visitors shall direct, and also by the teachers and more advanced scholars.

The order of the studies in the course may be varied in special cases, with the approval of the Visitors.

Advanced Course.

A supplemental course of study, occupying two years, is provided for the graduates of the regular course who desire to prepare themselves for the higher departments of teaching, which includes the Latin, French and German languages, the higher Mathematics, and the other branches required to be taught in the High Schools of the State. Pupils who, on entering the school, have in view the completion of this higher course, may take a part of its studies in connection with a part of the branches in the regular course, and in this way, at the end of four years, be prepared to graduate from both courses simultaneously. This arrangement gives the students the benefit of the study of the languages in connection with the study of the other branches of the course. *Graduates of the School who may desire to take the Advanced Course are requested to communicate with the Principal as early as possible. Graduates from this course are in special demand for the best positions. An Advanced Class will be formed at the opening of the next term.*

Examination, Graduation and Employment.

Examinations, both oral and written, are made each term in every study, and the result in each must be satisfactory to enable the pupil to advance to the studies next in order. Only those pupils who have satisfactorily passed all the examinations in the prescribed course of study receive the diploma of the Institution. The demand for graduates of both sexes, to fill good positions in the public schools, is greater than the school can at present supply.

Library, Apparatus and Cabinet.

This institution has a valuable LIBRARY of works for general reference and reading, to which the pupils have daily access. *Text-books in nearly all the required studies are furnished to students without charge.* It also has APPARATUS, excellent in quality, for the illustration of the more important principles in the natural sciences. It has a CABINET of minerals and other specimens used in teaching Natural History. Further additions to the library, apparatus, and cabinet, will be made as frequently as the funds of the school, or donations of its friends, will permit.

The ART ROOM is handsomely fitted up and furnished with the best kind of furniture and instruments, affording excellent facilities for teaching in the various departments of drawing. A large number of the finest examples of casts, models, and flat copies have been obtained from London, adding greatly to the beauty of this room, and furnishing a constant study of art to the members of the School.

School-Year and Terms.

The SCHOOL-YEAR is divided into two terms, — each term including twenty weeks, with a week's recess near the middle of the term.

The next Term will commence on Tuesday, September 8, 1874, and will close on Tuesday, January 26, 1875.

The following Term will commence on Tuesday, February 23, 1875.

The present Term will close on Tuesday, July 14, 1874, with public exercises of Examination and Graduation, commencing at 9½ o'clock, A.M.

School Regulations.

Pupils are expected to attend public worship on the Sabbath, at any church they may select.

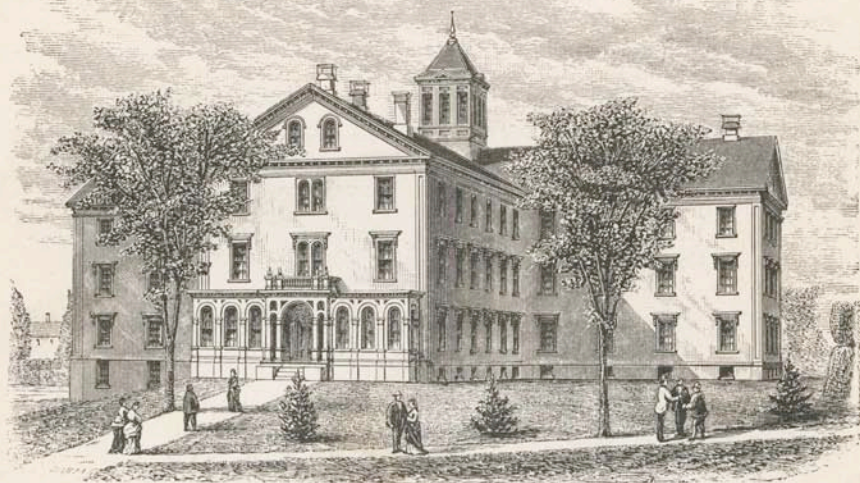
At least one hour of exercise in the open air is required each day, weather and health permitting.

All study hours, at home and at school, are to be spent quietly, and *without communication.*

The hour for retiring is *not later than ten o'clock*, at all seasons of the year. Pupils must devote a proper amount of time to sleep. Seven hours of undisturbed repose is the minimum. Unseasonable rising and study will be regarded as a violation of the rules of the Institution.

No absence or tardiness is allowed except in extreme cases.

Absence from town must be on leave previously obtained from the Principal.



Normal Hall.

The State has erected upon the school premises a very pleasant and commodious Boarding Hall, which will accommodate all the pupils who desire board. Two students occupy one room. Each room has two closets, is carpeted, supplied with furniture, including mattress and pillows, heated by steam, lighted by gas, and thoroughly ventilated. One wing of the hall is occupied by the gentlemen.

The Hall is under the charge of the Principal, who resides in the house and boards with the students. No pains are spared to make the Hall in every respect a home for the pupils. It has a beautiful location, and every room is pleasant. A Reading Room, supplied with newspapers, periodicals, and some of the best new books, and a fine Gymnasium, are provided for the daily use of the boarders.

The Hall was built and furnished by the State. The boarders are to pay the current expenses, which include board, fuel, light, washing, and the expense of keeping the Hall and its furniture in good condition. The aim is, to make these expenses not more than \$80 a term, or \$4 a week for gentlemen; and for ladies not more than \$75 a term, or \$3.75 a week. Should it be found at the end of the term that the expenses have not amounted to the sum named, whatever is over will be refunded. If the balance is the other way, it will be payable then. Boarders who remain for any period less than half a term will be charged 25 cents a week additional. *The expense thus far has not exceeded the sum specified.*

PAYMENTS. — \$40 for each gentleman, and \$37.50 for each lady, at the beginning of the term; and the same amount for each at the middle of the term. The object of this payment in advance is, to secure the purchase of supplies at wholesale cash prices, thereby saving to each boarder much more than the interest of the money advanced.

FURNITURE. — Each boarder is required to bring bedding, towels, napkins and napkin-ring, and clothes bags. Each occupant will want, ordinarily, four pillow-cases, three sheets, two blankets or their equivalent, and one coverlet. It is required that every article which goes to the laundry be distinctly and indelibly marked with the owner's name.

Pupils living on the line of the railroad, and wishing to board at home, can obtain tickets for the term at reduced rates.

Expenses and Pecuniary Aid.

TUITION IS FREE to all who comply with the condition of teaching in the schools of Massachusetts, wherever they may have previously resided. Pupils who fail to comply with this condition are charged a reasonable sum for tuition. A fee of \$2.00 is paid by each pupil at the beginning of the term, to meet incidental expenses.

For the assistance of those students who are unable to meet the expenses of the course of instruction in the school, the State makes an annual appropriation of one thousand dollars. One-half of this sum is distributed at the close of each term among pupils from Massachusetts who merit and need the aid, in sums varying according to the distance of their residences from Bridgewater, but not exceeding in any case \$1.50 a week. This aid is not furnished during the first term of attendance. It is expected that those who do not complete the prescribed course of study, and those who do not teach in the public schools of Massachusetts will refund any amount they have received from the bounty of the State. Applications for this aid are to be made to the Principal in writing.

ANNOUNCEMENT. — The Biennial Convention of the Bridgewater Normal Association will be held on Wednesday, July 15, 1874. A Biographical Sketch of Marshall Conant, the second Principal of the School, and several short memorial addresses will be given. This meeting will be one of peculiar interest to the members of the Association.